

Cut admissibility for focused multiplicative, exponential linear logic

Robert J. Simmons, April 21, 2012

Our goal is to prove cut admissibility for the following logic:

$$\begin{aligned}
 A^+ &::= p^+ \mid \downarrow A^- \mid !A^- \mid \mathbf{1} \mid A \otimes B \\
 A^- &::= p^- \mid \uparrow A^+ \mid A \multimap B \\
 \Gamma &::= \cdot \mid \Gamma, A^- \tag{multiset} \\
 \Delta &::= \cdot \mid \Delta, A^+ \mid \Delta, A^- \mid \Delta, [A^-] \mid \Delta, \langle A^+ \rangle \tag{multiset} \\
 U &::= A^- \mid A^+ \mid [A^+] \mid \langle A^- \rangle
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash [A^+]}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^+} \text{focus}_R^* \quad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta, [A^-] \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta, A^- \vdash U} \text{focus}_L^* \quad \frac{\Gamma, A^-; \Delta, [A^-] \vdash U}{\Gamma, A^-; \Delta \vdash U} \text{copy}^*$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta, \langle p^+ \rangle \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta, p^+ \vdash U} \eta^+ \quad \frac{\Gamma; \langle A^+ \rangle \vdash [A^+]}{\Gamma; \Delta, A^+ \vdash U} id^+ \quad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \langle p^- \rangle}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash p^-} \eta^- \quad \frac{}{\Gamma; [A^-] \vdash \langle A^- \rangle} id^-$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^+}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \uparrow A^+} \uparrow_R \quad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta, A^+ \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta, [\uparrow A^+] \vdash U} \uparrow_L \quad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^-}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \downarrow A^-} \downarrow_R \quad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta, A^- \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta, \downarrow A^- \vdash U} \downarrow_L$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash A^-}{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash [!A^-]} !_R \quad \frac{\Gamma, A^-; \Delta \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta, !A^- \vdash U} !_L \quad \frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash [\mathbf{1}]}{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash \mathbf{1}} \mathbf{1}_R \quad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta, \mathbf{1} \vdash U} \mathbf{1}_L$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta_1 \vdash [A^+] \quad \Gamma; \Delta_2 \vdash [B^+]}{\Gamma; \Delta_1, \Delta_2 \vdash [A^+ \otimes B^+]} \otimes_R \quad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta, A^+, B^+ \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta, A^+ \otimes B^+ \vdash U} \otimes_L$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta, A^+ \vdash B^-}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^+ \multimap B^-} \multimap_R \quad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta_1 \vdash [A^+] \quad \Gamma; \Delta_2, [B^-] \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta_1, \Delta_2, [A^+ \multimap B^-] \vdash U} \multimap_L$$

We say Δ is stable if it includes no focus $[A^-]$ or positive proposition A^+ , and say we write U is stable if it is not a focus $[A^+]$ or a negative proposition A^- . The rules focus_R , focus_L , and copy have a side condition that Δ and U are stable. This allows us to impose a global restriction: sequents with a focus are otherwise stable, and there is always at most one focus.

In the remainder of this note, when we write Δ or U it indicates a stable context/succedant. When we write $\underline{\Delta}$ or \underline{U} , the context/succedant is unconstrained aside from the global restriction, and when we write $\widetilde{\Delta}$ or \widetilde{U} , the context/succedant is focus-free but may not be stable.

Theorem 1 (Cut admissibility). *For all $\Gamma, A^+, A^-, \Delta, \underline{\Delta}, \Delta', \widetilde{\Delta}, \underline{U}, \widetilde{U}$, and \underline{U} containing no non-atomic suspensions $\langle A^+ \rangle$ or $\langle A^- \rangle$,*

1. *If $\Gamma; \Delta \vdash [A^+]$ and $\Gamma; \widetilde{\Delta}', A^+ \vdash \widetilde{U}$, then $\Gamma; \widetilde{\Delta}', \Delta \vdash \widetilde{U}$. (cut $[\cdot]A$)*
2. *If $\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^-$ and $\Gamma; \Delta', [A^-] \vdash U$, then $\Gamma; \Delta', \Delta \vdash U$. (cut $A[\cdot]$)*
3. *If $\Gamma; \underline{\Delta} \vdash A^+$ and $\Gamma; \Delta', A^+ \vdash U$, then $\Gamma; \Delta', \Delta \vdash U$. (cut A^+)*
4. *If $\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^-$ and $\Gamma; \underline{\Delta}', A^- \vdash \underline{U}$, then $\Gamma; \underline{\Delta}', \Delta \vdash \underline{U}$. (cut A^-)*
5. *If $\Gamma; \cdot \vdash A^-$ and $\Gamma, A^-; \underline{\Delta}' \vdash \underline{U}$, then $\Gamma; \underline{\Delta}' \vdash \underline{U}$. (cut $!$)*

$$\text{Part 1: } \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash [A^+] \quad \Gamma; \Delta', A^+ \vdash \underline{U}}{\Gamma; \Delta', \Delta \vdash \underline{U}}$$

