

CARNEGIE MELLON UNIVERSITY  
DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE  
15-826 MULTIMEDIA DATABASES AND DATA MINING  
C. FALOUTSOS, FALL 2019

Homework 2 - Solutions

Due: hard copy, in class, at **1:30pm, on Wed 09/25/2019**

Due: tarball, on Canvas, at **1:30pm, on Wed 09/25/2019**

**VERY IMPORTANT:**

- For each question, we expect *both* a **hard copy**, and a **tar file** with your code - see details next, on how to package your code.
- Deposit **hard copy** of your answers, in class.
  1. **Separate** your answers, on different page(s) for each question
  2. **Type** the full info on **each** page: your **name**, **Andrew ID**, **course#**, **Homework#**, **Question#** on each of the pages.

**Reminders:**

- *Plagiarism*: Homework is to be completed *individually*.
- *Typeset* your answers. Illegible handwriting may get zero points.
- *Late homeworks*: please email it
  - to all TAs
  - with the subject line exactly 15-826 Homework Submission (HW 2)
  - and the count of slip-days you are using.

**For your information:**

- Graded out of **100** points; **2** questions total
- Rough time estimate: *10-20 hours* ( $\approx$  *5-10 hours per question*)

*Revision* : 2019/10/02 01:50

Question	Points	Score
KD-Trees	60	
Z-ordering	40	
Total:	100	

**Code packaging instructions:**

Submit your code to canvas, in a single tar file, called *andrewId-hw2.tar.gz* (where *andrewId* is your andrew id.) For your convenience, we provide a *tar-file package*, at <https://www.cs.cmu.edu/~christos/courses/826.F19/HOMEWORKS/HW2/hw2.tar.gz>. We will refer to it as the *tar-file package* from now on. It has 2 directories *./Q1*, *./Q2*, including the k-d-tree and Z-ordering source code, and place-holder code.

- `tar xvf hw2.tar.gz; cd Q1; make # to work on kdrees`
- Replace the placeholder code with your solutions, `tar` everything into *andrewId-hw2.tar.gz* and submit to canvas. We expect to do `tar xvfz; make` and see your answers.

**Hints:**

We strongly recommend that you explore the `makefiles` we have created, for your convenience. For example, from the top directory:

- `make hw2 # will run the code for all the questions`
- `make package # will create the tar file, for submission`
- `make spotless # will clean up all the derived files (*.o, etc)`

Make sure that you **exclude** redundant/derived files, in your tar file. Also, it is *your* responsibility to make sure that all necessary files are included in your tarball.

Thus, before submitting your file, do `tar xvfz; make` to make sure it works correctly.

**Question 1: KD-Trees** ..... [60 points]

On separate page, with '[course-id] [hw#] [question#] [andrew-id] [your-name]'

**Problem Description:** Consider the k-d-tree package written in C in the directory `./Q1` of the given *tar-file package*. Some functions, such as `nn query`, `count` and `range query`, have already been implemented. You may explore them by using the command lines (`./main`).

- Your task is to add a new function called *minvalue*, and indicated by `m`. It should take as input the dimension (0, 1, ...) and return the minimum value along that dimension.

For example, in a 2-dimensional tree with the following three points

- 0.3, 0.7
- 0.9, 0.2
- 1.5, -0.1

the minimum value along dimension 0 is: 0.3; and along dimension 1, it is: -0.1.

**Input Format:** For your convenience, we have already implemented the loading of input data in `main.c`. However, you should still check for input errors (eg., negative dimension-index).

```
$ ./main -d 2
num. dimensions = 2
i   for insertion
n   for nn search
r   for range search
c   for count
m   for minimum value (to be implemented)
p   to print the tree
x   to exit
h   to print this help message
kdtree> m
Find min value along dimension: 0
result: N/A (to be implemented)
```

In the example above, the user asks for the minimum value (`m`), on the 0-th dimension, on an empty, 2-dimensional k-dtree.

