

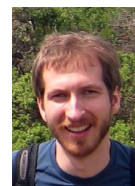
Active Code Completion



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Code Completion

```
import java.util.regex.Pattern;
```

```
public class Matcher {  
    public static boolean isTemperature(String s) {  
        Pattern p = |  
    }  
}
```

Pattern - java.util.regex

- p : Pattern
- s : String
- isTemperature(String s) : boolean - Match
- Matcher - edu.cmu.cs.comar

A compiled representation of a regular expression.

A regular expression, specified as a string, must first be compiled into an instance of this class. The resulting pattern can then be used to create a [Matcher](#) object that can match arbitrary [character sequences](#) against the regular expression. All of the state involved in performing a match resides in the matcher, so many matchers can share the same pattern.

A typical invocation sequence is thus

Press '^Space' to show Template Proposals

Press 'Tab' from proposal table or click for focus

Code Completion is Commonly Used

Table 3

Top 10 commands executed across all 41 developers

Command	Identifier	Use (%)
Delete	org.eclipse.ui.edit.delete	14.3
Save	org.eclipse.ui.file.save	11.3
Next word	org.eclipse.ui.edit.text.goto.wordNext	7.3
Paste	org.eclipse.ui.edit.paste	6.8
Content assist	org.eclipse.ui.edit.text.contentAssist.proposals	6.7
Previous word	org.eclipse.ui.edit.text.goto.wordPrevious	5.9
Copy	org.eclipse.ui.edit.copy	4.6
Select previous word	org.eclipse.ui.edit.text.select.wordPrevious	3.4
Step (debug)	org.eclipse.debug.ui.debugview.toolbar.stepOver	3.2





Code Completion is Useful

- Helps developers explore relevant APIs
 - Avoids *context switches* to external API browsers



Code Completion is Useful

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- Helps developers avoid mistakes
 - Spelling and type errors are reduced



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- Helps developers explore relevant APIs
 - Avoids *context switches* to external API browsers
- Helps developers avoid mistakes
 - Spelling and type errors are reduced
- Reduces required keystrokes
 - Increases the amount of information conveyed per keystroke



***A code completion system* can be characterized by the set of sources it queries to predict the user's intent.**

- Language & API specs
(current editors)



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[Robbes & Lanza, ASE08], [Hou & Pletcher, ICSM11]



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- **Direct user responses**

...to which questions?



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- **Direct user responses to domain-specific queries**

Let domain experts decide!



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- **Direct user responses to domain-specific queries**
[Omar et al, ICSE12] **= Active Code Completion**

Active Code Completion with GRAPHITE



```
import java.util.regex.Pattern;
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public class Matcher {  
    public static boolean isTemperature(String s) {  
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```

Use the regular expression workbench... Displays a workbench that allows you to enter a regular expression pattern and test it against positive and negative examples. Automatically handles escape sequences!

Pattern - java.util.regex

p : Pattern

s : String

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Matcher - edu.cmu.cs.comar

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}
```

Enter your regular expression pattern here.

Ignore Case

Should match...

*(enter **positive** test cases above,
pressing ENTER between each one)*

Should NOT match...

*(enter **negative** test cases above,
pressing ENTER between each one)*

Pattern Description

.	Matches any character
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[abc]	Set definition, matches the letter a or b or c
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Should match... Should NOT match...

37F

= matched by pattern

*(enter **negative** test cases above, pressing ENTER between each one)*

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*(enter **negative** test cases above, pressing ENTER between each one)*

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```
^~?(\d+|(\d*(\.\d+)?\s?(F|C))$
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         *
         */
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}
```



Our Design Methodology

1. Large **developer survey** to validate this idea and develop **design criteria** and **use cases** *before implementation!*
2. **Tool design** and implementation (GRAPHITE)
3. **Controlled pilot study** to justify usefulness claims



Survey Method

- Target: professional developers
- Participants recruited from
 - “reddit.com” programming forum
 - ~340,000 registered readers
 - Local CS graduate students mailing list (22)
- 696 people started the survey (~20 minutes long)
 - **475** people completed the survey, we only analyzed these responses

Participant Experience

- Participant's experience with regular expressions and SQL

	Regular Expressions	SQL
Never used	4.8%	0.0%
Use infrequently	46.7%	37.4%
Use frequently	48.4%	62.6%

- Along with experience with programming languages, implies that **most participants are professional programmers**



I. Mockups

- For each of three classes
(**Color, Regular Expressions, SQL query**)
 - Ask which strategy they would naturally use to instantiate the given class
 - Show them mockup screenshots of our tool
 - Ask how often they would use the tool if they wanted to instantiate the class
 - *Ask them to qualify the answer or make suggestions (open-ended)*



Mockup – Color

