## Multi-robot/Multi-agent Reading Group (12.10.2004) Biologically Inspired and Emergent Behavior Systems

## Readings

- Richard T. Vaughan, Kasper Stoy, Gaurav S. Sukhatme and Maja J. Mataric. "Whistling in the dark: cooperative trail following in uncertain localization space." Proceedings of the International Conference on Autonomous Agents. 2000.
- Lee Spector, Jon Klein, Chris Perry, and Mark Feinstein. "Emergence of Collective Behavior in Evolving Populations of Flying Agents." Proceedings of the Genetic and Evolutionary Computation Conference (GECCO-2003). 2003.

## **Optional related readings**

- Koza, John R. "Genetic evolution and co-evolution of computer programs." Artificial Life II. 1991.
- Koza, John R. "Evolution of emergent cooperative behavior using genetic programming." In Paton, Ray (editor). Computing with Biological Metaphors. London: Chapman and Hall. Pages 280-297. 1994.
- Yann Semet, Una-May O'Reilly, and Fredo Durand. "Artificial Ant Colonies for Non-Photorealistic Rendering." Proceedings of the Genetic and Evolutionary Computation Conference (GECCO-2004). 2004.

## Questions

- While 'ant-inspired' systems are probably the most common, what are other ways we can draw from biology in designing systems?
- Must biologically inspired systems be reactive? How would one incorporate biological inspiration into a larger system?
- What are some ways biologically inspired systems can be applied to real multi-robot systems?
- How can one design emergent behavior systems?
- Can one effectively design emergent behavior systems for some arbitrary task, or is some prior biological inspiration necessary?
- What can we learn about the altruism of communication from emergent behavior systems? How can this knowledge be applied to systems on real robots?
- What are some applications of emergent behavior and biologically inspired systems?
- Are these type of systems only good for agents with low processing capabilities?
- In (Vaughan et al. 2000) the use of an ant-inspired system helped the system to be robust against localization error. In what other ways can biological inspiration and emergent behavior help create robust systems?