

Computational Perception and Scene Analysis

15-485/785, 85-485/785

1 Teaching Staff

- **Instructor**

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2 Meeting Times

Tuesdays and Thursdays 10:30 - 11:50 pm in Scaife Hall 422.

3 Web Page

The course is listed in blackboard:

<https://blackboard.andrew.cmu.edu>

Be sure to check there for the latest announcements, homeworks, discussions, etc.

4 Course Description

This course teaches advanced aspects of perception and scene analysis in both the visual and auditory modalities, concentrating on those aspects that allow us and animals to behave in natural, complex environments. Topics emphasize both the experimental approaches of scientific disciplines and the computational approaches of engineering disciplines.

Each topic in the course begins by studying the ethology of natural behaviors, analyzing and decomposing these to identify the essential computational components that are required for the total behavior in a natural environment. This aspect of the course follows the lines of scientific reasoning and key experimental results that lead to our current understanding of the important computational problems in perception and scene analysis. The course then surveys the most important solutions to these problems, focusing on the idealizations and simplifications that are used to achieve practical computational algorithms. Specific topics include sensory coding, perceptual invariance, spatial vision and sound localization, visual and auditory scene segmentation, many aspects of attention, and the basics of recognition in natural visual and auditory scenes.

5 Course Goals

The goal of this course is to teach how to reason scientifically about problems and issues in perception and scene analysis, how to extract the essential computational properties of those abstract ideas, and finally how to convert these into explicit mathematical models and computational algorithms.

The class is fortunate to have a diverse and talented group of students, and we will make use of this expertise through in class discussions. An important goal of the class is to teach productive discussion, analysis, and critique of issues and topics related to perception and scene analysis.

6 Class Schedule

The schedule is shown on the table and is subject to change. Please check the web page for the latest schedule.

| Date | Notes | Topics |
|------------|-----------------------|---|
| Tue Jan 14 | | Course overview and general issues |
| Thu Jan 16 | | |
| Tue Jan 21 | | Sound localization, linear systems theory, Bayesian inference |
| Thu Jan 23 | | |
| Tue Jan 28 | | Auditory sensory coding, information theory |
| Thu Jan 30 | | |
| Tue Feb 4 | | Visual sensory coding, information theory |
| Thu Feb 6 | | |
| Tue Feb 11 | | |
| Thu Feb 13 | | |
| Tue Feb 18 | | Computation and representation of visual motion, regularization |
| Thu Feb 20 | | |
| Tue Feb 25 | | Perceptual inference, Bayesian modeling |
| Thu Feb 27 | | |
| Tue Mar 4 | | |
| Thu Mar 6 | <i>mid-term break</i> | <i>no class</i> |
| Tue Mar 11 | | Visual structure, representation of shape and surfaces |
| Thu Mar 13 | | |
| Tue Mar 18 | | Perceptual constancy |
| Thu Mar 20 | | |
| Mar 24-28 | <i>spring break</i> | <i>no class</i> |
| Tue Apr 1 | | Auditory structure |
| Thu Apr 3 | | |
| Tue Apr 8 | | Auditory scene analysis |
| Thu Apr 10 | | |
| Tue Apr 15 | | Visual scene analysis and perceptual organization |
| Thu Apr 17 | | |
| Tue Apr 22 | | |
| Thu Apr 24 | | |
| Tue Apr 29 | | Object representation and recognition |
| Thu May 1 | take-home final | |
| Fri May 2 | grad projects due | |
| TBA | final due | |

7 Textbooks and Reading Materials

There are at present no suitable textbooks for this course. Background material and papers will be handed out in class for subsequent lectures. You will be responsible for understanding the material and participating in class discussion.

8 Course Requirements

The course requirements consist of

- reading the assigned background material
- participation in class discussion
- completion and creation of homework assignments
- taking the midterm and final exams
- completion of an independent research project (grad students)

9 Tutorials

Because the class consists of people from a diverse range of backgrounds, tutorials will be provided throughout the course to introduce important background material, and provide exercises to aid understanding of lectures and homework assignments. These will not be graded and are only for the benefit of those who want to get up to speed quickly in a topic or concepts. I will except as extra credit problems of your own design (with solutions) that you think is instructive for illustrating a particular concept. These problems can then be made available as an instructive aid for other members of the class.

10 Homework

In previous years, we have assigned four lengthy problem sets. This year, at the suggestion of former students, we will provide more but shorter homework assignments. Also new this year, and also suggested by former students, is that part of the homework assignment will be to create and work though a problem that other students can use. The most important function this serves is that being able to create small problems for yourself to aid understanding of complex material is an essential part of learning.

Homeworks are the primary means by which the mathematical material presented in class. These will emphasize thinking more thoroughly about the theoretical problems presented in class, making decisions about how to model complex systems or processes, and design algorithms to solve a particular computational problem. Some of the advanced methods discussed in class are not practical to cover in a homework because of their sheer complexity. If you would like to study a particular topic in greater detail, it would be well worth considering designing a class project around that topic.

11 Exams

There will be a midterm and a final exam. Both will be take-home. The exams will test

- knowledge and understanding of perceptual and computational issues
- ability to simplify and idealize complex processes
- ability to critically research and evaluate scientific findings and computational techniques

12 Final Grade

Final grades will be a composite score of course requirements in the following proportions:

| | undergrad | grad |
|---------------|-----------|------|
| participation | 10% | 10% |
| homeworks | 40% | 30% |
| midterm | 20% | 15% |
| final | 30% | 20% |
| project | (10%) | 25% |

All students must take the final to pass. Graduate students must also complete a final project to pass. The final letter grade for the course will be determined by evaluating each student's performance relative to that of the other students in the class. Undergraduates who wish to do a class project will receive at most 10% extra credit. Extra credit, attendance, and any special circumstances will be used in determining borderline cases.

13 Collaboration

Collaborative discussion is encouraged, but any work submitted as a homework assignment must be entirely your own and may not be derived from the work of others, whether a published source, assignments from previous years, another student, or any other person. Doing otherwise is cheating. It is your responsibility to take standard measures to protect your programs, homework assignments, and examinations from illicit inspection or copying. Violations will be handled in accordance with the University Policy on Cheating and Plagiarism.