PRINCIPAL CUTS

$$\frac{\Gamma; \langle p^+ \rangle \vdash [p^+] \quad \Gamma; \Delta', \langle p^+ \rangle \vdash \underline{U}}{\Gamma; \Delta', \langle p^+ \rangle \vdash \underline{U}} \rightsquigarrow \Gamma; \Delta', \langle p^+ \rangle \vdash \underline{U}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^- \quad \Gamma; \Delta', A^- \vdash \underline{U}}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash [\downarrow A^-] \quad \Gamma; \Delta', \downarrow A^- \vdash \underline{U}} \rightsquigarrow \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^- \quad \Gamma; \Delta', A^- \vdash \underline{U}}{\Gamma; \Delta', \Delta \vdash \underline{U}} \boxed{4}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta + \Gamma; \cdot \vdash A^- \quad \Gamma; A^-; \Delta' \vdash \underline{U}}{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash [\neg A^-] \quad \Gamma; \Delta', \neg A^- \vdash \underline{U}} \rightsquigarrow \frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash A^- \quad \Gamma; A^-; \Delta \vdash \underline{U}}{\Gamma; \Delta' \vdash \underline{U}} \boxed{5}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash [1] \quad \Gamma; \Delta' \vdash \underline{U}}{\Gamma; \Delta' \vdash \underline{U}} \rightsquigarrow \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \underline{U}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash [A] \quad \Gamma; \Delta_2 \vdash [A_2]}{\Gamma; \Delta, \Delta_2 \vdash [A \otimes A_2]} \quad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta', A_1, A_2 \vdash \underline{U}}{\Gamma; \Delta', A, \otimes A_2 \vdash \underline{U}} \rightsquigarrow \frac{\Gamma; \Delta_2 \vdash [A_2] \quad \Gamma; \Delta', \Delta_1, A_2 \vdash \underline{U}}{\Gamma; \Delta', \Delta_1, \Delta_2 \vdash \underline{U}}$$

$$\text{Part 1: } \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash [A^+] \quad \Gamma; \underline{\Delta}, A^+ \vdash \underline{U}}{\Gamma; \underline{\Delta}, \Delta \vdash \underline{U}}$$

In order to handle the cases principal cuts for \rightarrow and \otimes , we need to allow the context and succedent for Part 1 to be unstable. This means we need to duplicate some right commutative cases. ~~that will also appear in~~