```
1 import java.awt.Color;
2
3
4 public class ColorTest {
5
6     public static void main(String[] args) {
7         Color color =
8     }
9
10 }
11
```

Outline

- import declarations
- ColorTest
 - main(String[]) : void

Show interactive palette - Color

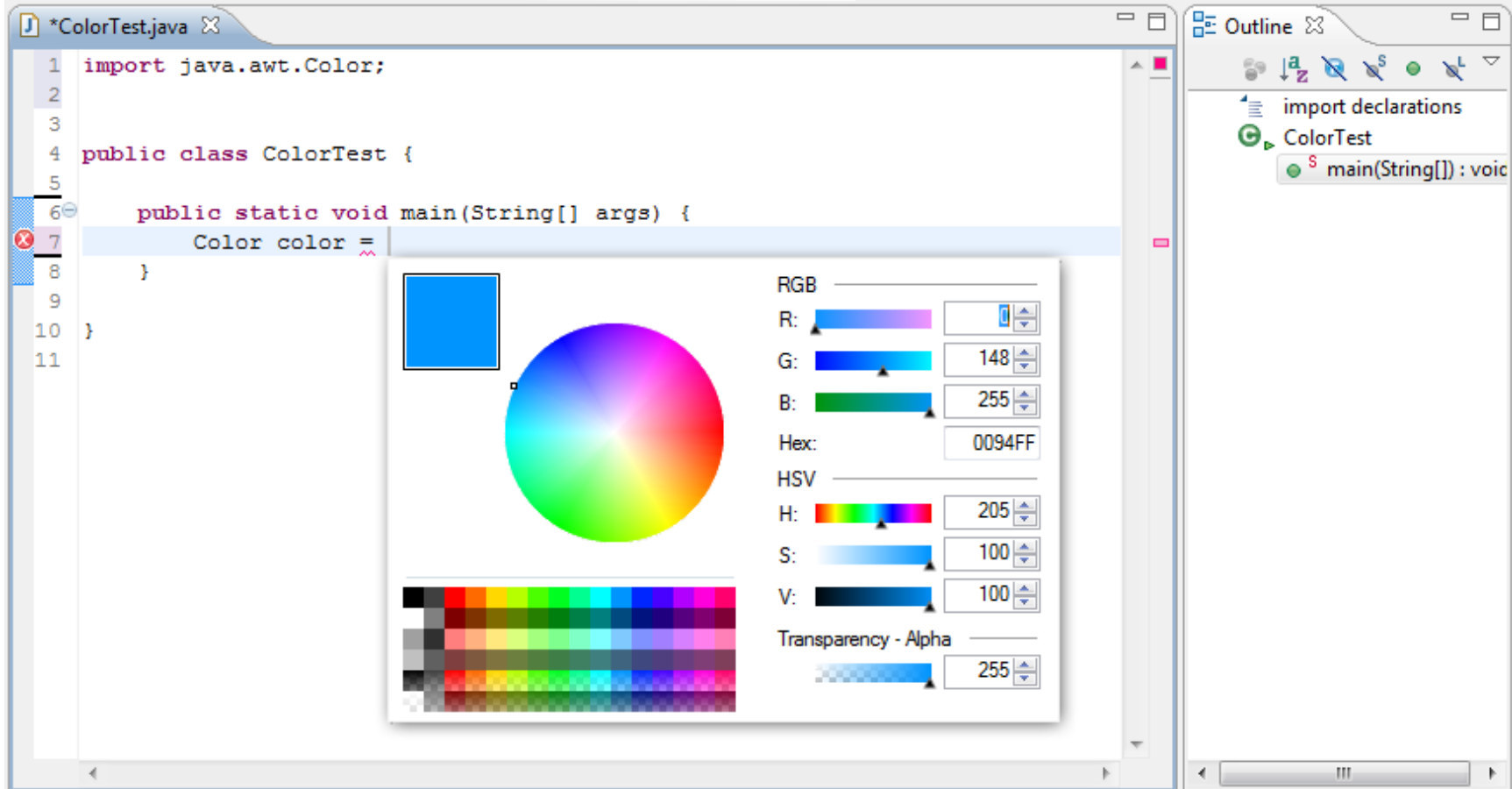
- color : Color
- args : String []
- main(String[] args) : void - ColorTest
- ColorTest

Create a color using a color palette.

Press '^Space' to show Template Proposals

Press 'Tab' from proposal table or click for focus

Mockup – Color



The screenshot displays an IDE interface with three main components:

- Code Editor:** Shows the following Java code:

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1 import java.awt.Color;
2
3
4 public class ColorTest {
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6     public static void main(String[] args) {
7         Color color =
8     }
9
10 }
11
```
- Color Picker Dialog:** A modal dialog box is open, showing a color selection interface. It includes:
 - A small square color preview (blue).
 - A circular color wheel.
 - A grid of color swatches.
 - RGB sliders: R (0), G (148), B (255).
 - Hex: 0094FF
 - HSV sliders: H (205), S (100), V (100).
 - Transparency - Alpha slider: 255.
- Outline View:** Shows the project structure:
 - import declarations
 - ColorTest
 - main(String[]): void



