

Alias Analysis

15-411/15-611 Compiler Design

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Constant Propagation on Memory

$l_1 : M[q] \leftarrow 4$

$l_2 : M[p] \leftarrow 8128$

$l_3 : x \leftarrow M[q]$

- Can we replace l_3 with $x \leftarrow 4$?


Constant Propagation on Memory

$$l_1 : M[q] \leftarrow 4$$
$$l_2 : M[p] \leftarrow 8128$$
$$l_3 : x \leftarrow M[q]$$

- Can we replace l_3 with $\mathbf{x} \leftarrow \mathbf{4}$?
- Only if $p \neq q$
- That is, only if p and q do not alias

CSE

```
foo() {  
    int a,k;  
    extern int *q;  
    ...  
    ... // maybe &a or &k  
    ...  
    k = a+6;  
    f(a, &k);  
    *q = 13;  
    k = a+6  
    ...  
}
```



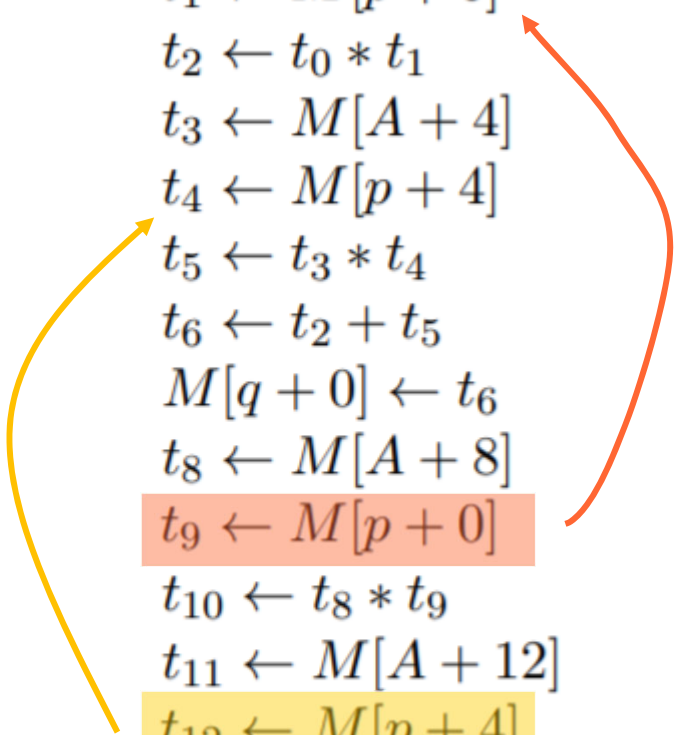
Source of Aliases

- Pass by reference parameters
- Address of operator
- Dereferencing pointers
- Array subscripting
- Non-local variables
- Assignment

CSE on Memory

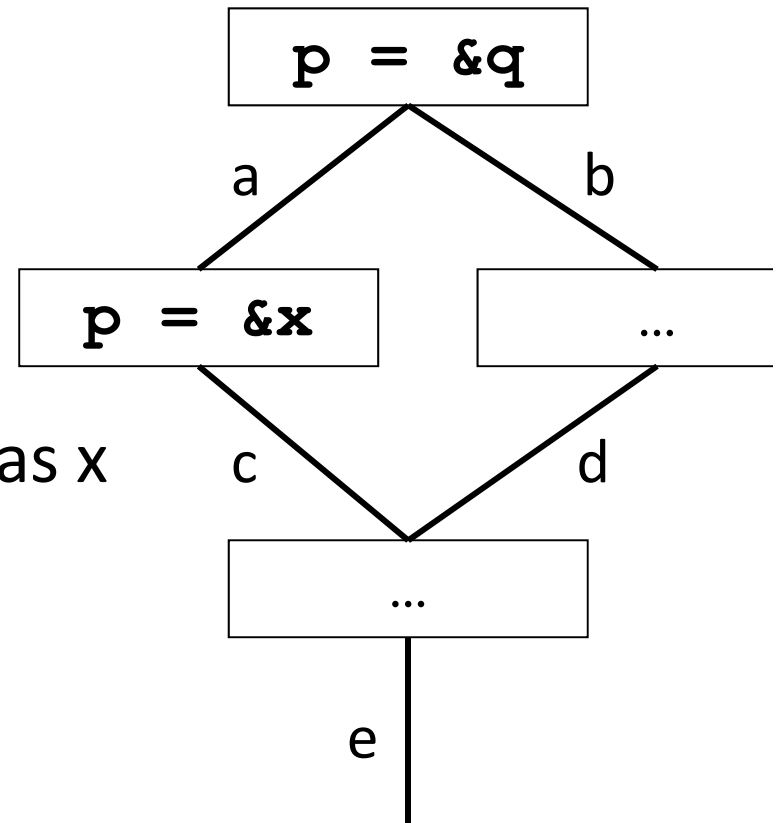
```
struct point {  
    int x;  
    int y;  
};  
typedef struct point pt;  
  
void mult(int[] A, pt* p, pt* q) {  
    q->x = A[0] * p->x + A[1] * p->y;  
    q->y = A[2] * p->x + A[3] * p->y;  
    return;  
}
```

```
mult(A, p, q) :  
    t0 ← M[A + 0]  
    t1 ← M[p + 0]  
    t2 ← t0 * t1  
    t3 ← M[A + 4]  
    t4 ← M[p + 4]  
    t5 ← t3 * t4  
    t6 ← t2 + t5  
    M[q + 0] ← t6  
    t8 ← M[A + 8]  
    t9 ← M[p + 0]  
    t10 ← t8 * t9  
    t11 ← M[A + 12]  
    t12 ← M[p + 4]  
    t13 ← t11 * t12  
    t14 ← t10 + t13  
    M[q + 4] ← t14  
    return
```



Alias Information

- must-alias and may-alias
 - a: p must-alias q
 - b: p must-alias q
 - c: p must-alias q
 - d: p must-alias q
 - e: p may-alias q and p may-alias x
- Analysis:
 - flow-insensitive
 - flow-sensitive



What regions?