RIGHT COMMUTATIVE CUTS

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash [A^+] \quad \frac{\Gamma; \underline{\Delta}, \langle P^+ \rangle, A^+ \vdash U}{\Gamma; \underline{\Delta}, P^+, A^+ \vdash \underline{U}}}{\Gamma; \underline{\Delta}, P^+, \Delta \vdash \underline{U}} \rightsquigarrow$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash [A^+] \quad \frac{\Gamma; \underline{\Delta}, A^+ \vdash \langle P^- \rangle}{\Gamma; \underline{\Delta}, A^+ \vdash P^-}}{\Gamma; \underline{\Delta}, \Delta \vdash P^-} \rightsquigarrow$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash [A^+] \quad \frac{\Gamma; \underline{\Delta}, A^+ \vdash B^+}{\Gamma; \underline{\Delta}, A^+ \vdash \uparrow B^+}}{\Gamma; \underline{\Delta}, \Delta \vdash \uparrow B^+} \rightsquigarrow$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash [A^+] \quad \frac{\Gamma; \underline{\Delta}, B^-, A^+ \vdash U}{\Gamma; \underline{\Delta}, \downarrow B^-, A^+ \vdash \underline{U}}}{\Gamma; \underline{\Delta}, \downarrow B^-, \Delta \vdash \underline{U}} \rightsquigarrow$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash [A^+] \quad \frac{\Gamma, B^-; \Delta, A^+ \vdash U}{\Gamma; \underline{\Delta}, !B^-, A^+ \vdash \underline{U}}}{\Gamma; \underline{\Delta}, !B^-, \Delta \vdash \underline{U}} \rightsquigarrow$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash [A^+] \quad \Gamma; \underline{\Delta}, \langle P^+ \rangle, A^+ \vdash \underline{U}}{\Gamma; \underline{\Delta}, P^+, \Delta \vdash \underline{U}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash [A^+] \quad \frac{\Gamma; \underline{\Delta}, A^+ \vdash \langle P^- \rangle}{\Gamma; \underline{\Delta}, \Delta \vdash \langle P^- \rangle}}{\Gamma; \underline{\Delta}, \Delta \vdash P^-}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash [A^+] \quad \frac{\Gamma; \underline{\Delta}, A^+ \vdash B^+}{\Gamma; \underline{\Delta}, \Delta \vdash B^+}}{\Gamma; \underline{\Delta}, \Delta \vdash \uparrow B^+}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash [A^+] \quad \frac{\Gamma; \underline{\Delta}, B^-, A^+ \vdash U}{\Gamma; \underline{\Delta}, \Delta \vdash \underline{U}}}{\Gamma; \underline{\Delta}, \downarrow B^-, \Delta \vdash \underline{U}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash [A^+] \quad \frac{\Gamma, B^-; \Delta, A^+ \vdash U}{\Gamma; \underline{\Delta}, !B^-, A^+ \vdash \underline{U}}}{\Gamma; \underline{\Delta}, !B^-, \Delta \vdash \underline{U}} \rightsquigarrow \frac{\Gamma, B^-; \Delta, \Delta \vdash \underline{U}}{\Gamma; \underline{\Delta}, !B^-, \Delta \vdash \underline{U}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash [A^+] \quad \frac{\Gamma'; \Delta', A^+ \vdash U}{\Gamma'; \Delta', 1, A^+ \vdash U}}{\Gamma'; \Delta', 2, \Delta \vdash U} \rightsquigarrow$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash [A^+] \quad \frac{\Gamma'; \Delta', A^+ \vdash U}{\Gamma'; \Delta', 1, A^+ \vdash U}}{\frac{\Gamma'; \Delta', \Delta \vdash U}{\Gamma'; \Delta', 1, \Delta \vdash U}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash [A^+] \quad \frac{\Gamma'; \Delta', B_1, B_2, A^+ \vdash U}{\Gamma'; \Delta', B_1 \otimes B_2, A^+ \vdash U}}{\Gamma'; \Delta', B_1 \otimes B_2, \Delta \vdash U} \rightsquigarrow$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash [A^+] \quad \frac{\Gamma'; \Delta', B_1, B_2, A^+ \vdash U}{\Gamma'; \Delta', B_1, B_2, \Delta \vdash U}}{\frac{\Gamma'; \Delta', B_1 \otimes B_2, \Delta \vdash U}{\Gamma'; \Delta', B_1, \otimes B_2, \Delta \vdash U}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash [A^+] \quad \frac{\Gamma'; \Delta', A^+, B_1 \vdash B_2}{\Gamma'; \Delta', A^+ \vdash B_1, \neg B_2}}{\Gamma'; \Delta', \Delta \vdash B_1, \neg B_2} \rightsquigarrow$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash [A^+] \quad \frac{\Gamma'; \Delta', A^+, B_1 \vdash B_2}{\Gamma'; \Delta', \Delta, B_1 \vdash B_2}}{\frac{\Gamma'; \Delta', \Delta \vdash B_1, \neg B_2}{\Gamma'; \Delta', \Delta \vdash B_1, \neg B_2}}$$

$$\text{Part 2: } \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^- \quad \Gamma'; \Delta' \vdash [A^-] \vdash U}{\Gamma'; \Delta', \Delta \vdash U}$$

PRINCIPAL CUTS

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \langle P^- \rangle}{\Gamma'; \Delta \vdash P^-} \quad \frac{\Gamma; [P^-] \vdash \langle P^- \rangle}{\Gamma'; \Delta \vdash \langle P^- \rangle} \rightsquigarrow \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \langle P^- \rangle$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^+ \quad \Gamma'; \Delta', A^+ \vdash U}{\Gamma'; \Delta \vdash \uparrow A^+} \quad \frac{\Gamma'; \Delta', [A^+] \vdash U}{\Gamma'; \Delta', \Delta \vdash U} \rightsquigarrow \frac{\Gamma'; \Delta \vdash A^+ \quad \Gamma'; \Delta', A^+ \vdash U}{\Gamma'; \Delta', \Delta \vdash U} \boxed{3}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta, A^+ \vdash B^- \quad \Gamma'; \Delta'_A \vdash [A^+] \quad \Gamma'; \Delta', [B^-] \vdash U}{\Gamma'; \Delta \vdash A^+ \multimap B^-} \quad \frac{\Gamma'; \Delta'_A, [A^+ \multimap B^-] \vdash U}{\Gamma'; \Delta', \Delta_A, \Delta \vdash U}$$

