

Lecture 26: The Fast Fourier Transform

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Thanks to Ryan O' Donnell for many slides

Polynomial multiplication

Let $P(x)$ and $Q(x)$ be polynomials of degree $< N$.

Assumed in “Coefficients Representation”,

$$P(x) = a_0 + a_1 x + a_2 x^2 + \dots + a_{N-1} x^{N-1}$$

$$Q(x) = b_0 + b_1 x + b_2 x^2 + \dots + b_{N-1} x^{N-1}$$

Let $R(x) = P(x) \cdot Q(x)$, of degree $< 2N$.

Task is to get $R(x)$ in Coefficients Representation.

Naively: takes $O(N^2)$ time to compute $R(x)$

Polynomial multiplication

Let $P(x)$ and $Q(x)$ be polynomials of degree $< N$.

Assumed in “Coefficients Representation”,

Let $R(x) = P(x) \cdot Q(x)$, of degree $< 2N$.

Task is to get $R(x)$ in Coefficients Representation.



If only everything were in
“Values Representation”
instead...

Polynomial multiplication

Let $P(x)$ and $Q(x)$ be polynomials of degree $< N$.

Assumed in “Coefficients Representation”,

Let $R(x) = P(x) \cdot Q(x)$, of degree $< 2N$.

Task is to get $R(x)$ in Coefficients Representation.

If only we knew

$P(1), P(2), \dots, P(2N),$

$Q(1), Q(2), \dots, Q(2N),$

$R(1), R(2), \dots, R(2N)$

uniquely
determines $R(x)$
by interpolation

multiply in
 $O(N)$ time

A Divide and Conquer Approach

Want to evaluate $P(x)$ at x_1, x_2, \dots, x_{2N} in $O(N \log N)$ time

Write $P(x) = P^0(x^2) + x P^1(x^2)$, where

$P^0(x)$ contains the even terms and $x \cdot P^1(x)$ contains the odd terms

Example: $P(x) = a_0 + a_1x + a_2x^2 + a_3x^3 + a_4x^4 + a_5x^5$

$$P^0(x) = a_0 + a_2x + a_4x^2$$

$$P^1(x) = a_1 + a_3x + a_5x^2$$

Why is this useful?

A Divide and Conquer Approach

Want to evaluate $P(x)$ at x_1, x_2, \dots, x_{2N} in $O(N \log N)$ time

Write $P(x) = P^0(x^2) + x P^1(x^2)$, where

$P^0(x)$ contains the even terms and $x \cdot P^1(x)$ contains the odd terms.

If my points are $x_1, x_2, \dots, x_N, -x_1, -x_2, \dots, -x_N$,

I just need the evaluations of $P^0(x)$ and $P^1(x)$ at x_1^2, \dots, x_N^2

$T(2N) = 2T(N) + O(N)$ with solution $T(2N) = O(N \log N)$, are we done?

We need points that can be recursively partitioned into +/-

Use the Complex Roots of Unity

Write $P(x) = P^0(x^2) + x P^1(x^2)$, where

$P^0(x)$ contains the even terms and $x \cdot P^1(x)$ contains the odd terms.

Choose $2N$ points to be the complex $2N$ -th roots of unity

Key fact: the $2N$ squares of the $2N$ -th roots of unity are:

first the N N -th roots of unity, then again the N N -th roots of unity

$T(2N) = 2T(N) + O(N)$ with solution $T(2N) = O(N \log N)$!!

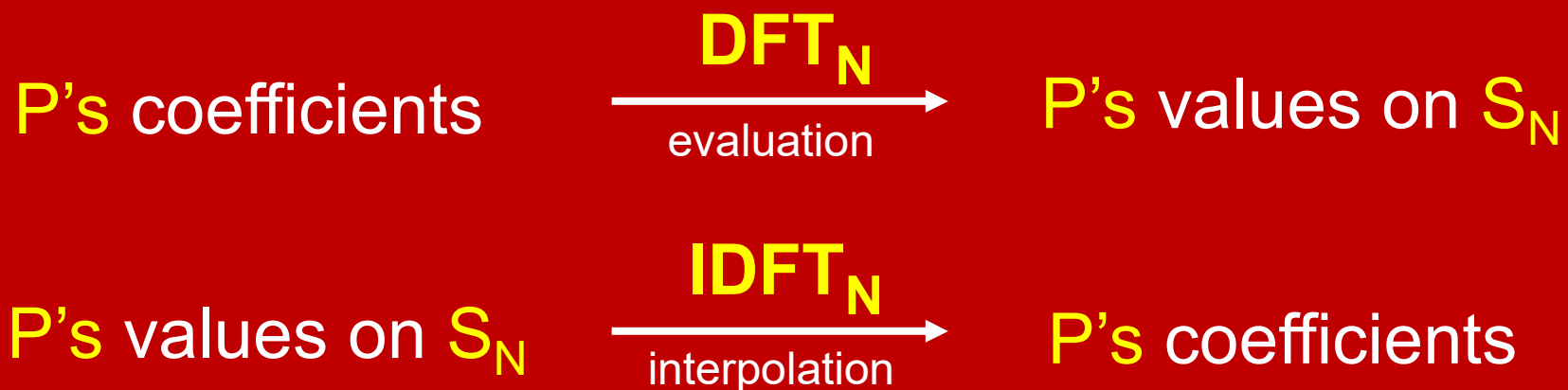
What are the complex N -th roots of unity?

Discrete Fourier Transform (& Inverse)

Let N be a power of 2.

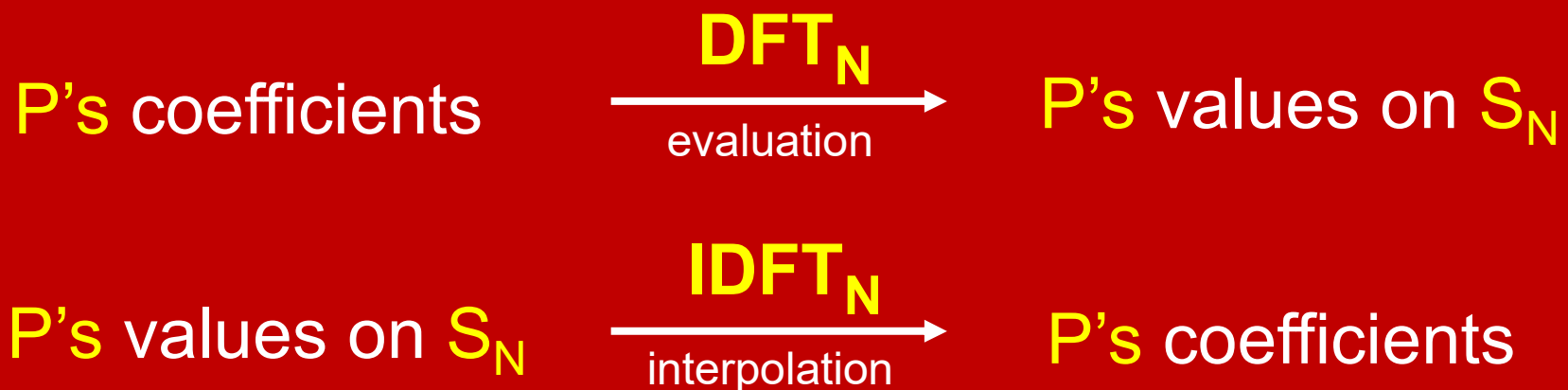
$S_N = \{1, \omega_N^1, \omega_N^2, \omega_N^3, \dots, \omega_N^{N-1}\}$ is the set of N “complex roots of unity” that I’ll describe shortly.

Let $P(x)$ be a polynomial of degree $N-1$.



Fast Fourier Transform

A recursive algorithm for DFT_N and $IDFT_N$ that uses only $O(N \log N)$ arithmetic operations.

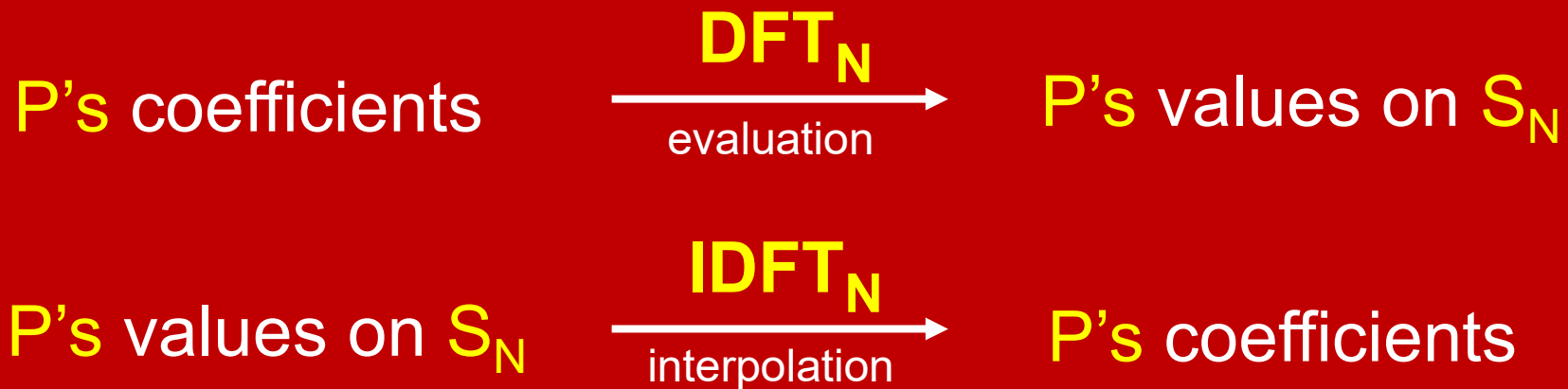


Multiplying polynomials with the FFT

Let $P(x)$, $Q(x)$ be polynomials of degree $< N$.

Want $R(x) = P(x) \cdot Q(x)$, which has degree $< 2N$.

1. Use DFT_{2N} to get $P(w)$, $Q(w)$ for all $w \in S_{2N}$
2. Multiply pairs, getting $R(w)$ for all $w \in S_{2N}$
3. Use IDFT_{2N} to get R 's coefficients



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Time:

1. $O(N \log N)$ arithmetic ops
2. $O(N)$ arithmetic ops
3. $O(N \log N)$ arithmetic ops

$O(N \log N)$ arithmetic ops

Multiplying polynomials with the FFT

Can multiply two degree- N polynomials using $O(N \log N)$ arithmetic operations.

If each coefficient is a word of $O(\log N)$ bits, can multiply the polynomials in $O(N \log N)$ time.

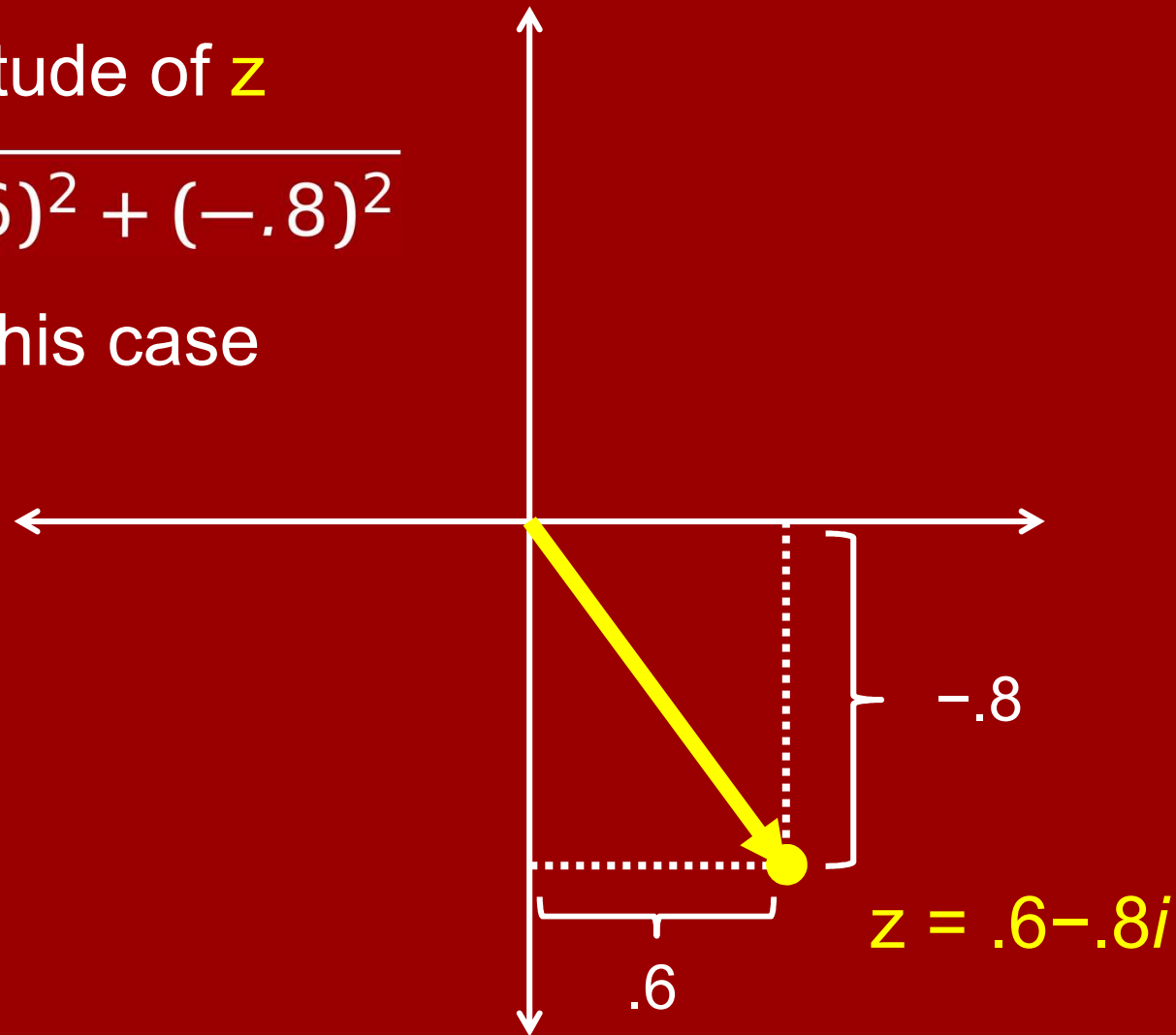
* Requires proving that you can compute the N^{th} roots of unity to $O(\log N)$ bits of precision in $O(N \log N)$ time, and that this precision is sufficient. This is fairly easy to prove, but also boring to prove.