- Stack based
 - include pointers to stack allocated objects
 - Can use name of locals
- Heap based
 - pointers to heap addresses, e.g., returned from alloc
 - Need way to “name” the objects
 - Will use line number

Flow-based May-Alias

- At each program point a set of tuples:
 (t, d, k)
 - t: variable
 - d: alias class
 - k: offset into alias class
- (t,d,k) means variable t may point to alias class d, or
- t-k points to d

```
struct intlist {
    int val;
    struct intlist* next;
};

struct int foo() {
    struct intlist* p;
    struct intlist* q;
    int a = 1;

    q = alloc(struct intlist);
    q->val = 0;
    q->next = NULL;
    p = alloc(struct intlist);
    p->val = 0;
    p->next = q;
    q->val = 5;
    a = p->val;
    return a;
}
```

```

1:  MOVE    t2      <- 0                p
2:  MOVE    t3      <- 0                q
3:  MOVE    t4      <- 1                a
4:  CALL    t5      <- malloc(8)        (t5,4,0)  q <- alloc
5:  PLUS    u1      <- t5, 0
6:  STORE   MEM[u1] <- 0                q->val = 0
7:  PLUS    u2      <- t5, 4
8:  STORE   MEM[u2] <- 0                q->next = 0
9:  MOVE    t3      <- t5                q
10: CALL    t6      <- malloc(8)        p <- alloc
11: PLUS    u3      <- t6, 0
12: STORE   MEM[u3] <- 0                p->val = 0
13: PLUS    u4      <- t6, 4
14: STORE   MEM[u4] <- t3                p->next = q
15: MOVE    t2      <- t6                p
16: PLUS    u5      <- t3, 0
17: STORE   MEM[u5] <- 5                q->val = 5
18: PLUS    u6      <- t2, 0                p
19: LOAD    t4      <- MEM[u6]           a
20: RET     t4

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18: PLUS    u6      <- t2, 0            (u6,10,0)   p
19: MOVE    t4      <- 0                a
20: RET                                0

```



```
struct intlist* foo() {
    struct intlist* p;
    struct intlist* q;
    int a = 1;

    p = alloc(struct intlist);
    p->val = 0;
    p->next = 0;

    q = alloc(struct intlist);
    q->val = 6;
    q->next = p;

    if (a == 0) p = q;
    p->val = 4;
    return p;
}
```

```

1:  CALL    t2      <- malloc(8)          p
2:  PLUS    u1      <- t2, 0
3:  STR     MEM[u1] <- 0                  p->val = 0
4:  PLUS    u2      <- t2, 4
5:  STR     MEM[u2] <- 0                  p->next = 0
6:  MOVE    t3      <- t2                  x=p
7:  CALL    t4      <- malloc(8)          q
8:  PLUS    u3      <- t4, 0
9:  STR     MEM[u3] <- 6                  q->val = 6
10: PLUS    u4      <- t4, 0
11: STR     MEM[u4] <- t3                  q->next = p
12: MOVE    t5      <- t4                  q
13: MOVE    t6      <- 1                   a
14: CJUMP   t6 == 0, ifT0, iff1           a == 0 ?
ifT0:
16: MOVE    t3'     <- t5                  x=q
iff1:
18: PHI     t3''    <-  $\phi(t3, t3')$ 
19: PLUS    u5      <- t3'', 0
20: STR     MEM[u5] <- 4
21: RET     t2

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3:  STR    MEM[u1] <- 0                       p->val = 0
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9:  STR    MEM[u3] <- 6                       q->val = 6
10: PLUS   u4      <- t4,0
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1:  CALL    t2      <- malloc(8) (t2,1,0)      p
2:  PLUS   u1      <- t2,0      (u1,1,0)
3:  STR    MEM[u1] <- 0          p->val = 0
4:  PLUS   u2      <- t2, 4     (u2,1,4)
5:  STR    MEM[u2] <- 0          p->next = 0
6:  MOVE   t3      <- t2        (t3,1,0)      x=p
7:  CALL   t4      <- malloc(8) (t4,7,0)      q
8:  PLUS   u3      <- t4,0      (u3,7,0)
9:  STR    MEM[u3] <- 6          q->val = 6
10: PLUS   u4      <- t4,0      (u4,7,0)
11: STR    MEM[u4] <- t3        q->next = p
12: MOVE   t5      <- t4        (t5,7,0)      q
13: MOVE   t6      <- 1          a
14: CJUMP  t6 == 0, ifT0,ifF1    a == 0 ?
ifT0:
16: MOVE   t3'     <- t5        (t3',7,0)      x=q
ifF1:
18: PHI    t3''    <-  $\phi(t3, t3')$ 
19: PLUS   u5      <- t3'', 0
20: STR    MEM[u5] <- 4
21: RET    t2

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21: RET    t2

```


Dependence Information

```
foo(int[] a, int[] b, int n) {  
    int i;  
    for (i=1; i<n; i++) {  
        a[i] = b[i-1]+a[i]  
    }  
}
```

- What are the dependence distances?