$$\rightsquigarrow \frac{\Gamma'; \Delta'_A, \Delta \vdash B^-}{\Gamma'; \Delta', \Delta_A, \Delta \vdash U} \quad \frac{\Gamma'; \Delta'_A, [B^-] \vdash U}{\Gamma'; \Delta', \Delta_A, \Delta \vdash U}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma'; \Delta'_A \vdash A^+ \quad \Gamma'; \Delta, A^+ \vdash B^-}{\Gamma'; \Delta, \Delta'_A + B^-} \quad \frac{\Gamma'; \Delta, A^+ \vdash B^-}{\Gamma'; \Delta, \Delta'_A, \Delta \vdash U} \quad \frac{\Gamma'; \Delta', [B^-] \vdash U}{\Gamma'; \Delta', \Delta_A, \Delta \vdash U} \quad \boxed{1}$$

We could have the first derivation be $\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^-$, giving more left commutative cases, if we wanted, but the unstable which would align with Part I's right commutative cases.

This is unnecessary, however: the instability in 1 is needed only to deal with principal cuts for $A \otimes B$ and $A \rightarrow B$.

$$\text{Part 3: } \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^+ \quad \Gamma; \Delta'; A^+ \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta', \Delta \vdash U}$$

LEFT COMMUTATIVE CUTS

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash [A^+]}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^+}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^+ \quad \Gamma; \Delta'; A^+ \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta', \Delta \vdash U} \rightsquigarrow$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash [A^+] \quad \Gamma; \Delta', A^+ \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta', \Delta \vdash U} \boxed{1}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta, [B^-] \vdash A^+}{\Gamma; \Delta, B^- \vdash A^+}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta, B^- \vdash A^+ \quad \Gamma; \Delta'; A^+ \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta', \Delta, B^- \vdash U} \rightsquigarrow$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta, [B^-] \vdash A^+ \quad \Gamma; \Delta', A^+ \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta', \Delta, [B^-] \vdash U} \\ \frac{\Gamma; \Delta', \Delta, [B^-] \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta', \Delta, B^- \vdash U}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, B^-; \Delta, [B^-] \vdash A^+}{\Gamma, B^-; \Delta \vdash A^+}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, B^-; \Delta \vdash A^+ \quad \Gamma; \Delta', A^+ \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Gamma, B^-; \Delta', \Delta \vdash A^+} \rightsquigarrow$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, B^-; \Delta, [B^-] \vdash A^+ \quad \Gamma, B^-; \Delta', A^+ \vdash U}{\Gamma, B^-; \Delta; \Delta, [B^-] \vdash A^+} \\ \frac{\Gamma, B^-; \Delta; \Delta, [B^-] \vdash A^+}{\Gamma, B^-; \Delta', \Delta \vdash A^+}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta, \langle P^+ \rangle \vdash A^+}{\Gamma; \Delta, P^+ \vdash A^+}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta, P^+ \vdash A^+ \quad \Gamma; \Delta'; A^+ \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta', \Delta, P^+ \vdash U} \rightsquigarrow$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta, \langle P^+ \rangle \vdash A^+ \quad \Gamma; \Delta', A^+ \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta'; \Delta, \langle P^+ \rangle \vdash U} \\ \frac{\Gamma; \Delta'; \Delta, \langle P^+ \rangle \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta', \Delta, P^+ \vdash U}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta, B^+ \vdash A^+}{\Gamma; \Delta, [\top B^+] \vdash A^+}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta, [\top B^+] \vdash A^+ \quad \Gamma; \Delta'; A^+ \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta', \Delta, [\top B^+] \vdash U} \rightsquigarrow$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta, B^+ \vdash A^+ \quad \Gamma; \Delta', A^+ \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta'; \Delta, B^+ \vdash U} \\ \frac{\Gamma; \Delta'; \Delta, B^+ \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta', \Delta, [\top B^+] \vdash U}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta, B^- \vdash A^+}{\Gamma; \Delta, \downarrow B^- \vdash A^+}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta, \downarrow B^- \vdash A^+ \quad \Gamma; \Delta'; A^+ \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta', \Delta, \downarrow B^- \vdash U} \rightsquigarrow$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta, B^- \vdash A^+ \quad \Gamma; \Delta', A^+ \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta'; \Delta, B^- \vdash U} \\ \frac{\Gamma; \Delta'; \Delta, B^- \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta', \Delta, \downarrow B^- \vdash U}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Gamma, B^-; \Delta \vdash A^+}{\Gamma; \Delta, !B^- \vdash A^+}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta, !B^- \vdash A^+ \quad \Gamma; \Delta'; A^+ \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta', \Delta, !B^- \vdash U} \rightsquigarrow$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta, A^+ \vdash U \quad \Gamma; B^-; \Delta', A^+ \vdash U}{\Gamma; B^-; \Delta; \Delta' \vdash U} \\ \frac{\Gamma; B^-; \Delta; \Delta' \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta', \Delta, !B^- \vdash U} \boxed{W}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \underline{\Delta} \vdash A^+}{\Gamma; \underline{\Delta}, 1 \vdash A^+} \quad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta', A^+ \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta', \underline{\Delta}, 1 \vdash U} \rightsquigarrow$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \underline{\Delta} \vdash A^+ \quad \Gamma; \Delta', A^+ \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta', \underline{\Delta}, 1 \vdash U}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \underline{\Delta}, B_1, B_2 \vdash A^+ \quad \Gamma; \Delta, B_1 \otimes B_2 \vdash A^+}{\Gamma; \Delta, \underline{\Delta}, B_1 \otimes B_2 \vdash A^+} \rightsquigarrow$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \underline{\Delta}, B_1, B_2 \vdash A^+ \quad \Gamma; \Delta; A^+ \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta, \underline{\Delta}, B_1, B_2 \vdash U}$$