The complex numbers \mathbb{C}

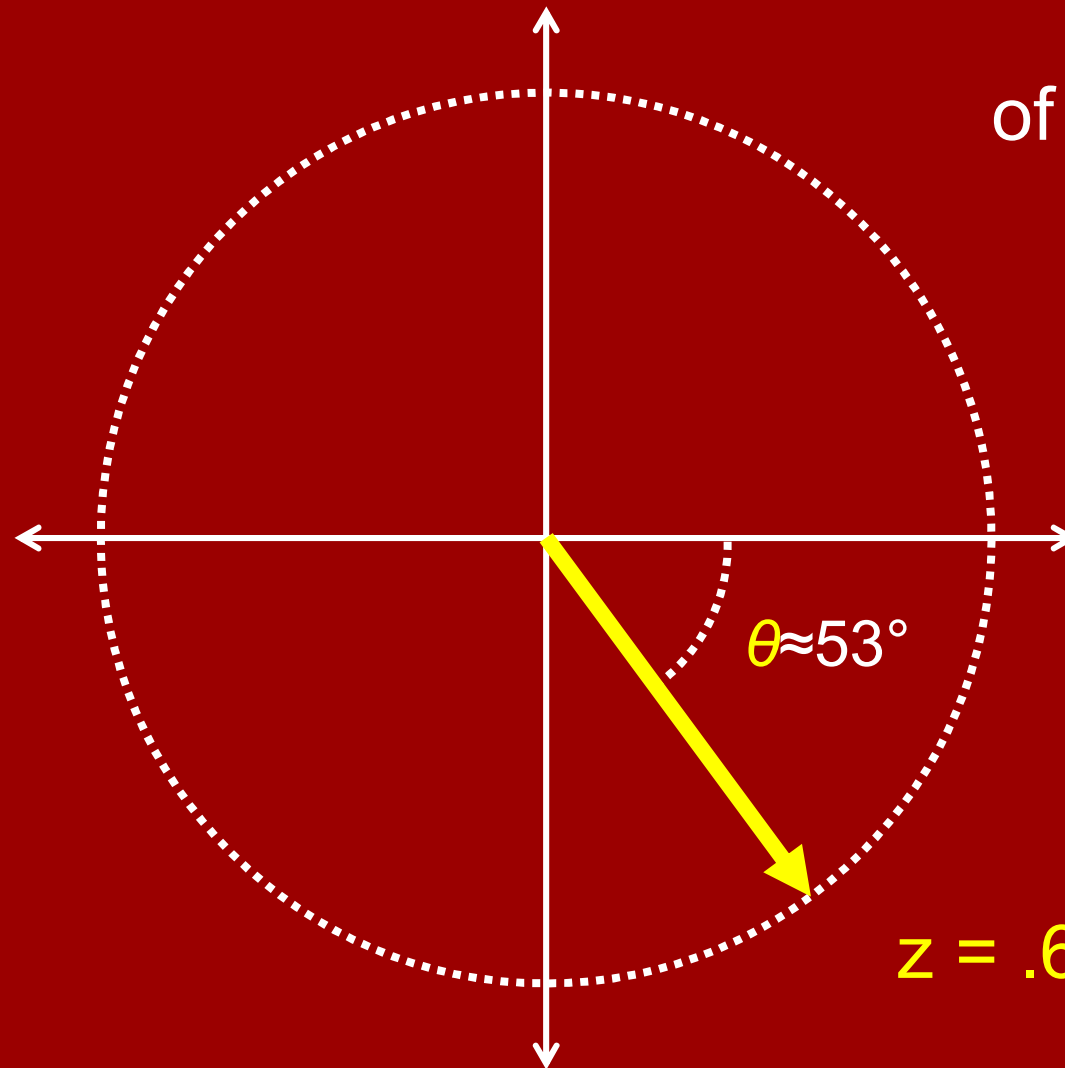
$|z|$ = magnitude of z

$$= \sqrt{(.6)^2 + (-.8)^2}$$

= 1, in this case



The complex numbers \mathbb{C}



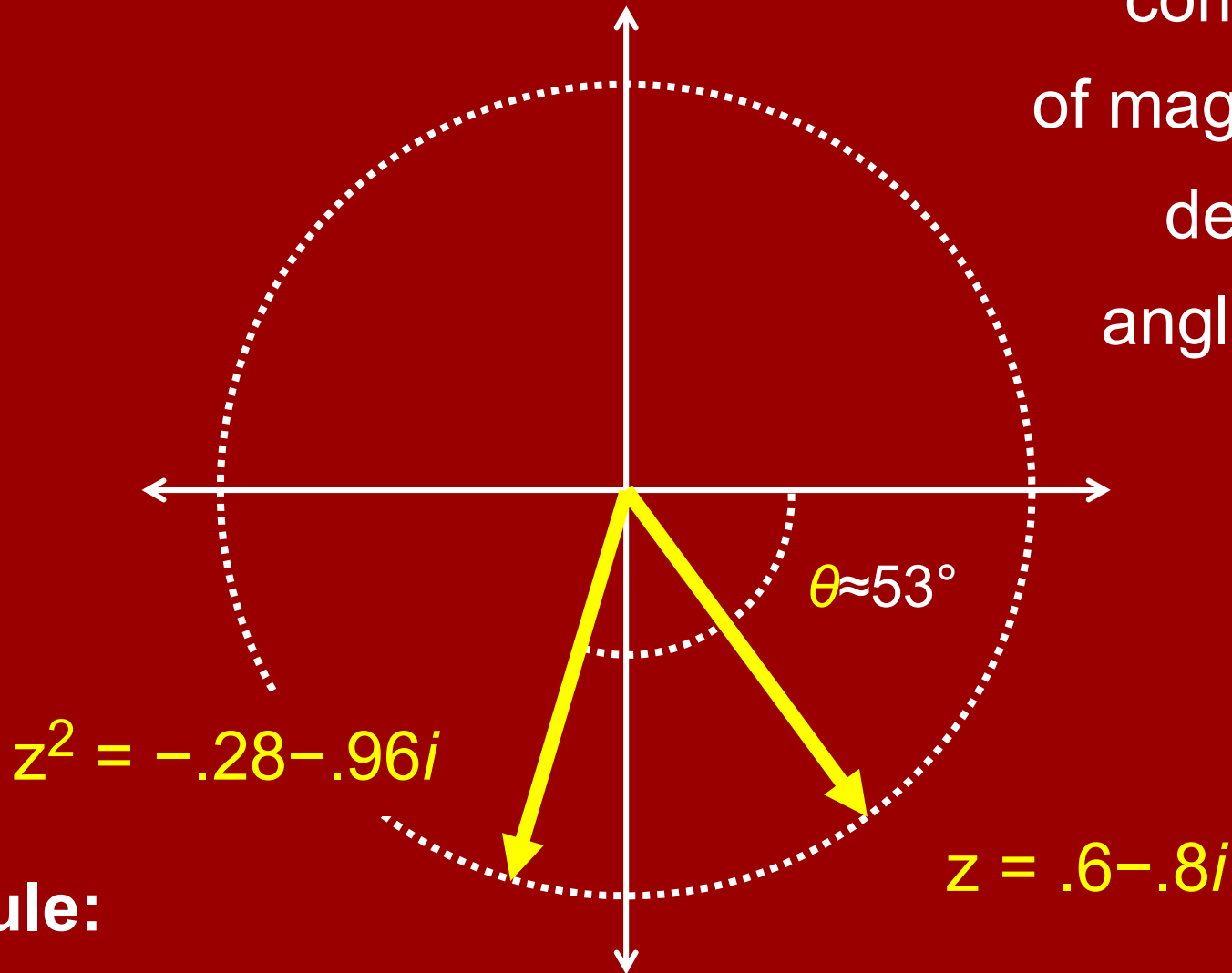
complex #'s
of magnitude 1
defined by
angle θ from
x-axis

Key Rule:

Multiplication by z = rotation by θ .