- (a) **[35 points]** Modify the k-d-tree code to support the *minvalue* queries. The output format is as the example above: a single line with the string “result:”, the minimum value along that dimension, and a new-line at the end, i.e. “**result:%1f\n**”. Remember to remove all other debugging messages (if any), before you submit the code.

**IMPORTANT:** Test your code, for corner cases (empty tree, illegal query input, etc), and of course, on the provided datasets (`test[123].txt`). We will also test your code against other ‘secret’ data which will disclose after the due date.

**Solution:** Please see `main.c`, `kdtree.h`, and `kdtree.c` for modified codes.

Grading info: -6 for every wrong output on hidden data

- (b) **[25 points]** A hard copy of the output of your code, on the three included input scripts (`test1.txt`, `test2.txt`, and `test3.txt`; they are in the `./Q1` directory). Ignore irrelevant lines and keep only the result of minvalue queries, to save paper (eg., `grep result`)

**Solution:** `test1.txt: 0.000517`, `test2.txt: 0.000168`, `test3.txt: -0.001131`,  
`test4.txt: 0.000135`, `test5.txt: -0.001678`, `test6.txt: 1.000000`.

Grading info: -4 for every wrong output

### What to turn in:

- **Code:** Submit your code to canvas, in the `./Q1` directory of your `tar.gz` file.
- **Answers:** Submit hard copy for
  1. your code (only relevant parts),
  2. and the output of your code on three input files.

**Question 2: Z-ordering** ..... [40 points]

*On separate page, with '[course-id] [hw#] [question#] [andrew-id] [your-name]'*

**Problem Description:** The provided *tar-file package* contains a incorrect implementation of the Z-ordering.

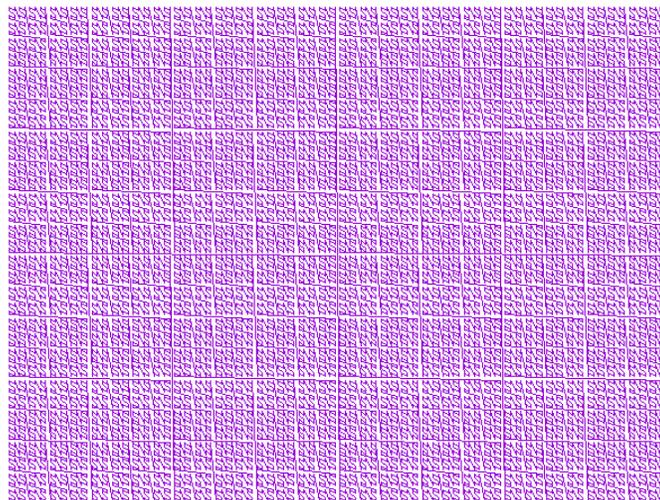
- (a) [25 points] Fix the bug(s) in the provided code for Z-ordering in `zorder.c`. (We injected one or more bugs, on purpose). The function `zorder()` is supposed to return the Z-order value for the given point. You may use the inverse version of z-order, `izorder()` function, for reference.

**Solution:**

```
mask = 1 << j;
// Check whether the value in the position is 1
if (coor[i] & mask)
    // Do bit shuffling
    value |= 1 << ((j + 1) * dim - i - 1);
```

Grading info: -3 for unnecessary changes

- (b) [15 points] Use `zplot.c` to plot a 2-d Z-curve of 7-order (128 \* 128 grid); The output should be produced in `zcurve.png`. We provide some template code, the `makefile`, and some helper functions. We recommend `gnuplot` for plotting.

**Solution:**

Grading info: -1 for  $x$  and  $y$  interchanged

**What to turn in:**

- **Code:** Submit your code to canvas, in the `./Q2` directory of your `tar.gz` file. Please change only the necessary files.
- **Answers:** Hard copy of
  1. your code in `zorder.c`,
  2. your code in `zdist.c`,
  3. your plot for (b)