$$\text{Part 4: } \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^- \quad \Gamma; \underline{\Delta'}, A^- \vdash U}{\Gamma; \underline{\Delta'}, \Delta \vdash U}$$

RIGHT COMMUTATIVE CUTS

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta'; A^- \vdash [B^+]}{\Gamma; \Delta', A^- \vdash B^+}}{\Gamma; \Delta', \Delta \vdash B^+} \rightsquigarrow$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^- \quad \Gamma; \Delta'; A^- \vdash [B^+]}{\Gamma; \Delta', \Delta \vdash [B^+]} \rightsquigarrow$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta', [A^-] \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta', A^- \vdash U}}{\Gamma; \Delta + \Gamma; \Delta', \Delta \vdash U} \rightsquigarrow$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^- \quad \Gamma; \Delta', [A^-] \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta', \Delta \vdash U} \boxed{2}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta'; [B^-], A^- \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta', B^-, A^- \vdash U}}{\Gamma; \Delta', B^-, \Delta \vdash U} \rightsquigarrow$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta', [B^-], \Delta \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta', [B^-], \Delta \vdash U}}{\Gamma; \Delta', B^-, \Delta \vdash U}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, B^-; \Delta \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma, B^-; \Delta', A^-, [B^-] \vdash U}{\Gamma, B^-; \Delta', A^- \vdash U}}{\Gamma, B^-; \Delta', \Delta \vdash U} \rightsquigarrow$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, B^-; \Delta \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma, B^-; \Delta', A^-, [B^-] \vdash U}{\Gamma, B^-; \Delta', [B^-], \Delta \vdash U}}{\Gamma, B^-; \Delta', \Delta \vdash U}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta', \langle P^+ \rangle, A^- \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta', P^+, A^- \vdash U}}{\Gamma; \Delta', P^+, \Delta \vdash U} \rightsquigarrow$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta', \langle P^+ \rangle, A^- \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta', P^+, A^- \vdash U}}{\Gamma; \Delta', P^+, \Delta \vdash U}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta', A^- \vdash \langle P^+ \rangle}{\Gamma; \Delta', A^- \vdash P^-}}{\Gamma; \Delta', \Delta \vdash P^-} \rightsquigarrow$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta', A^- \vdash \langle P^- \rangle}{\Gamma; \Delta', \Delta \vdash \langle P^- \rangle}}{\Gamma; \Delta', \Delta \vdash P^-}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta', A^- \vdash B^+}{\Gamma; \Delta', A^- \vdash \top B^+}}{\Gamma; \Delta', \Delta \vdash \top B^+} \rightsquigarrow$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta', A^- \vdash B^+}{\Gamma; \Delta', \Delta \vdash B^+}}{\Gamma; \Delta', \Delta \vdash \top B^+}$$