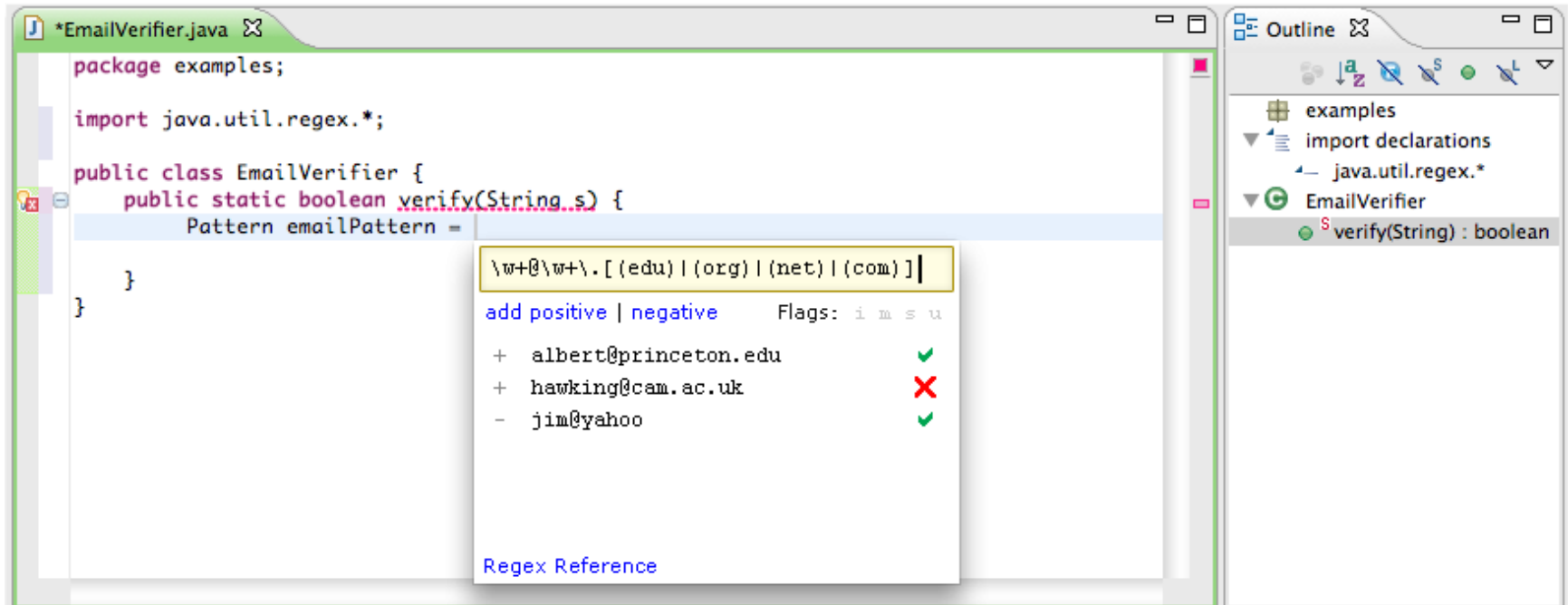
Mockup – Color

```
1 import java.awt.Color;
2
3
4 public class ColorTest {
5
6     public static void main(String[] args) {
7         Color color = new Color(0, 148, 255, 255);
8     }
9
10 }
11
```