The complex numbers \mathbb{C}

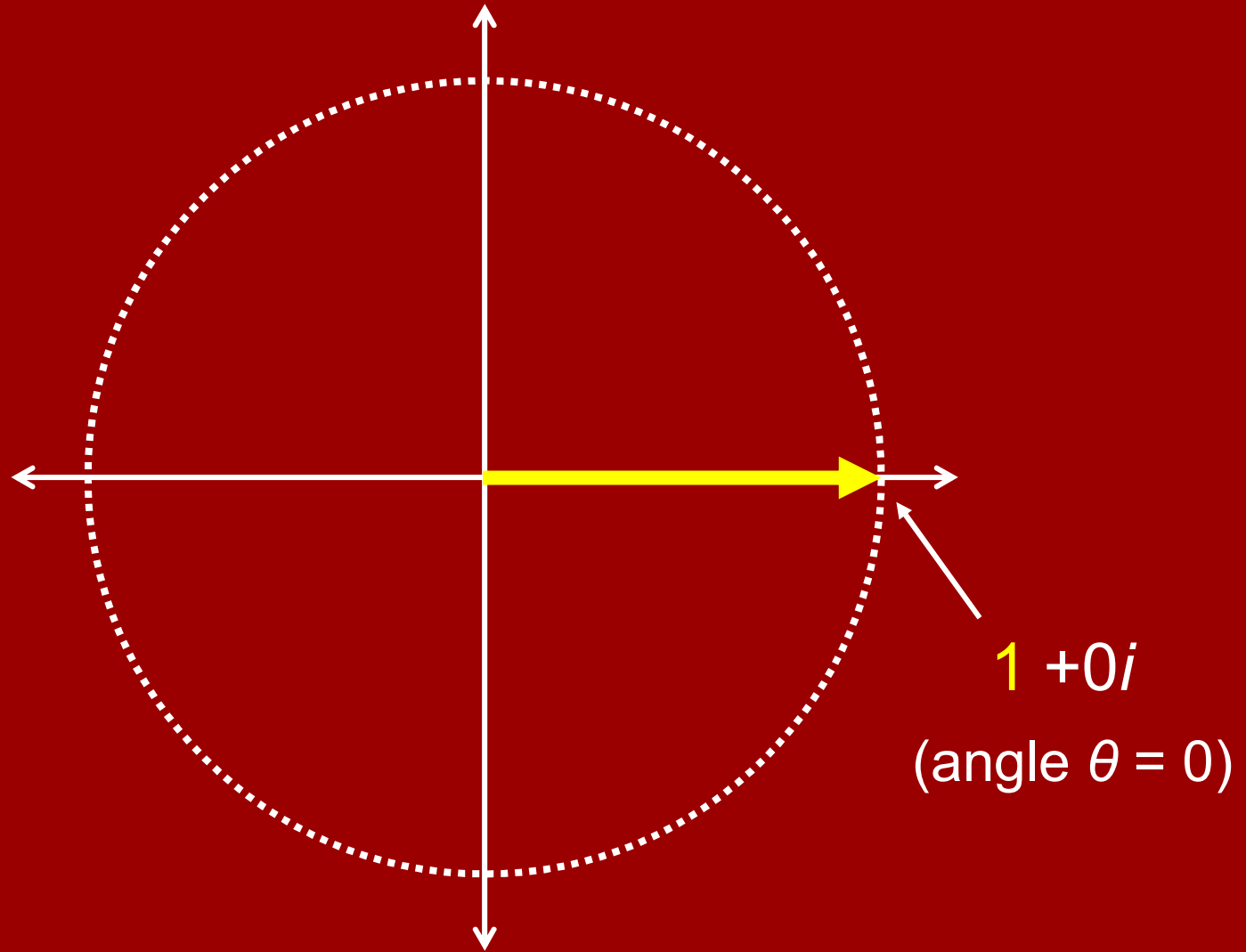
complex #'s
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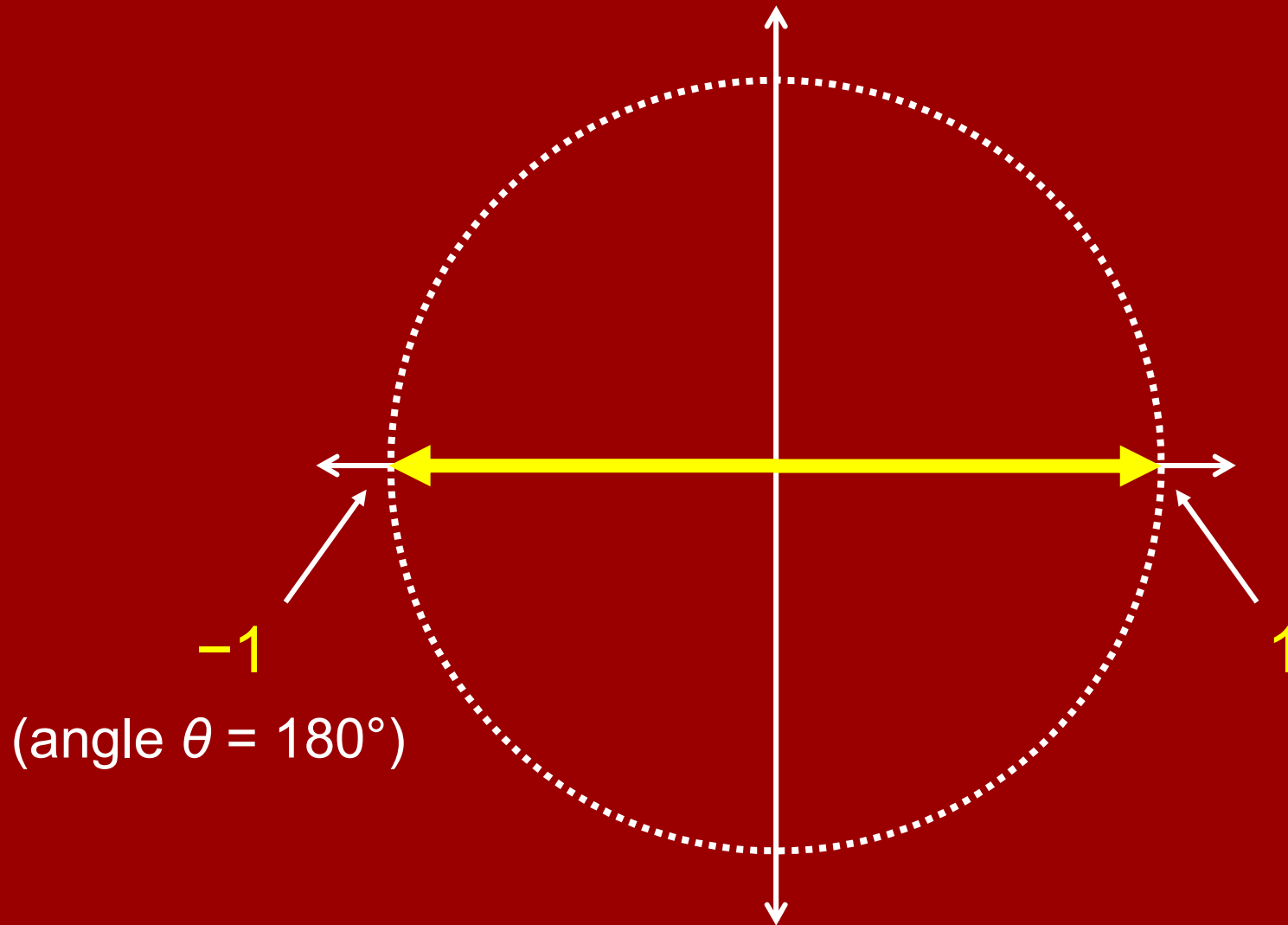
Key Rule:

Multiplication by z = rotation by θ .