$$1 \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta'; A^-, B^+ \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta', A^-, [TB^+] \vdash U}}{\Gamma; \Delta', \Delta, [TB^+] \vdash U} \approx \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta', A^- \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta', \Delta, B^+ \vdash U}}{\Gamma; \Delta', \Delta, [TB^+] \vdash U}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta', A^- \vdash B^-}{\Gamma; \Delta', A^- \vdash [\downarrow B^-]} \approx}{\Gamma; \Delta', A^- \vdash [\downarrow B^-]} \quad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta', A^- \vdash B^-}{\Gamma; \Delta', \Delta \vdash B^-}}{\Gamma; \Delta', \Delta \vdash [\downarrow B^-]}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta', A^-, B^- \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta', A^-, \downarrow B^- \vdash U}}{\Gamma; \Delta', \Delta, \downarrow B^- \vdash U} \approx \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta', A^-, B^- \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta', \Delta, B^- \vdash U}}{\Gamma; \Delta', \Delta, \downarrow B^- \vdash U}$$

$$\cancel{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^-} \quad \Gamma; \cdot \vdash [A^-]$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta', B^-; \Delta', A^- \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta', !B^-, A^- \vdash U}}{\Gamma; \Delta', !B^-, \Delta \vdash U} \approx$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta', A^- \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta', 1, A^- \vdash U}}{\Gamma; \Delta', 1, \Delta \vdash U} \approx$$

(W)

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\cancel{\Gamma, B^-; \Delta \vdash A^-} \quad \Gamma, B^-; \Delta', A^- \vdash U}{\Gamma, B^-; \Delta', \Delta \vdash U}}{\Gamma; \Delta', !B^-, \Delta \vdash U}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta', A^- \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta', \Delta \vdash U}}{\Gamma; \Delta', 1, \Delta \vdash U}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta, A^- \vdash [B_1] \quad \Gamma; \Delta_2 \vdash [B_2]}{\Gamma; \Delta, A^-, \Delta_2 \vdash [B_1 \otimes B_2]}}{\Gamma; \Delta, \Delta, \Delta_2 \vdash [B_1 \otimes B_2]} \approx$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta, A^- \vdash [B_1]}{\Gamma; \Delta, \Delta \vdash [B_1]} \quad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta_2 \vdash [D_2]}{\Gamma; \Delta, \Delta, \Delta_2 \vdash [B_1 \otimes B_2]}}{\Gamma; \Delta, \Delta, \Delta_2 \vdash [B_1 \otimes B_2]}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta, A^- \vdash [B_1] \quad \Gamma; \Delta_2, A^- \vdash [B_2]}{\Gamma; \Delta, \Delta_2, A^- \vdash [B_1 \otimes B_2]}}{\Gamma; \Delta, \Delta_2, \Delta \vdash [B_1 \otimes B_2]} \approx$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta_2, A^- \vdash [B_2]}{\Gamma; \Delta_2, \Delta \vdash [B_2]} \quad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta, A^- \vdash [B_1]}{\Gamma; \Delta, \Delta_2, \Delta \vdash [B_1 \otimes B_2]}}{\Gamma; \Delta, \Delta_2, \Delta \vdash [B_1 \otimes B_2]}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta', B_1, B_2, A^- \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta', B_1, \otimes B_2, A^- \vdash U}}{\Gamma; \Delta', B_1, \otimes B_2, \Delta \vdash U} \rightsquigarrow \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta', B_1, B_2, A^- \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta', B_1, B_2, \Delta \vdash U}}{\Gamma; \Delta', B_1, \otimes B_2, \Delta \vdash U}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta', A^-, B_1 \vdash B_2}{\Gamma; \Delta', A^- \vdash B_1, \neg B_2}}{\Gamma; \Delta', A^- \vdash B_1, \neg B_2} \rightsquigarrow \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta', \Delta, B_1 \vdash B_2}{\Gamma; \Delta', A^-, B_1 \vdash B_2}}{\Gamma; \Delta', A^- \vdash B_1, \neg B_2}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta_1, A^- \vdash [B_1] \quad \Gamma; \Delta_2, \neg [B_2] \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta_1, A^-, \Delta_2, [B_1, \neg B_2] \vdash U}}{\Gamma; \Delta_1, \Delta, \Delta_2, [B_1, \neg B_2] \vdash U} \rightsquigarrow \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta_1, A^- \vdash [B_1]}{\Gamma; \Delta_1, \Delta \vdash [B_1]} \quad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta_2, \neg [B_2] \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta_2, \neg [B_2] \vdash U}}{\Gamma; \Delta_1, \Delta_2, \Delta, [B_1, \neg B_2] \vdash U}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta_1, A^- \vdash [B_1] \quad \Gamma; \Delta_2, \neg [B_2] \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta_1, \Delta_2, A^-, [B_1, \neg B_2] \vdash U}}{\Gamma; \Delta_1, \Delta_2, \Delta, [B_1, \neg B_2] \vdash U} \rightsquigarrow \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta_2, A^- \vdash [B_2]}{\Gamma; \Delta_2, \Delta \vdash [B_2]} \quad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta_1, \neg [B_1] \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta_1, \Delta \vdash [B_1]}}{\Gamma; \Delta_1, \Delta_2, \Delta, [B_1, \neg B_2] \vdash U}$$