Outline

- import declarations
- ColorTest
 - main(String[]): void

Mockup – Regular Expressions



```
package examples;

import java.util.regex.*;

public class EmailVerifier {
    public static boolean verify(String s) {
        Pattern emailPattern =
    }
}
```

`\w+@(\w+)\.((edu)|(org)|(net)|(com))|`

add positive | negative Flags: i m s u

+ albert@princeton.edu	✓
+ hawking@cam.ac.uk	✗
- jim@yahoo	✓

[Regex Reference](#)

Outline

- examples
 - import declarations
 - java.util.regex.*
 - EmailVerifier
 - verify(String) : boolean



Mockup – SQL queries

The screenshot shows a Java IDE window titled "JdbcTest.java". The code in the editor is as follows:

```
import java.sql.*;

class JdbcTest {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        ResultSet custTowns =
```

A dropdown menu is open over the code, showing the following options:

- SELECT CustomerTown FROM Persons |
- Connect to...
- Send Query

The dropdown menu also displays a list of town names:

CustomerTown
Lincoln
Manchester
Nottingham
Nottingham
Swindon
London
London
Wigan



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Default Strategy – Regex, SQL

	Regular Expressions	SQL
Separate test script	29.7%	15.5%
Guess and check	13.4%	16.0%
External tool	38.5%	58.9%
Search for examples	12.1%	4.8%
Other	6.2%	4.8%



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Usefulness of Mockups

- “Consider situations where you need to instantiate the [specified] class. What portion of the time, in these situations, do you think you would use this feature?”

CLASS	Nearly every time	Most of the time	Some of the time	Rarely	Never
Color	9.6%	22.1%	32.4%	28.2%	7.7%
RegExp	36.6%	29.5%	21.8%	7.3%	4.8%
SQL	18.2%	19.3%	30.9%	20.4%	11.4%



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System Design Constraints

- Reversibility (**19** across classes)
 - Bring palette back up from data
- Palette settings and state
 - Wanted recent regexes + control over comments (**12**)
 - Persistent database connection information (**9**)
 - Recent colors (**20**)
- IDE/language independence
 - Several expressed a desire for IDE or even language independence of this feature

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- Pattern - java.util.regex
- p : Pattern
- s : String
- isTemperature(String s) : boolean - Matcher
- Matcher - edu.cmu.cs.comar
- Runnable - runnable

Press '^Space' to show Template Proposals Press 'Tab' from proposal table or click for focus

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[a-d1-7]	Ranges, letter between a and d or digits from 1 to 7, will not match d1
X Z	Finds X or Z
XZ	Finds X directly followed by Z
\\d	Any digit, short for [0-9]
\\D	A non-digit, short for [^0-9]
\\s	A whitespace character, short for [\\t\\n\\f\\r\\b]
\\S	A non-whitespace character, for short



System Design Constraints

- Reversibility (**19** across classes)
 - Bring palette back up from data
- Palette settings and state
 - Wanted recent regexes + control over comments (**12**)
 - Persistent database connection information (**9**)
 - Recent colors (**20**)
- IDE/language independence
 - Several expressed a desire for IDE or even language independence of this feature



Graphite: Regular Expression

file:///Users/cyrus/Dropbox/projects/graphite/graphite/palettes/regex/regex.html

^\\d\\d(C|F)\$ Ignore Case

Should match...

37F

37 F

Should NOT match...

(enter **negative** test cases above, pressing ENTER between each one)

● = matched by pattern

Pattern	Description
.	Matches any character
^regex	Must match at the beginning of the line
regex\$	Must match at the end of the line
[abc]	Set definition, matches the letter a or b or c
[abc][vz]	Set definition, matches a or b or c followed by v or z
[^abc]	Negates the pattern. Matches any character except a or b or c
[a-d1-7]	Ranges, letter between a and d or digits from 1 to 7, will not match d1
X Z	Finds X or Z
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\\d	Any digit, short for [0-9]
\\D	A non-digit, short for [^0-9]