Unity

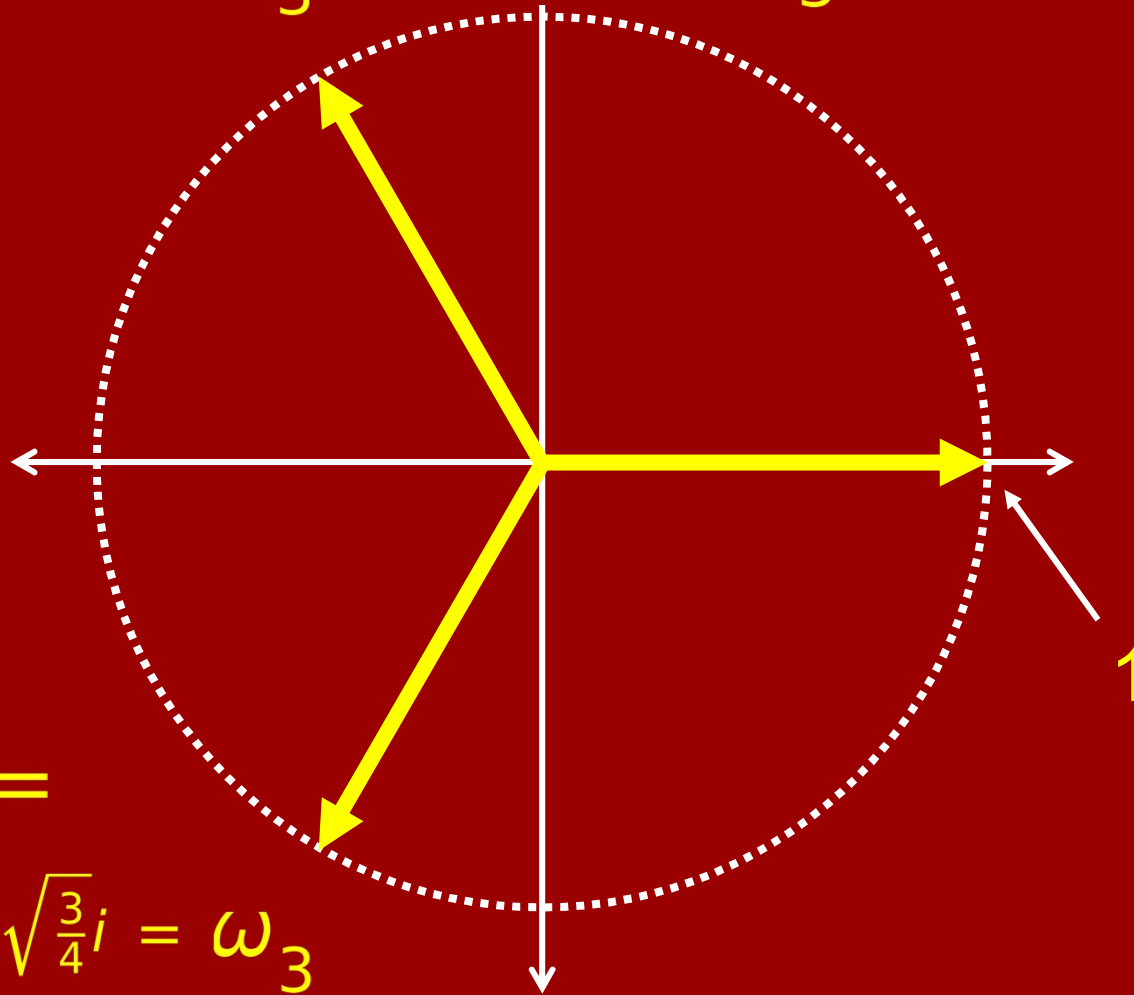


Square Roots of Unity



Cube Roots of Unity

ω_3^2 = rotation by $\frac{2}{3}$ of a circle

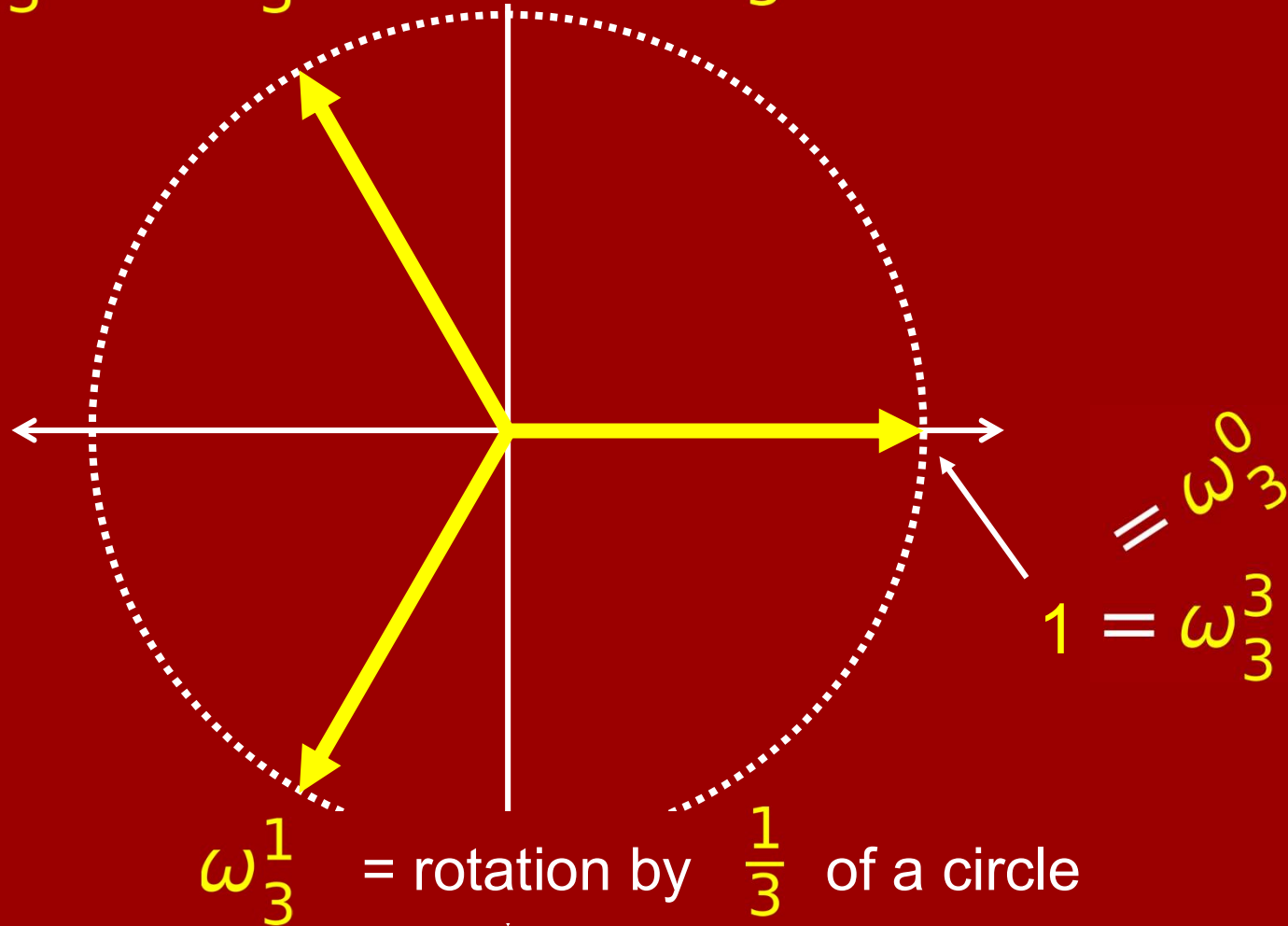


$$e^{\frac{-2\pi i}{3}} =$$

$$-\sqrt{\frac{1}{4}} - \sqrt{\frac{3}{4}}i = \omega_3$$

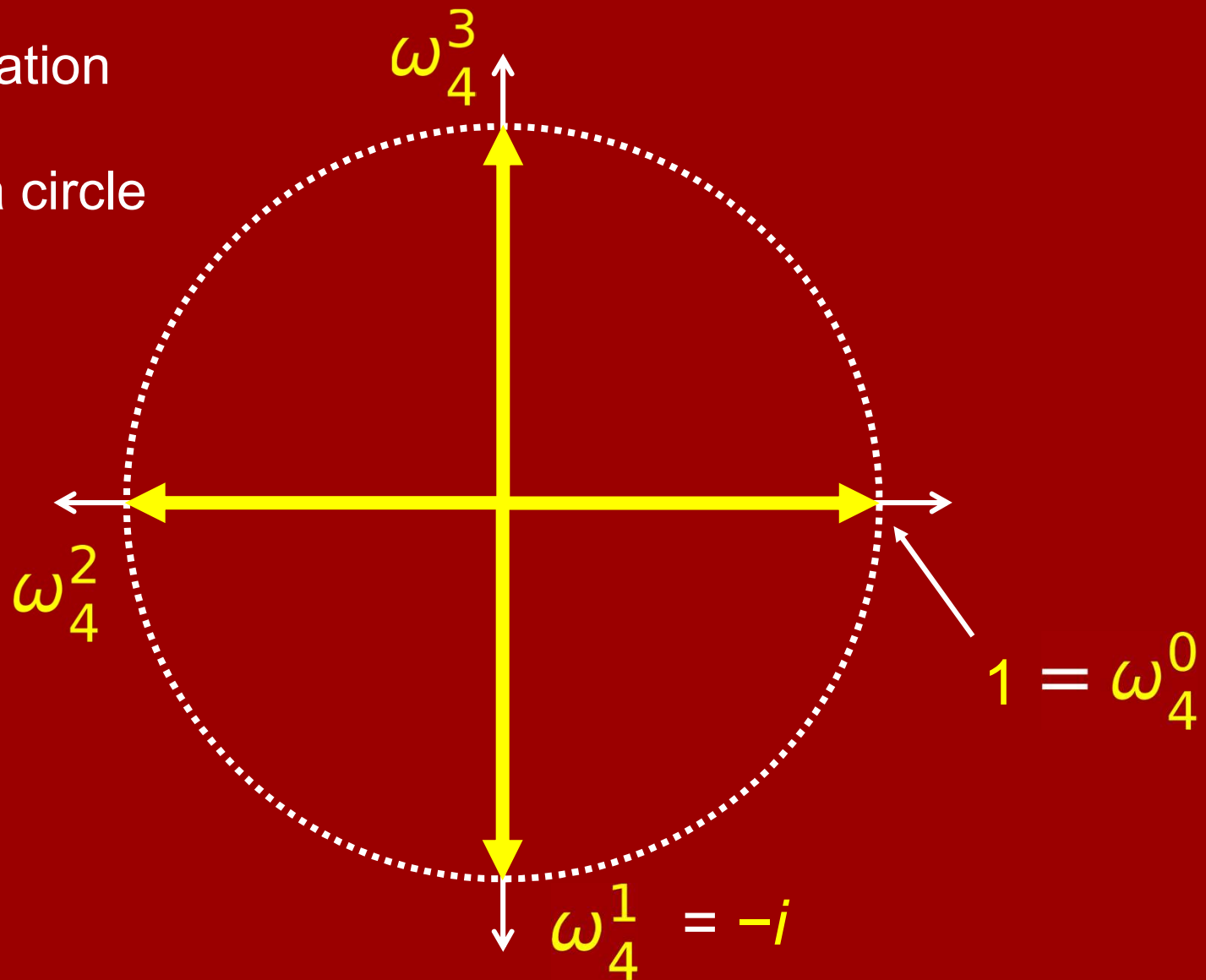
Cube Roots of Unity

$$\omega_3^{-1} = \omega_3^2 = \text{rotation by } \frac{2}{3} \text{ of a circle}$$

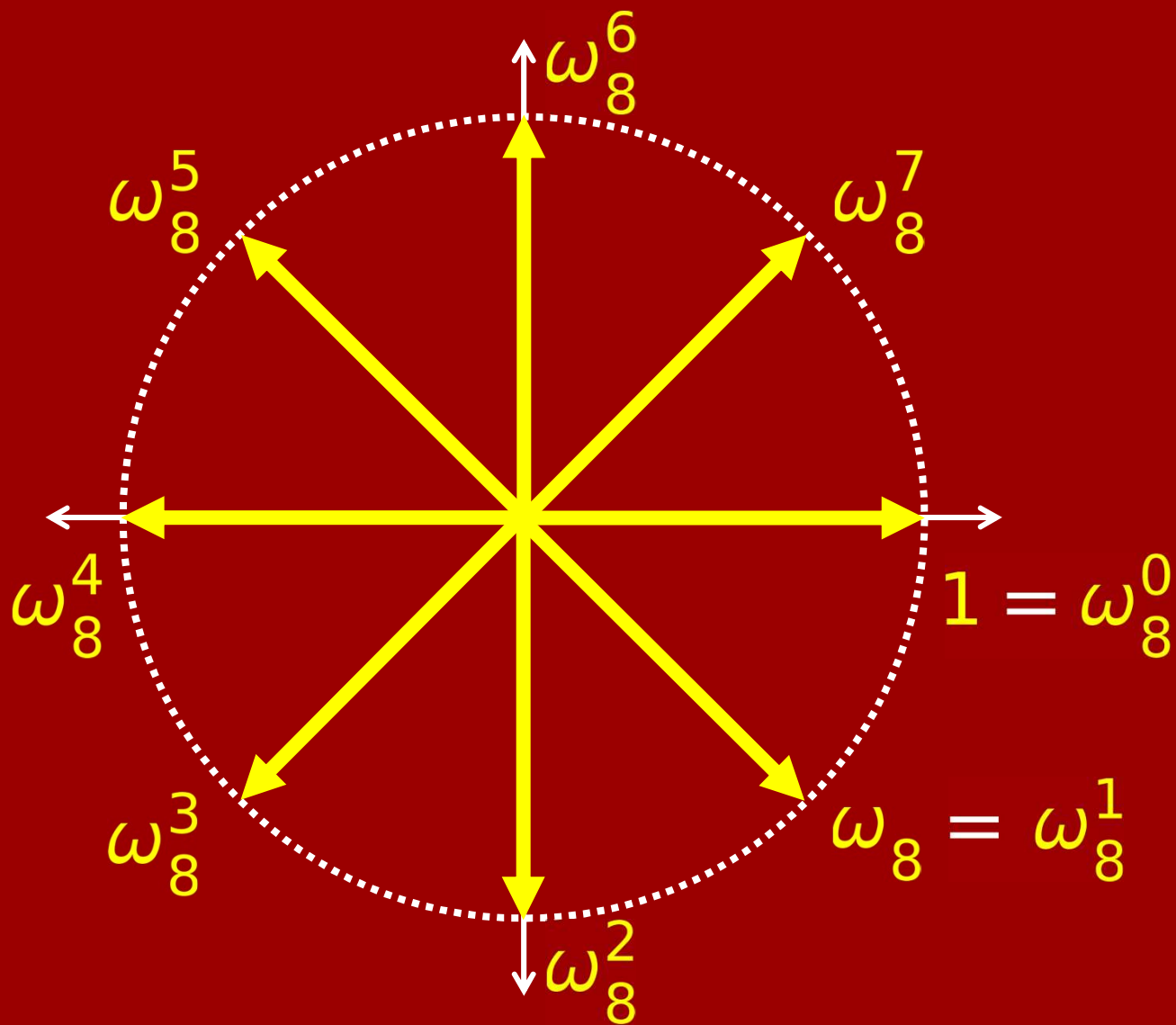


4th Roots of Unity

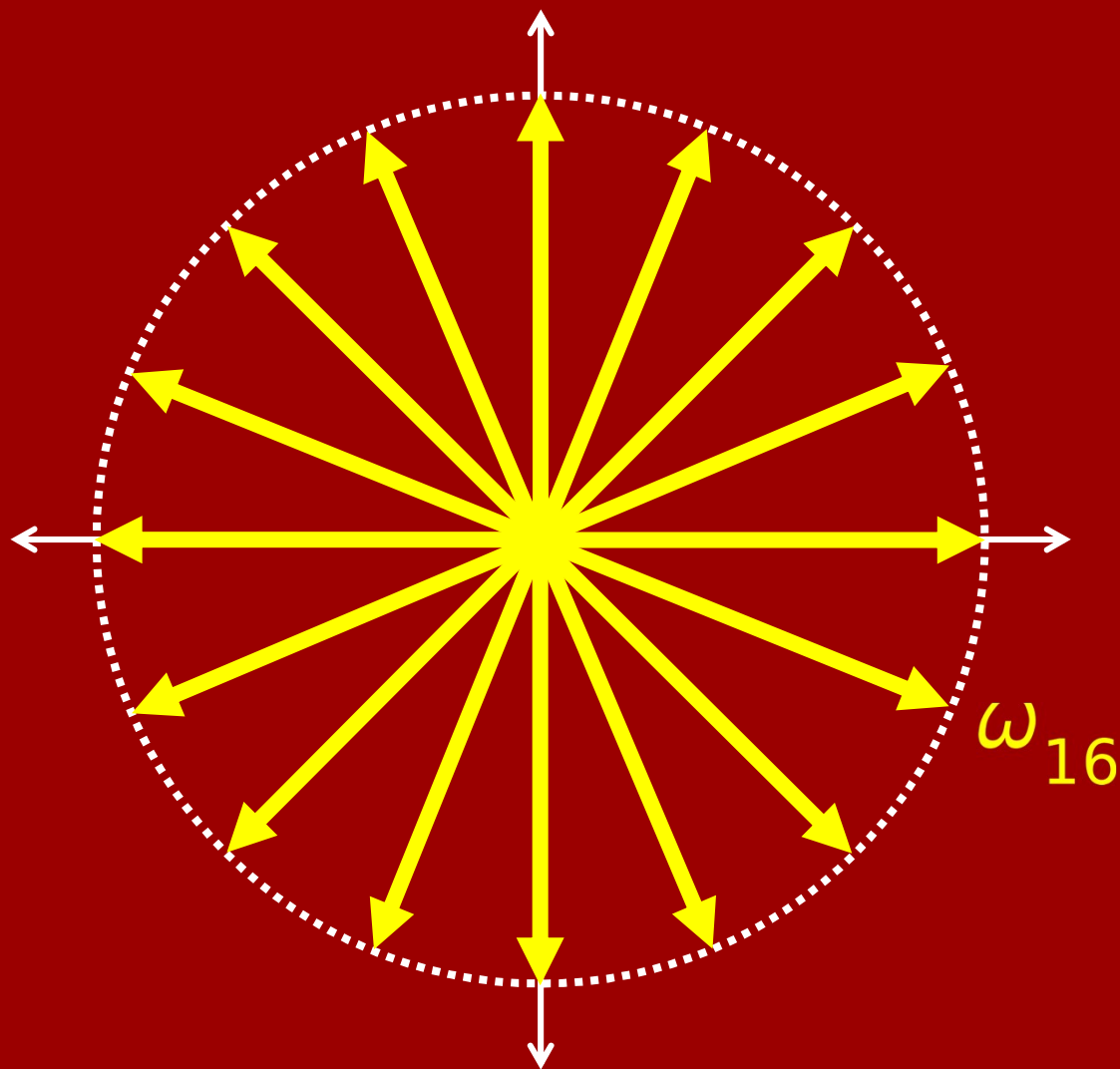
ω_4^j = rotation
by $\frac{j}{4}$ of a circle



8th Roots of Unity



16th Roots of Unity



Discrete Fourier Transform (& Inverse)

Let N be a power of 2.

Let $S_N = \{1, \omega_N^1, \omega_N^2, \omega_N^3, \dots, \omega_N^{N-1}\}$

Let $P(x)$ be a polynomial of degree $N-1$.

P 's coefficients $\xrightarrow[\text{evaluation}]{\text{DFT}_N}$ P 's values on S_N

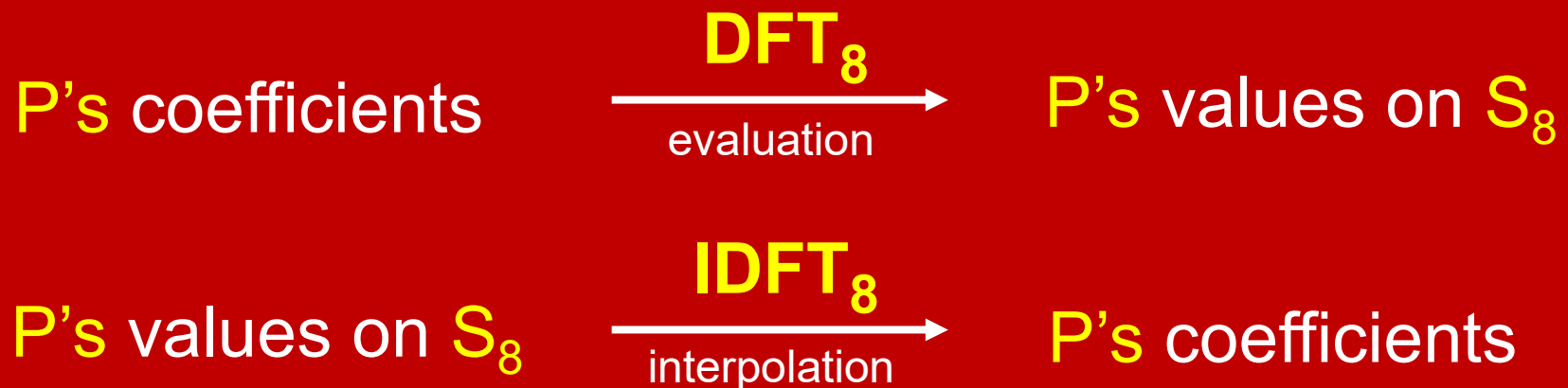
P 's values on S_N $\xrightarrow[\text{interpolation}]{\text{IDFT}_N}$ P 's coefficients

Discrete Fourier Transform (& Inverse)

Let N be 8, and let $\omega = \omega_8$

Let $S_8 = \{1, \omega, \omega^2, \omega^3, \omega^4, \omega^5, \omega^6, \omega^7\}$

Let $P(x)$ be a polynomial of degree 7.