$$\text{Part 5: } \frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash A^- \quad \Gamma, A; \Delta \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash U}$$

RIGHT COMMUTATIVE CUTS

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma; A^-; \Delta \vdash [B^+]}{\Gamma; A^-; \Delta \vdash B^+}}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash B^+} \approx$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma, A^-; \Delta \vdash [B^-]}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash [B^+]}}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash B^+}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma, A^-; \Delta, [B^-] \vdash U}{\Gamma; A^-; \Delta, B^- \vdash U}}{\Gamma; \Delta, B^- \vdash U} \approx$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma, A^-; \Delta, [B^-] \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta, [B^-] \vdash U}}{\Gamma; \Delta, B^- \vdash U}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma, A^-; \Delta, [A^-] \vdash U}{\Gamma; A^-; \Delta \vdash U}}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash U}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma, A^-; \Delta, [A^-] \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta, [A^-] \vdash U}}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash U} \quad (2)$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, B^- \quad \Gamma; \cdot \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma, B^-, A^-; \Delta, [B^-] \vdash U}{\Gamma, B^-, A^-; \Delta \vdash U}}{\Gamma, B^-; \Delta; A \vdash U} \approx$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, B^- \quad \Gamma; \cdot \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma, B^-, A^-; \Delta, [B^-] \vdash U}{\Gamma, B^-, A^-; \Delta \vdash U}}{\Gamma, B^-; \Delta, [B^-] \vdash U} \approx$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma, A^-; \Delta, \langle p^+ \rangle \vdash U}{\Gamma, A^-; \Delta, P^+ \vdash U}}{\Gamma; \Delta, P^+ \vdash U} \approx$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma, A^-; \Delta, \langle p^+ \rangle \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta, \langle p^+ \rangle \vdash U}}{\Gamma; \Delta, P^+ \vdash U}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma, A^-; \langle B^+ \rangle \vdash [B^+]}{\Gamma, A^-; \langle B^+ \rangle \vdash [B^+]}}{\Gamma; \langle B^+ \rangle \vdash [B^+]} \approx$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma; \langle B^+ \rangle \vdash [B^+]}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\frac{\Gamma; \Delta}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash P^-} \quad \frac{\Gamma, A^-; \Delta \vdash \langle p^+ \rangle}{\Gamma, A^-; \Delta \vdash P^-}}{\Gamma, A^-; \Delta \vdash P^-}}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash P^-} \approx$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma, A^-; \Delta \vdash \langle p^+ \rangle}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \langle p^+ \rangle}}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash P^-}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma; [B^-] \vdash \langle B^- \rangle}{\Gamma; [B^-] \vdash \langle B^- \rangle}}{\Gamma; [B^-] \vdash \langle B^- \rangle} \rightsquigarrow$$

