

# Speech Processing

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**Eötvös Loránd University, Budapest, Hungary, 2005 – 2007 Fall, Spring**  
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This course provides a brief introduction to the principles of speech processing. We review the following basic elements: Information theory, ARMA systems, Hidden Markov models, Fourier analysis, energy, autocorrelation, linear predictive methods, source separation, and speech recognition. The course project assignments require programming in Matlab, C++, or Java.

## **Information Theory**

Entropy. Mutual information. Rényi entropy and information. Channel capacity.  
Nonparametric methods for entropy and mutual information estimation.  
Kernel Mutual Information, Kernel Generalized Variance, Kernel Canonical Correlation Analysis.

## **Stochastic Process**

AR, MA, ARMA systems.  
Linear dynamical systems.  
Expectation maximization. Maximum likelihood parameter estimation.  
System identification with subspace methods.

## **Frequency domain**

Fourier transformation.  
Wavelets.  
Discrete cosine transformation.  
Z transformation.  
Spectrogram, spectrum, cepstrum.  
Sampling theory.  
Denoising.

## **Linear filters**

Infinite impulse response filters.  
Finite impulse response filters.

## **Source Separation**

Principal component analysis.  
The cocktail party problem.  
Independent Component Analysis: FastICA, Jade, Radical algorithms.  
ICA extensions: post-nonlinear ICA, ICA on AR processes.  
Blind source deconvolution. Blind Subspace Deconvolution.  
One-microphone source separation.

## **Speech Analysis**

Linear predictive coding.  
Pitch detection.

## **Speech Recognition**

Hidden Markov models.  
Dynamic time warping.