Evaluation at $\{1, \omega, \omega^2, \omega^3, \omega^4, \omega^5, \omega^6, \omega^7\}$

Say $P(x) = a_0 + a_1x + a_2x^2 + a_3x^3 + a_4x^4 + a_5x^5 + a_6x^6 + a_7x^7$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & \omega & \omega^2 & \omega^3 & \omega^4 & \omega^5 & \omega^6 & \omega^7 \\ 1 & \omega^2 & \omega^4 & \omega^6 & \omega^8 & \omega^{10} & \omega^{12} & \omega^{14} \\ 1 & \omega^3 & \omega^6 & \omega^9 & \omega^{12} & \omega^{15} & \omega^{18} & \omega^{21} \\ 1 & \omega^4 & \omega^8 & \omega^{12} & \omega^{16} & \omega^{20} & \omega^{24} & \omega^{28} \\ 1 & \omega^5 & \omega^{10} & \omega^{15} & \omega^{20} & \omega^{25} & \omega^{30} & \omega^{35} \\ 1 & \omega^6 & \omega^{12} & \omega^{18} & \omega^{24} & \omega^{30} & \omega^{36} & \omega^{42} \\ 1 & \omega^7 & \omega^{14} & \omega^{21} & \omega^{28} & \omega^{35} & \omega^{42} & \omega^{49} \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} a_0 \\ a_1 \\ a_2 \\ a_3 \\ a_4 \\ a_5 \\ a_6 \\ a_7 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} P(1) \\ P(\omega) \\ P(\omega^2) \\ P(\omega^3) \\ P(\omega^4) \\ P(\omega^5) \\ P(\omega^6) \\ P(\omega^7) \end{bmatrix}$$

Since $\omega^8 = 1$, we can reduce all exponents mod 8.

Evaluation at $\{1, \omega, \omega^2, \omega^3, \omega^4, \omega^5, \omega^6, \omega^7\}$

Say $P(x) = a_0 + a_1x + a_2x^2 + a_3x^3 + a_4x^4 + a_5x^5 + a_6x^6 + a_7x^7$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & \omega & \omega^2 & \omega^3 & \omega^4 & \omega^5 & \omega^6 & \omega^7 \\ 1 & \omega^2 & \omega^4 & \omega^6 & 1 & \omega^2 & \omega^4 & \omega^6 \\ 1 & \omega^3 & \omega^6 & \omega & \omega^4 & \omega^7 & \omega^2 & \omega^5 \\ 1 & \omega^4 & 1 & \omega^4 & 1 & \omega^4 & 1 & \omega^4 \\ 1 & \omega^5 & \omega^2 & \omega^7 & \omega^4 & \omega & \omega^6 & \omega^3 \\ 1 & \omega^6 & \omega^4 & \omega^2 & 1 & \omega^6 & \omega^4 & \omega^2 \\ 1 & \omega^7 & \omega^6 & \omega^5 & \omega^4 & \omega^3 & \omega^2 & \omega \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} a_0 \\ a_1 \\ a_2 \\ a_3 \\ a_4 \\ a_5 \\ a_6 \\ a_7 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} P(1) \\ P(\omega) \\ P(\omega^2) \\ P(\omega^3) \\ P(\omega^4) \\ P(\omega^5) \\ P(\omega^6) \\ P(\omega^7) \end{bmatrix}$$

DFT_8

$$DFT_8[j,k] = \underline{\omega^{jk \bmod 8}} \quad (0 \leq j, k \leq 7)$$

Multiplication modulo 8 table

•	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
2	0	2	4	6	0	2	4	6
3	0	3	6	1	4	7	2	5
4	0	4	0	4	0	4	0	4
5	0	5	2	7	4	1	6	3
6	0	6	4	2	0	6	4	2
7	0	7	6	5	4	3	2	1

$$DFT_8[j,k] = \omega^{jk \bmod 8} \quad (0 \leq j, k \leq 7)$$

$\{1, \omega, \omega^2, \omega^3, \omega^4, \omega^5, \omega^6, \omega^7\}$

$x^6 + a_7x^7$

$$\begin{bmatrix} a_0 \\ a_1 \\ a_2 \\ a_3 \\ a_4 \\ a_5 \\ a_6 \\ a_7 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} P(1) \\ P(\omega) \\ P(\omega^2) \\ P(\omega^3) \\ P(\omega^4) \\ P(\omega^5) \\ P(\omega^6) \\ P(\omega^7) \end{bmatrix}$$

Evaluation at $\{1, \omega, \omega^2, \omega^3, \omega^4, \omega^5, \omega^6, \omega^7\}$

Say $P(x) = a_0 + a_1x + a_2x^2 + a_3x^3 + a_4x^4 + a_5x^5 + a_6x^6 + a_7x^7$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & \omega & \omega^2 & \omega^3 & \omega^4 & \omega^5 & \omega^6 & \omega^7 \\ 1 & \omega^2 & \omega^4 & \omega^6 & 1 & \omega^2 & \omega^4 & \omega^6 \\ 1 & \omega^3 & \omega^6 & \omega & \omega^4 & \omega^7 & \omega^2 & \omega^5 \\ 1 & \omega^4 & 1 & \omega^4 & 1 & \omega^4 & 1 & \omega^4 \\ 1 & \omega^5 & \omega^2 & \omega^7 & \omega^4 & \omega & \omega^6 & \omega^3 \\ 1 & \omega^6 & \omega^4 & \omega^2 & 1 & \omega^6 & \omega^4 & \omega^2 \\ 1 & \omega^7 & \omega^6 & \omega^5 & \omega^4 & \omega^3 & \omega^2 & \omega \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} a_0 \\ a_1 \\ a_2 \\ a_3 \\ a_4 \\ a_5 \\ a_6 \\ a_7 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} P(1) \\ P(\omega) \\ P(\omega^2) \\ P(\omega^3) \\ P(\omega^4) \\ P(\omega^5) \\ P(\omega^6) \\ P(\omega^7) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{DFT}_8[j,k] = \omega^{jk \bmod 8} \quad (0 \leq j, k \leq 7)$$

Evaluation at $\{1, \omega, \omega^2, \omega^3, \omega^4, \omega^5, \omega^6, \omega^7\}$

Say $P(x) = a_0 + a_1x + a_2x^2 + a_3x^3 + a_4x^4 + a_5x^5 + a_6x^6 + a_7x^7$

DFT₈ ·

$$\begin{bmatrix} a_0 \\ a_1 \\ a_2 \\ a_3 \\ a_4 \\ a_5 \\ a_6 \\ a_7 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} P(1) \\ P(\omega) \\ P(\omega^2) \\ P(\omega^3) \\ P(\omega^4) \\ P(\omega^5) \\ P(\omega^6) \\ P(\omega^7) \end{bmatrix}$$

Interpolation?

Say $P(x) = a_0 + a_1x + a_2x^2 + a_3x^3 + a_4x^4 + a_5x^5 + a_6x^6 + a_7x^7$.

Given $P(1), P(\omega), \dots, P(\omega^7)$, how to get a_0, a_1, \dots, a_7 ?

DFT₈ ·

$$\begin{bmatrix} a_0 \\ a_1 \\ a_2 \\ a_3 \\ a_4 \\ a_5 \\ a_6 \\ a_7 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} P(1) \\ P(\omega) \\ P(\omega^2) \\ P(\omega^3) \\ P(\omega^4) \\ P(\omega^5) \\ P(\omega^6) \\ P(\omega^7) \end{bmatrix}$$

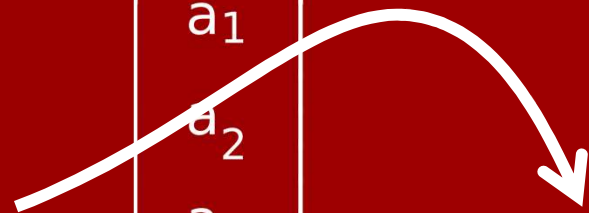
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Given $P(1), P(\omega), \dots, P(\omega^7)$, how to get a_0, a_1, \dots, a_7 ?

also known as

IDFT₈

$$\begin{bmatrix} a_0 \\ a_1 \\ a_2 \\ a_3 \\ a_4 \\ a_5 \\ a_6 \\ a_7 \end{bmatrix} = \text{DFT}_8^{-1} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} P(1) \\ P(\omega) \\ P(\omega^2) \\ P(\omega^3) \\ P(\omega^4) \\ P(\omega^5) \\ P(\omega^6) \\ P(\omega^7) \end{bmatrix}$$


P 's coefficients $\xrightarrow[\text{evaluation}]{\text{DFT}_N}$ P 's values on S_N

P 's values on S_N $\xrightarrow[\text{interpolation}]{\text{IDFT}_N}$ P 's coefficients

also known as

IDFT_8

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Interpolation?

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Given $P(1), P(\omega), \dots, P(\omega^7)$, how to get a_0, a_1, \dots, a_7 ?

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DFT versus IDFT

Question:

We know what matrix DFT_8 is.

What is its inverse matrix, $IDFT_8$?

Answer:

It's extremely similar to DFT_8 .

IDFT₈

DFT₈

$$\frac{1}{8} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & \omega^{-1} & \omega^{-2} & \omega^{-3} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-5} & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-7} \\ 1 & \omega^{-2} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-6} & 1 & \omega^{-2} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-6} \\ 1 & \omega^{-3} & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-1} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-7} & \omega^{-2} & \omega^{-5} \\ 1 & \omega^{-4} & 1 & \omega^{-4} & 1 & \omega^{-4} & 1 & \omega^{-4} \\ 1 & \omega^{-5} & \omega^{-2} & \omega^{-7} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-1} & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-3} \\ 1 & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-2} & 1 & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-2} \\ 1 & \omega^{-7} & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-5} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-3} & \omega^{-2} & \omega \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & \omega^1 & \omega^2 & \omega^3 & \omega^4 & \omega^5 & \omega^6 & \omega^7 \\ 1 & \omega^2 & \omega^4 & \omega^6 & 1 & \omega^2 & \omega^4 & \omega^6 \\ 1 & \omega^3 & \omega^6 & \omega^1 & \omega^4 & \omega^7 & \omega^2 & \omega^5 \\ 1 & \omega^4 & 1 & \omega^4 & 1 & \omega^4 & 1 & \omega^4 \\ 1 & \omega^5 & \omega^2 & \omega^7 & \omega^4 & \omega^1 & \omega^6 & \omega^3 \\ 1 & \omega^6 & \omega^4 & \omega^2 & 1 & \omega^6 & \omega^4 & \omega^2 \\ 1 & \omega^7 & \omega^6 & \omega^5 & \omega^4 & \omega^3 & \omega^2 & \omega \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{DFT}_N[j,k] = \omega^{jk \bmod N} \quad (0 \leq j, k < N, \omega = \omega_N \text{ is } N^{\text{th}} \text{ root of unity})$$

$$\text{IDFT}_N[j,k] = \frac{1}{N} \omega^{-jk \bmod N}$$

IDFT₈

DFT₈

$$\frac{1}{8} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & \omega^{-1} & \omega^{-2} & \omega^{-3} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-5} & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-7} \\ 1 & \omega^{-2} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-6} & 1 & \omega^{-2} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-6} \\ 1 & \omega^{-3} & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-1} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-7} & \omega^{-2} & \omega^{-5} \\ 1 & \omega^{-4} & 1 & \omega^{-4} & 1 & \omega^{-4} & 1 & \omega^{-4} \\ 1 & \omega^{-5} & \omega^{-2} & \omega^{-7} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-1} & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-3} \\ 1 & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-2} & 1 & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-2} \\ 1 & \omega^{-7} & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-5} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-3} & \omega^{-2} & \omega \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & \omega^1 & \omega^2 & \omega^3 & \omega^4 & \omega^5 & \omega^6 & \omega^7 \\ 1 & \omega^2 & \omega^4 & \omega^6 & 1 & \omega^2 & \omega^4 & \omega^6 \\ 1 & \omega^3 & \omega^6 & \omega^1 & \omega^4 & \omega^7 & \omega^2 & \omega^5 \\ 1 & \omega^4 & 1 & \omega^4 & 1 & \omega^4 & 1 & \omega^4 \\ 1 & \omega^5 & \omega^2 & \omega^7 & \omega^4 & \omega^1 & \omega^6 & \omega^3 \\ 1 & \omega^6 & \omega^4 & \omega^2 & 1 & \omega^6 & \omega^4 & \omega^2 \\ 1 & \omega^7 & \omega^6 & \omega^5 & \omega^4 & \omega^3 & \omega^2 & \omega \end{bmatrix}$$

Proof illustration.