$$\overline{\Gamma; [B^-] \vdash \langle B^- \rangle}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma, A^- ; \Delta \vdash B^+}{\Gamma, A^- ; \Delta \vdash \top B^+}}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \top B^+} \rightsquigarrow$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma, A^- ; \Delta \vdash B^+}{\Gamma, \Delta \vdash B^+}}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \top B^+}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma, A^- ; \Delta, B^+ \vdash \underline{v}}{\Gamma, A^- ; \Delta, [\neg B^+] \vdash \underline{v}}}{\Gamma, \Delta, [\neg B^+] \vdash \underline{v}} \rightsquigarrow$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma, A^- ; \Delta, B^+ \vdash \underline{v}}{\Gamma, \Delta, B^+ \vdash \underline{v}}}{\Gamma, \Delta, [\neg B^+] \vdash \underline{v}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma, A^- ; \Delta \vdash B^-}{\Gamma, A^- ; \Delta \vdash [\vee B^-]}}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash [\vee B^-]} \rightsquigarrow$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma, A^- ; \Delta \vdash B^-}{\Gamma, \Delta \vdash B^-}}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash [\vee B^-]}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma, A^- ; \Delta, B^- \vdash \underline{v}}{\Gamma, A^- ; \Delta, \perp B^- \vdash \underline{v}}}{\Gamma; \Delta, \perp B^- \vdash \underline{v}} \rightsquigarrow$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma, A^- ; \Delta, B^- \vdash \underline{v}}{\Gamma; \Delta, B^- \vdash \underline{v}}}{\Gamma; \Delta, \perp B^- \vdash \underline{v}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma, A^- ; \cdot \vdash B^-}{\Gamma, A^- ; \cdot \vdash [\neg B^-]}}{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash [\neg B^-]} \rightsquigarrow$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma, A^- ; \cdot \vdash B^-}{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash B^-}}{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash [\neg B^-]}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma, A^- ; B^- ; \Delta \vdash \underline{v}}{\Gamma, A^- ; \Delta, !B^- \vdash \underline{v}}}{\Gamma; \Delta, !B^- \vdash \underline{v}} \rightsquigarrow$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma, B^- ; \cdot \vdash A = \textcircled{w} \quad \Gamma, A^- ; \Delta \vdash \underline{v}}{\Gamma, B^- ; \Delta \vdash \underline{v}}}{\Gamma; \Delta, !B^- \vdash \underline{v}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma, A^- ; \cdot \vdash [2]}{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash [2]}}{\cancel{\Gamma, A^- ; \Gamma; \cdot \vdash [2]}} \rightsquigarrow$$

$$\overline{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash [2]}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma, A^- ; \Delta \vdash U}{\Gamma, A^- ; \Delta, 1 \vdash U}}{\Gamma; \Delta, 1 \vdash U} \rightsquigarrow \frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma, A^- ; \Delta \vdash U}{\Gamma, A^- ; \Delta, 1 \vdash U}}{\Gamma; \Delta, 1 \vdash U}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma, A^- ; \Delta, \vdash [B_1] \quad \Gamma, A^- ; \Delta_2 \vdash [B_2]}{\Gamma, A^- ; \Delta, \Delta_2 \vdash [B_1 \oplus B_2]}}{\cancel{\Gamma; A \not\geq \Delta \quad \Gamma; \Delta_1, \Delta_2 \vdash [\tilde{B}_1 \oplus B_2]}}$$

$$\rightsquigarrow \frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma, A^- ; \Delta, \vdash [B_1]}{\Gamma; \Delta, \vdash [B_1]} \quad \Gamma; \cdot \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma, A^- ; \Delta_2 \vdash [B_2]}{\Gamma; \Delta_2 \vdash [B_2]}}{\Gamma; \Delta_1, \Delta_2 \vdash [B_1 \oplus B_2]}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma, A^- ; \Delta, B_1, B_2 \vdash U}{\Gamma, A^- ; \Delta, B_1 \oplus B_2 \vdash U}}{\Gamma; \Delta, B_1 \oplus B_2 \vdash U} \rightsquigarrow \frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma, A^- ; \Delta, B_1, B_2 \vdash U}{\Gamma, A^- ; \Delta, B_1 \oplus B_2 \vdash U}}{\Gamma; \Delta, B_1 \oplus B_2 \vdash U}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma, A^- ; \Delta, B_1 \vdash B_2}{\Gamma, A^- ; \Delta \vdash B_1 \neg B_2}}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash B_1 \neg B_2} \rightsquigarrow \frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma, A^- ; \Delta, B_1 \vdash B_2}{\Gamma; \Delta, B_1 \vdash B_2}}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash B_1 \neg B_2}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma, A^- ; \Delta, \vdash [B] \quad \Gamma, A^- ; \Delta_2, [B_2] \vdash U}{\Gamma, A^- ; \Delta_1, \Delta_2, [B_1 \neg B_2] \vdash U}}{\Gamma; \Delta_1, \Delta_2, [B_1 \neg B_2] \vdash U}$$

$$\rightsquigarrow \frac{\Gamma; \cdot \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma, A^- ; \Delta, \vdash [B]}{\Gamma; \Delta, \vdash [B]} \quad \Gamma; \cdot \vdash A^- \quad \frac{\Gamma, A^- ; \Delta_2, [B_2] \vdash U}{\Gamma; \Delta_2, [B_2] \vdash U}}{\Gamma; \Delta_1, \Delta_2, [B_1 \neg B_2] \vdash U}$$