We'll show the product =

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

IDFT₈

$$\frac{1}{8} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & \omega^{-1} & \omega^{-2} & \omega^{-3} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-5} & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-7} \\ 1 & \omega^{-2} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-6} & 1 & \omega^{-2} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-6} \\ 1 & \omega^{-3} & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-1} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-7} & \omega^{-2} & \omega^{-5} \\ 1 & \omega^{-4} & 1 & \omega^{-4} & 1 & \omega^{-4} & 1 & \omega^{-4} \\ 1 & \omega^{-5} & \omega^{-2} & \omega^{-7} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-1} & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-3} \\ 1 & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-2} & 1 & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-2} \\ 1 & \omega^{-7} & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-5} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-3} & \omega^{-2} & \omega \end{bmatrix}$$

=

DFT₈

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & \omega^1 & \omega^2 & \omega^3 & \omega^4 & \omega^5 & \omega^6 & \omega^7 \\ 1 & \omega^2 & \omega^4 & \omega^6 & 1 & \omega^2 & \omega^4 & \omega^6 \\ 1 & \omega^3 & \omega^6 & \omega^1 & \omega^4 & \omega^7 & \omega^2 & \omega^5 \\ 1 & \omega^4 & 1 & \omega^4 & 1 & \omega^4 & 1 & \omega^4 \\ 1 & \omega^5 & \omega^2 & \omega^7 & \omega^4 & \omega^1 & \omega^6 & \omega^3 \\ 1 & \omega^6 & \omega^4 & \omega^2 & 1 & \omega^6 & \omega^4 & \omega^2 \\ 1 & \omega^7 & \omega^6 & \omega^5 & \omega^4 & \omega^3 & \omega^2 & \omega \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

IDFT₈

$$\frac{1}{8} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & \omega^{-1} & \omega^{-2} & \omega^{-3} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-5} & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-7} \\ 1 & \omega^{-2} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-6} & 1 & \omega^{-2} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-6} \\ 1 & \omega^{-3} & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-1} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-7} & \omega^{-2} & \omega^{-5} \\ 1 & \omega^{-4} & 1 & \omega^{-4} & 1 & \omega^{-4} & 1 & \omega^{-4} \\ 1 & \omega^{-5} & \omega^{-2} & \omega^{-7} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-1} & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-3} \\ 1 & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-2} & 1 & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-2} \\ 1 & \omega^{-7} & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-5} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-3} & \omega^{-2} & \omega \end{bmatrix}$$

=

DFT₈

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & \omega^1 & \omega^2 & \omega^3 & \omega^4 & \omega^5 & \omega^6 & \omega^7 \\ 1 & \omega^2 & \omega^4 & \omega^6 & 1 & \omega^2 & \omega^4 & \omega^6 \\ 1 & \omega^3 & \omega^6 & \omega^1 & \omega^4 & \omega^7 & \omega^2 & \omega^5 \\ 1 & \omega^4 & 1 & \omega^4 & 1 & \omega^4 & 1 & \omega^4 \\ 1 & \omega^5 & \omega^2 & \omega^7 & \omega^4 & \omega^1 & \omega^6 & \omega^3 \\ 1 & \omega^6 & \omega^4 & \omega^2 & 1 & \omega^6 & \omega^4 & \omega^2 \\ 1 & \omega^7 & \omega^6 & \omega^5 & \omega^4 & \omega^3 & \omega^2 & \omega \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

IDFT₈

$$\frac{1}{8} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & \omega^{-1} & \omega^{-2} & \omega^{-3} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-5} & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-7} \\ 1 & \omega^{-2} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-6} & 1 & \omega^{-2} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-6} \\ 1 & \omega^{-3} & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-1} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-7} & \omega^{-2} & \omega^{-5} \\ 1 & \omega^{-4} & 1 & \omega^{-4} & 1 & \omega^{-4} & 1 & \omega^{-4} \\ 1 & \omega^{-5} & \omega^{-2} & \omega^{-7} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-1} & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-3} \\ 1 & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-2} & 1 & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-2} \\ 1 & \omega^{-7} & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-5} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-3} & \omega^{-2} & \omega \end{bmatrix}$$

DFT₈

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & \omega^1 & \omega^2 & \omega^3 & \omega^4 & \omega^5 & \omega^6 & \omega^7 \\ 1 & \omega^2 & \omega^4 & \omega^6 & 1 & \omega^2 & \omega^4 & \omega^6 \\ 1 & \omega^3 & \omega^6 & \omega^1 & \omega^4 & \omega^7 & \omega^2 & \omega^5 \\ 1 & \omega^4 & 1 & \omega^4 & 1 & \omega^4 & 1 & \omega^4 \\ 1 & \omega^5 & \omega^2 & \omega^7 & \omega^4 & \omega^1 & \omega^6 & \omega^3 \\ 1 & \omega^6 & \omega^4 & \omega^2 & 1 & \omega^6 & \omega^4 & \omega^2 \\ 1 & \omega^7 & \omega^6 & \omega^5 & \omega^4 & \omega^3 & \omega^2 & \omega \end{bmatrix}$$

=

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

IDFT₈

$$\frac{1}{8} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & \omega^{-1} & \omega^{-2} & \omega^{-3} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-5} & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-7} \\ 1 & \omega^{-2} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-6} & 1 & \omega^{-2} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-6} \\ 1 & \omega^{-3} & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-1} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-7} & \omega^{-2} & \omega^{-5} \\ 1 & \omega^{-4} & 1 & \omega^{-4} & 1 & \omega^{-4} & 1 & \omega^{-4} \\ 1 & \omega^{-5} & \omega^{-2} & \omega^{-7} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-1} & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-3} \\ 1 & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-2} & 1 & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-2} \\ 1 & \omega^{-7} & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-5} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-3} & \omega^{-2} & \omega \end{bmatrix}$$

DFT₈

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & \omega^1 & \omega^2 & \omega^3 & \omega^4 & \omega^5 & \omega^6 & \omega^7 \\ 1 & \omega^2 & \omega^4 & \omega^6 & 1 & \omega^2 & \omega^4 & \omega^6 \\ 1 & \omega^3 & \omega^6 & \omega^1 & \omega^4 & \omega^7 & \omega^2 & \omega^5 \\ 1 & \omega^4 & 1 & \omega^4 & 1 & \omega^4 & 1 & \omega^4 \\ 1 & \omega^5 & \omega^2 & \omega^7 & \omega^4 & \omega^1 & \omega^6 & \omega^3 \\ 1 & \omega^6 & \omega^4 & \omega^2 & 1 & \omega^6 & \omega^4 & \omega^2 \\ 1 & \omega^7 & \omega^6 & \omega^5 & \omega^4 & \omega^3 & \omega^2 & \omega \end{bmatrix}$$

=

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

IDFT₈

	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	1	ω^{-1}	ω^{-2}	ω^{-3}	ω^{-4}	ω^{-5}	ω^{-6}	ω^{-7}
	1	ω^{-2}	ω^{-4}	ω^{-6}	1	ω^{-2}	ω^{-4}	ω^{-6}
$\frac{1}{8}$	1	ω^{-3}	ω^{-6}	ω^{-1}	ω^{-4}	ω^{-7}	ω^{-2}	ω^{-5}
	1	ω^{-4}	1	ω^{-4}	1	ω^{-4}	1	ω^{-4}
	1	ω^{-5}	ω^{-2}	ω^{-7}	ω^{-4}	ω^{-1}	ω^{-6}	ω^{-3}
	1	ω^{-6}	ω^{-4}	ω^{-2}	1	ω^{-6}	ω^{-4}	ω^{-2}
	1	ω^{-7}	ω^{-6}	ω^{-5}	ω^{-4}	ω^{-3}	ω^{-2}	ω

DFT₈

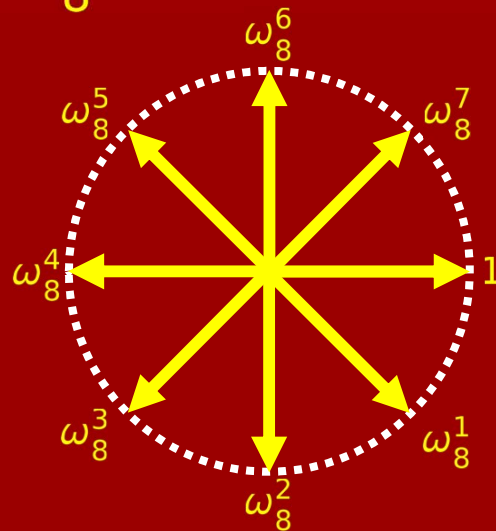
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	ω^1	ω^2	ω^3	ω^4	ω^5	ω^6	ω^7
1	ω^2	ω^4	ω^6	1	ω^2	ω^4	ω^6
1	ω^3	ω^6	ω^1	ω^4	ω^7	ω^2	ω^5
1	ω^4	1	ω^4	1	ω^4	1	ω^4
1	ω^5	ω^2	ω^7	ω^4	ω^1	ω^6	ω^3
1	ω^6	ω^4	ω^2	1	ω^6	ω^4	ω^2
1	ω^7	ω^6	ω^5	ω^4	ω^3	ω^2	ω

$$\frac{1 + \omega^1 + \omega^2 + \omega^3 + \omega^4 + \omega^5 + \omega^6 + \omega^7}{8}$$

8

average

is 0



1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

IDFT₈

$\frac{1}{8}$	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	1	ω^{-1}	ω^{-2}	ω^{-3}	ω^{-4}	ω^{-5}	ω^{-6}	ω^{-7}
	1	ω^{-2}	ω^{-4}	ω^{-6}	1	ω^{-2}	ω^{-4}	ω^{-6}
	1	ω^{-3}	ω^{-6}	ω^{-1}	ω^{-4}	ω^{-7}	ω^{-2}	ω^{-5}
	1	ω^{-4}	1	ω^{-4}	1	ω^{-4}	1	ω^{-4}
	1	ω^{-5}	ω^{-2}	ω^{-7}	ω^{-4}	ω^{-1}	ω^{-6}	ω^{-3}
	1	ω^{-6}	ω^{-4}	ω^{-2}	1	ω^{-6}	ω^{-4}	ω^{-2}
	1	ω^{-7}	ω^{-6}	ω^{-5}	ω^{-4}	ω^{-3}	ω^{-2}	ω

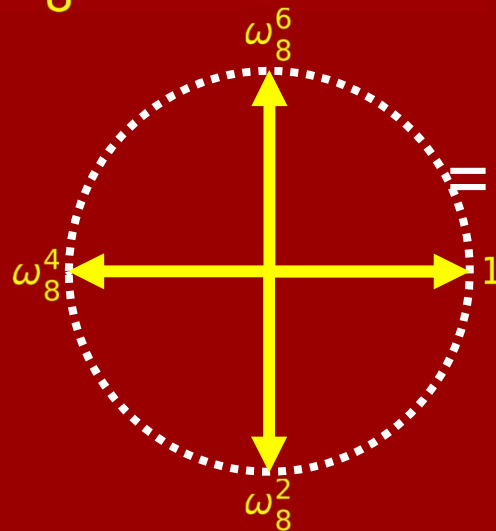
DFT₈

1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	ω^1	ω^2	ω^3	ω^4	ω^5	ω^6	ω^7
1	ω^2	ω^4	ω^6	1	ω^2	ω^4	ω^6
1	ω^3	ω^6	ω^1	ω^4	ω^7	ω^2	ω^5
1	ω^4	1	ω^4	1	ω^4	1	ω^4
1	ω^5	ω^2	ω^7	ω^4	ω^1	ω^6	ω^3
1	ω^6	ω^4	ω^2	1	ω^6	ω^4	ω^2
1	ω^7	ω^6	ω^5	ω^4	ω^3	ω^2	ω

$$\frac{1 + \omega^2 + \omega^4 + \omega^6 + 1 + \omega^2 + \omega^4 + \omega^6}{8}$$

average

is 0



1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

IDFT₈

	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	1	ω^{-1}	ω^{-2}	ω^{-3}	ω^{-4}	ω^{-5}	ω^{-6}	ω^{-7}
	1	ω^{-2}	ω^{-4}	ω^{-6}	1	ω^{-2}	ω^{-4}	ω^{-6}
$\frac{1}{8}$	1	ω^{-3}	ω^{-6}	ω^{-1}	ω^{-4}	ω^{-7}	ω^{-2}	ω^{-5}
	1	ω^{-4}	1	ω^{-4}	1	ω^{-4}	1	ω^{-4}
	1	ω^{-5}	ω^{-2}	ω^{-7}	ω^{-4}	ω^{-1}	ω^{-6}	ω^{-3}
	1	ω^{-6}	ω^{-4}	ω^{-2}	1	ω^{-6}	ω^{-4}	ω^{-2}
	1	ω^{-7}	ω^{-6}	ω^{-5}	ω^{-4}	ω^{-3}	ω^{-2}	ω

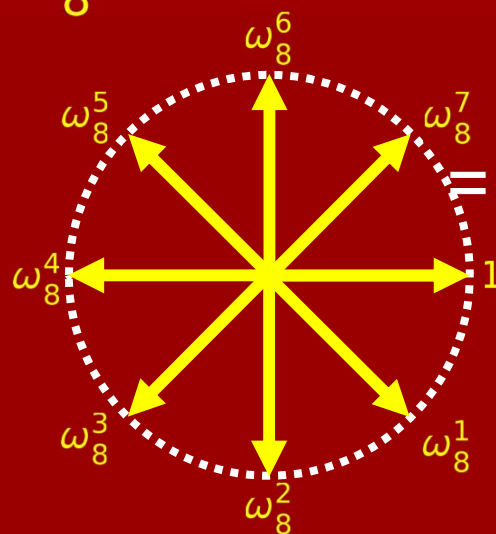
DFT₈

1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	ω^1	ω^2	ω^3	ω^4	ω^5	ω^6	ω^7
1	ω^2	ω^4	ω^6	1	ω^2	ω^4	ω^6
1	ω^3	ω^6	ω^1	ω^4	ω^7	ω^2	ω^5
1	ω^4	1	ω^4	1	ω^4	1	ω^4
1	ω^5	ω^2	ω^7	ω^4	ω^1	ω^6	ω^3
1	ω^6	ω^4	ω^2	1	ω^6	ω^4	ω^2
1	ω^7	ω^6	ω^5	ω^4	ω^3	ω^2	ω

$$\frac{1 + \omega^3 + \omega^6 + \omega^1 + \omega^4 + \omega^7 + \omega^2 + \omega^5}{8}$$

average

is 0



1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

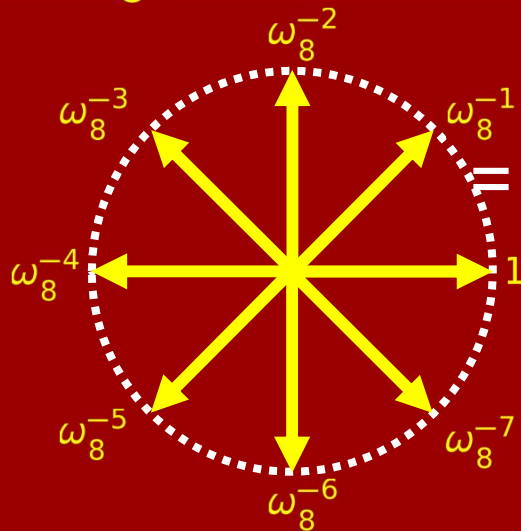
IDFT₈

	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
$\frac{1}{8}$	1	ω^{-1}	ω^{-2}	ω^{-3}	ω^{-4}	ω^{-5}	ω^{-6}
	1	ω^{-2}	ω^{-4}	ω^{-6}	1	ω^{-2}	ω^{-6}
	1	ω^{-3}	ω^{-6}	ω^{-1}	ω^{-4}	ω^{-7}	ω^{-2}
	1	ω^{-4}	1	ω^{-4}	1	ω^{-4}	1
	1	ω^{-5}	ω^{-2}	ω^{-7}	ω^{-4}	ω^{-1}	ω^{-6}
	1	ω^{-6}	ω^{-4}	ω^{-2}	1	ω^{-6}	ω^{-4}
	1	ω^{-7}	ω^{-6}	ω^{-5}	ω^{-4}	ω^{-3}	ω^{-2}

$$\frac{1 + \omega^{-1} + \omega^{-2} + \omega^{-3} + \omega^{-4} + \omega^{-5} + \omega^{-6} + \omega^{-7}}{8}$$

average

is 0



DFT₈

1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	ω^1	ω^2	ω^3	ω^4	ω^5	ω^6	ω^7
1	ω^2	ω^4	ω^6	1	ω^2	ω^4	ω^6
1	ω^3	ω^6	ω^1	ω^4	ω^7	ω^2	ω^5
1	ω^4	1	ω^4	1	ω^4	1	ω^4
1	ω^5	ω^2	ω^7	ω^4	ω^1	ω^6	ω^3
1	ω^6	ω^4	ω^2	1	ω^6	ω^4	ω^2
1	ω^7	ω^6	ω^5	ω^4	ω^3	ω^2	ω

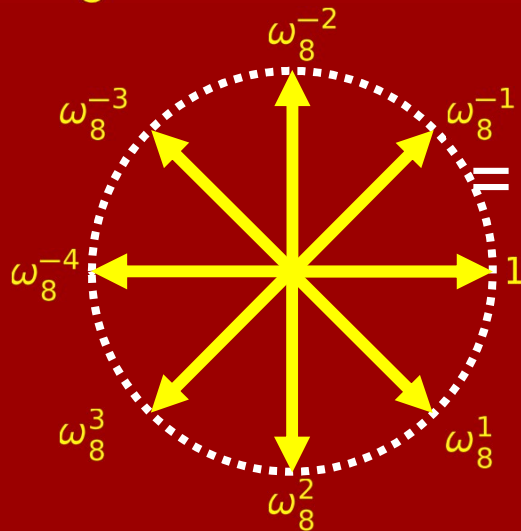
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

IDFT₈

$$\frac{1}{8} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & \omega^{-1} & \omega^{-2} & \omega^{-3} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-5} & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-7} \\ 1 & \omega^{-2} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-6} & 1 & \omega^{-2} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-6} \\ 1 & \omega^{-3} & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-1} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-7} & \omega^{-2} & \omega^{-5} \\ 1 & \omega^{-4} & 1 & \omega^{-4} & 1 & \omega^{-4} & 1 & \omega^{-4} \\ 1 & \omega^{-5} & \omega^{-2} & \omega^{-7} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-1} & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-3} \\ 1 & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-2} & 1 & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-2} \\ 1 & \omega^{-7} & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-5} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-3} & \omega^{-2} & \omega \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{1 + \omega^1 + \omega^2 + \omega^3 + \omega^{-4} + \omega^{-3} + \omega^{-2} + \omega^{-1}}{8}$$

average
is 0



DFT₈

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & \omega^1 & \omega^2 & \omega^3 & \omega^4 & \omega^5 & \omega^6 & \omega^7 \\ 1 & \omega^2 & \omega^4 & \omega^6 & 1 & \omega^2 & \omega^4 & \omega^6 \\ 1 & \omega^3 & \omega^6 & \omega^1 & \omega^4 & \omega^7 & \omega^2 & \omega^5 \\ 1 & \omega^4 & 1 & \omega^4 & 1 & \omega^4 & 1 & \omega^4 \\ 1 & \omega^5 & \omega^2 & \omega^7 & \omega^4 & \omega^1 & \omega^6 & \omega^3 \\ 1 & \omega^6 & \omega^4 & \omega^2 & 1 & \omega^6 & \omega^4 & \omega^2 \\ 1 & \omega^7 & \omega^6 & \omega^5 & \omega^4 & \omega^3 & \omega^2 & \omega \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

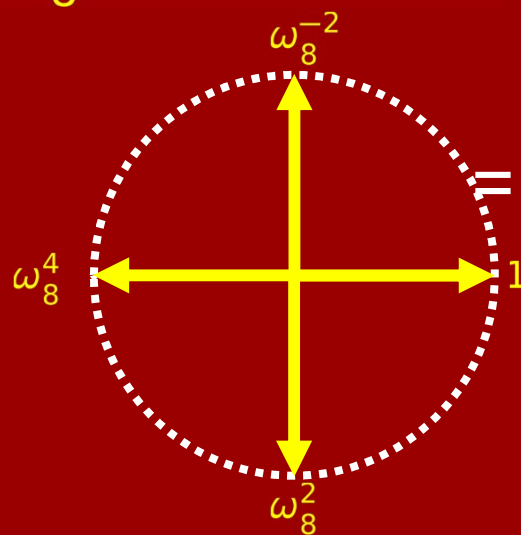
IDFT₈

$$\frac{1}{8} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & \omega^{-1} & \omega^{-2} & \omega^{-3} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-5} & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-7} \\ 1 & \omega^{-2} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-6} & 1 & \omega^{-2} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-6} \\ 1 & \omega^{-3} & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-1} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-7} & \omega^{-2} & \omega^{-5} \\ 1 & \omega^{-4} & 1 & \omega^{-4} & 1 & \omega^{-4} & 1 & \omega^{-4} \\ 1 & \omega^{-5} & \omega^{-2} & \omega^{-7} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-1} & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-3} \\ 1 & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-2} & 1 & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-2} \\ 1 & \omega^{-7} & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-5} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-3} & \omega^{-2} & \omega \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{1 + \omega^2 + \omega^4 + \omega^{-2} + 1 + \omega^2 + \omega^{-4} + \omega^{-2}}{8}$$

average

is 0



DFT₈

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & \omega^1 & \omega^2 & \omega^3 & \omega^4 & \omega^5 & \omega^6 & \omega^7 \\ 1 & \omega^2 & \omega^4 & \omega^6 & 1 & \omega^2 & \omega^4 & \omega^6 \\ 1 & \omega^3 & \omega^6 & \omega^1 & \omega^4 & \omega^7 & \omega^2 & \omega^5 \\ 1 & \omega^4 & 1 & \omega^4 & 1 & \omega^4 & 1 & \omega^4 \\ 1 & \omega^5 & \omega^2 & \omega^7 & \omega^4 & \omega^1 & \omega^6 & \omega^3 \\ 1 & \omega^6 & \omega^4 & \omega^2 & 1 & \omega^6 & \omega^4 & \omega^2 \\ 1 & \omega^7 & \omega^6 & \omega^5 & \omega^4 & \omega^3 & \omega^2 & \omega \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

IDFT₈

DFT₈

$$\frac{1}{8} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & \omega^{-1} & \omega^{-2} & \omega^{-3} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-5} & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-7} \\ 1 & \omega^{-2} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-6} & 1 & \omega^{-2} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-6} \\ 1 & \omega^{-3} & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-1} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-7} & \omega^{-2} & \omega^{-5} \\ 1 & \omega^{-4} & 1 & \omega^{-4} & 1 & \omega^{-4} & 1 & \omega^{-4} \\ 1 & \omega^{-5} & \omega^{-2} & \omega^{-7} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-1} & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-3} \\ 1 & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-2} & 1 & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-2} \\ 1 & \omega^{-7} & \omega^{-6} & \omega^{-5} & \omega^{-4} & \omega^{-3} & \omega^{-2} & \omega \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & \omega^1 & \omega^2 & \omega^3 & \omega^4 & \omega^5 & \omega^6 & \omega^7 \\ 1 & \omega^2 & \omega^4 & \omega^6 & 1 & \omega^2 & \omega^4 & \omega^6 \\ 1 & \omega^3 & \omega^6 & \omega^1 & \omega^4 & \omega^7 & \omega^2 & \omega^5 \\ 1 & \omega^4 & 1 & \omega^4 & 1 & \omega^4 & 1 & \omega^4 \\ 1 & \omega^5 & \omega^2 & \omega^7 & \omega^4 & \omega^1 & \omega^6 & \omega^3 \\ 1 & \omega^6 & \omega^4 & \omega^2 & 1 & \omega^6 & \omega^4 & \omega^2 \\ 1 & \omega^7 & \omega^6 & \omega^5 & \omega^4 & \omega^3 & \omega^2 & \omega \end{bmatrix}$$

Well, looks pretty true.

See the notes for a $\quad =$

Formal proof.

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Last piece of the puzzle: FFT

$$\text{DFT}_N \cdot \begin{bmatrix} a_0 \\ a_1 \\ a_2 \\ a_3 \\ a_4 \\ \vdots \\ a_{N-2} \\ a_{N-1} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} b_0 \\ b_1 \\ b_2 \\ b_3 \\ b_4 \\ \vdots \\ b_{N-2} \\ b_{N-1} \end{bmatrix}$$

Computing this in $O(N \log N)$ ops

$$\text{DFT}_N \cdot \begin{bmatrix} a_0 \\ a_1 \\ a_2 \\ a_3 \\ a_4 \\ \vdots \\ a_{N-2} \\ a_{N-1} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} b_0 \\ b_1 \\ b_2 \\ b_3 \\ b_4 \\ \vdots \\ b_{N-2} \\ b_{N-1} \end{bmatrix}$$

Claim: DFT_N reduces to 2 applications of $\text{DFT}_{N/2}$, plus $O(N)$ additional operations.

$$\Rightarrow T(N) = 2T(N/2) + O(N) \quad \Rightarrow T(N) = O(N \log N)$$

Claim: DFT_8 reduces to 2 applications of DFT_4 ,
plus “ $O(8)$ ” additional operations.

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & \omega & \omega^2 & \omega^3 & \omega^4 & \omega^5 & \omega^6 & \omega^7 \\ 1 & \omega^2 & \omega^4 & \omega^6 & 1 & \omega^2 & \omega^4 & \omega^6 \\ 1 & \omega^3 & \omega^6 & \omega & \omega^4 & \omega^7 & \omega^2 & \omega^5 \\ 1 & \omega^4 & 1 & \omega^4 & 1 & \omega^4 & 1 & \omega^4 \\ 1 & \omega^5 & \omega^2 & \omega^7 & \omega^4 & \omega & \omega^6 & \omega^3 \\ 1 & \omega^6 & \omega^4 & \omega^2 & 1 & \omega^6 & \omega^4 & \omega^2 \\ 1 & \omega^7 & \omega^6 & \omega^5 & \omega^4 & \omega^3 & \omega^2 & \omega \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} a_0 \\ a_1 \\ a_2 \\ a_3 \\ a_4 \\ a_5 \\ a_6 \\ a_7 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= a_0 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} + a_1 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega^3 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^5 \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega^7 \end{bmatrix} + a_2 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^6 \\ 1 \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^6 \end{bmatrix} + a_3 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^3 \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^7 \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega^5 \end{bmatrix} + a_4 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^4 \\ 1 \\ \omega^4 \\ 1 \\ \omega^4 \\ 1 \\ \omega^4 \end{bmatrix} + a_5 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^5 \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega^7 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega^3 \end{bmatrix} + a_6 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^2 \\ 1 \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^2 \end{bmatrix} + a_7 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^7 \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega^5 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^3 \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega \end{bmatrix}$$

Claim: DFT_8 reduces to 2 applications of DFT_4 ,
plus “ $O(8)$ ” additional operations.

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= a_0 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} + a_1 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega^3 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^5 \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega^7 \end{bmatrix} + a_2 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^6 \\ 1 \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^6 \end{bmatrix} + a_3 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^3 \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^7 \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega^5 \end{bmatrix} + a_4 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^4 \\ 1 \\ \omega^4 \\ 1 \\ \omega^4 \\ 1 \\ \omega^4 \end{bmatrix} + a_5 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^5 \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega^7 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega^3 \end{bmatrix} + a_6 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^2 \\ 1 \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^2 \end{bmatrix} + a_7 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^7 \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega^5 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^3 \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega \end{bmatrix}
 \end{aligned}$$

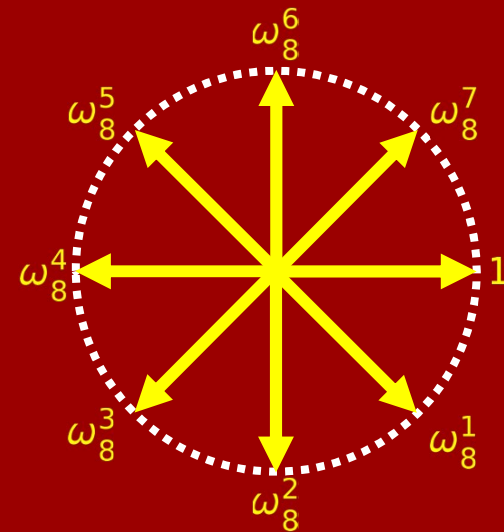
Claim: DFT_8 reduces to 2 applications of DFT_4 ,
plus “ $O(8)$ ” additional operations.

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= a_0 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} + a_1 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega^3 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^5 \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega^7 \end{bmatrix} + a_2 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^6 \\ 1 \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^6 \end{bmatrix} + a_3 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^3 \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^7 \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega^5 \end{bmatrix} + a_4 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^4 \\ 1 \\ \omega^4 \\ 1 \\ \omega^4 \\ 1 \\ \omega^4 \end{bmatrix} + a_5 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^5 \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega^7 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega^3 \end{bmatrix} + a_6 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^2 \\ 1 \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^2 \end{bmatrix} + a_7 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^7 \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega^5 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^3 \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega \end{bmatrix}
 \end{aligned}$$

Claim: DFT_8 reduces to 2 applications of DFT_4 , plus “ $O(8)$ ” additional operations.

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= a_0 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} + a_2 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^6 \\ 1 \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^6 \end{bmatrix} + a_4 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^4 \\ 1 \\ \omega^4 \\ 1 \\ \omega^4 \\ 1 \\ \omega^4 \end{bmatrix} + a_6 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^2 \\ 1 \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^2 \end{bmatrix} \\
 &= a_0 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} + a_2 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^6 \end{bmatrix} + a_4 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^4 \\ 1 \\ \omega^4 \end{bmatrix} + a_6 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^2 \end{bmatrix} \\
 &= \left[\begin{array}{c} \text{ditto} \end{array} \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

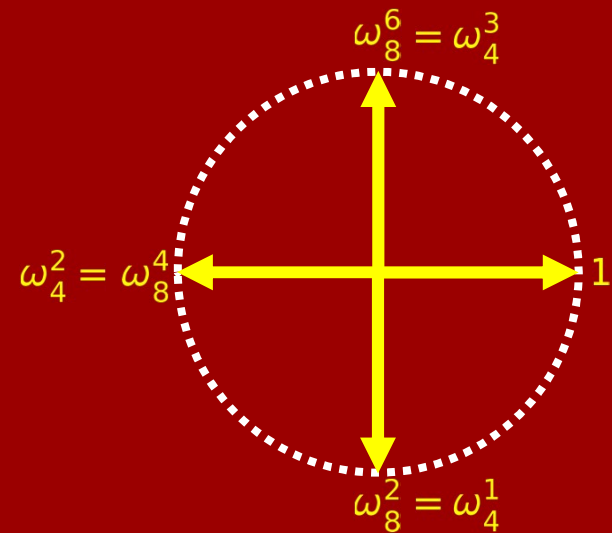
$$\begin{aligned}
 &+ a_1 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega^3 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^5 \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega^7 \end{bmatrix} + a_3 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^3 \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^7 \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega^5 \end{bmatrix} + a_5 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^5 \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega^7 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega^3 \end{bmatrix} + a_7 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^7 \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega^5 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^3 \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega \end{bmatrix}
 \end{aligned}$$



Claim: DFT_8 reduces to 2 applications of DFT_4 , plus “ $O(8)$ ” additional operations.

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= a_0 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} + a_2 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^6 \\ 1 \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^6 \end{bmatrix} + a_4 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^4 \\ 1 \\ \omega^4 \\ 1 \\ \omega^4 \\ 1 \\ \omega^4 \end{bmatrix} + a_6 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^2 \\ 1 \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^2 \end{bmatrix} \\
 &= a_0 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} + a_2 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^6 \end{bmatrix} + a_4 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^4 \\ 1 \\ \omega^4 \end{bmatrix} + a_6 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^2 \end{bmatrix} \\
 &= \left[\begin{array}{c} \text{ditto} \end{array} \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

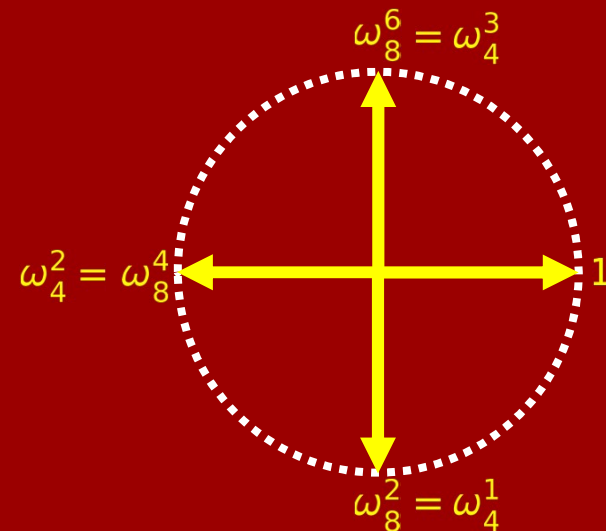
$$\begin{aligned}
 &+ a_1 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega^3 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^5 \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega^7 \end{bmatrix} + a_3 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^3 \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^7 \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega^5 \end{bmatrix} + a_5 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^5 \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega^7 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega^3 \end{bmatrix} + a_7 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^7 \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega^5 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^3 \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega \end{bmatrix}
 \end{aligned}$$



Claim: DFT_8 reduces to 2 applications of DFT_4 , plus “ $O(8)$ ” additional operations.

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= a_0 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} + a_2 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^6 \\ 1 \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^6 \end{bmatrix} + a_4 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^4 \\ 1 \\ \omega^4 \\ 1 \\ \omega^4 \\ 1 \\ \omega^4 \end{bmatrix} + a_6 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega^2 \\ 1 \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^2 \end{bmatrix} \\
 &= a_0 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} + a_2 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega_{4}^1 \\ \omega_{4}^2 \\ \omega_{4}^3 \end{bmatrix} + a_4 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega_{4}^2 \\ 1 \\ \omega_{4}^2 \end{bmatrix} + a_6 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega_{4}^3 \\ \omega_{4}^2 \\ \omega_{4}^1 \end{bmatrix} \\
 &= \left[\text{ditto} \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

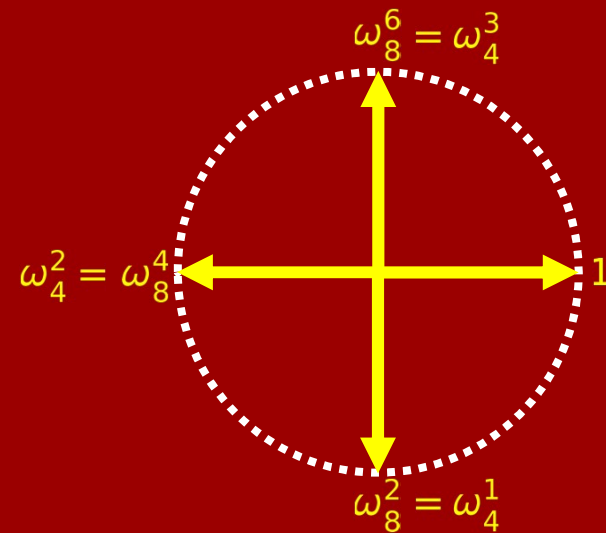
$$\begin{aligned}
 &+ a_1 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega^3 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^5 \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega^7 \end{bmatrix} + a_3 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^3 \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^7 \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega^5 \end{bmatrix} + a_5 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^5 \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega^7 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega^3 \end{bmatrix} + a_7 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^7 \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega^5 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^3 \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega \end{bmatrix}
 \end{aligned}$$



Claim: DFT_8 reduces to 2 applications of DFT_4 , plus “ $O(8)$ ” additional operations.

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= a_0 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} + a_2 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^6 \\ 1 \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^6 \end{bmatrix} + a_4 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^4 \\ 1 \\ \omega^4 \\ 1 \\ \omega^4 \\ 1 \\ \omega^4 \end{bmatrix} + a_6 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^2 \\ 1 \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^2 \end{bmatrix} \\
 &= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & \omega_4^1 & \omega_4^2 & \omega_4^3 \\ 1 & \omega_4^2 & 1 & \omega_4^2 \\ 1 & \omega_4^3 & \omega_4^2 & \omega_4^1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} a_0 \\ a_2 \\ a_4 \\ a_6 \end{bmatrix} \\
 &= \left(\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & \omega_4^1 & \omega_4^2 & \omega_4^3 \\ 1 & \omega_4^2 & 1 & \omega_4^2 \\ 1 & \omega_4^3 & \omega_4^2 & \omega_4^1 \end{bmatrix} \right) \text{ ditto}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &+ a_1 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega^3 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^5 \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega^7 \end{bmatrix} + a_3 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^3 \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^7 \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega^5 \end{bmatrix} + a_5 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^5 \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega^7 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega^3 \end{bmatrix} + a_7 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^7 \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega^5 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^3 \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega \end{bmatrix}
 \end{aligned}$$



Claim: DFT_8 reduces to 2 applications of DFT_4 , plus “ $O(8)$ ” additional operations.

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= a_0 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} + a_2 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^6 \\ 1 \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^6 \end{bmatrix} + a_4 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^4 \\ 1 \\ \omega^4 \\ 1 \\ \omega^4 \\ 1 \\ \omega^4 \end{bmatrix} + a_6 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^2 \\ 1 \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^2 \end{bmatrix} = \text{DFT}_4 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} a_0 \\ a_2 \\ a_4 \\ a_6 \end{bmatrix} \\
 &= \left[\begin{array}{c} \text{ditto} \end{array} \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &+ a_1 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega^3 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^5 \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega^7 \end{bmatrix} + a_3 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^3 \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^7 \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega^5 \end{bmatrix} + a_5 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^5 \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega^7 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega^3 \end{bmatrix} + a_7 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^7 \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega^5 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^3 \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega \end{bmatrix}
 \end{aligned}$$

Claim: DFT_8 reduces to **2** applications of DFT_4 ,

plus “ $O(8)$ ” additional operations.

$$P(x) = P^0(x^2) + xP^1(x^2)$$

$$= a_0 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} + a_2 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^6 \\ 1 \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^6 \end{bmatrix} + a_4 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^4 \\ 1 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^4 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ \omega^4 \end{bmatrix} + a_6 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^2 \\ 1 \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^2 \end{bmatrix}$$

Computable with **1**
application of DFT_4
to (a_0, a_2, a_4, a_6) ,
and some copying.

$$+ a_1 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega^3 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^5 \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega^7 \end{bmatrix} + a_3 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^3 \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^7 \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega^5 \end{bmatrix} + a_5 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^5 \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega^7 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega^3 \end{bmatrix} + a_7 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \omega^7 \\ \omega^6 \\ \omega^5 \\ \omega^4 \\ \omega^3 \\ \omega^2 \\ \omega \end{bmatrix}$$

Now to get this,
apply the above to
 (a_1, a_3, a_5, a_7) ,
and then multiply the
 j^{th} row by ω^j , for $0 \leq j < 7$.

Total: **2** applications of DFT_4 ,
plus “ $O(8)$ ” more operations.

Summary

- Can multiply two *polynomials* of degree $< N$ in $O(N \log N)$ time.
- DFT_N reduces Coefficients Representation to Values Representation over roots of unity.
- FFT_N computes DFT_N (and inverse) in $O(N \log N)$ time.
- DFT_N has many uses in CS & Engineering.