Elements Resources Network Scripts Timeline Profiles Audits

Search Scripts

regex.js

```

23 var resize = palette.resize = function() {
24     var height = t[0].offsetHeight + 0;
25     console.log(height);
26     if (height < minHeight) height = minHeight;
27     graphite.resizeTo(width, height);
28 };
29
30 // Entry behavior
31 var ENTER = 13;
32
33 var waiting = false; // have to do it this way to deal with weird bugs
34 entry.keydown(function(e) {
35     if (e.keyCode == ENTER) { waiting = true; }
36 });
37
38 entry.keyup(function(e) {
39     runTests();
40
41     if (waiting) {
42         waiting = false;
43         enter();
44     }

```

Watch Expressions +

Call Stack

Not Paused

Scope Variables

Not Paused

Breakpoints

No Breakpoints

DOM Breakpoints

XHR Breakpoints +

Event Listener Breakpoints

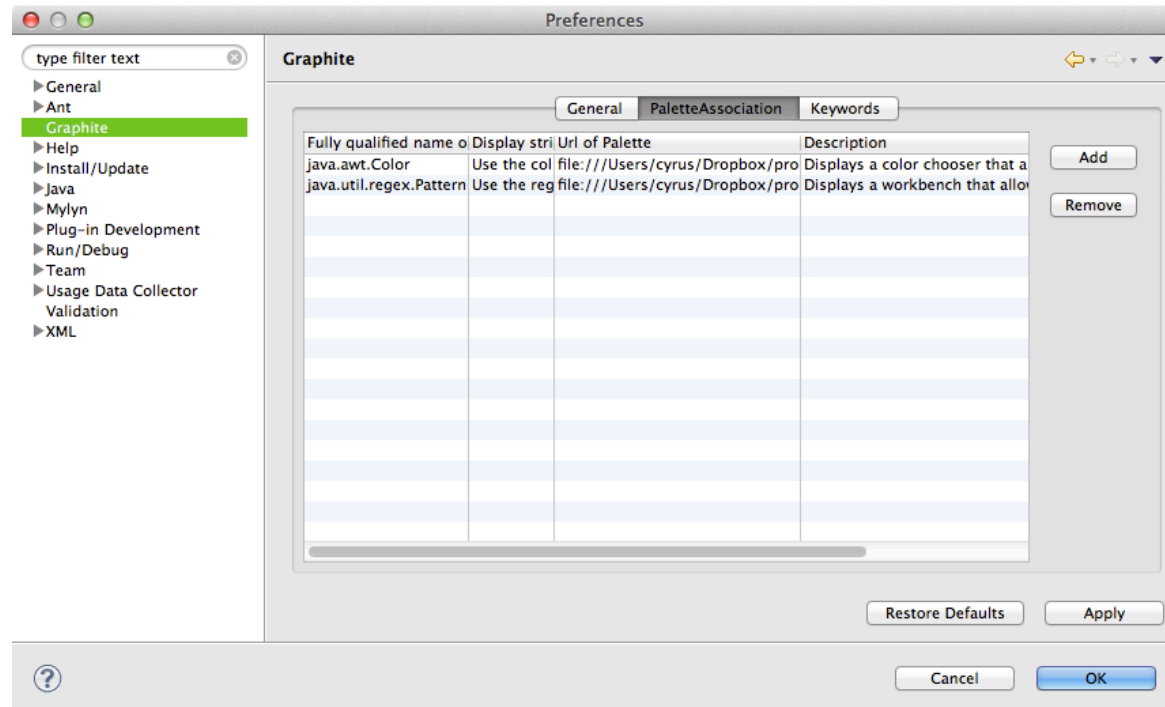
Workers

186

Associating a Palette with a Class

```
import edu.cmu.cs.graphite.GraphitePalette;  
  
@GraphitePalette(url="http://www.cs.cmu.edu/~comar/regex.html",  
    description="Regular expression matcher!")  
public class Pattern {  
    // ...  
}
```

^ or ->





II. Suggestions

- Ask what other classes could benefit from these kind of interactive palettes
(open-ended)

Suggestions

- Alternatives / Tricky / Literal Syntax (16)
 - Example classes
 - string, vector, dictionary, matrix
 - URLs, paths
 - embedded languages (e.g. HTML)

Collection Class	Total	Literal	Percentage
ArrayList	464	44	9.5%
HashMap	56	19	33.9%
HashSet	122	62	50.8%
Hashtable	86	10	11.6%
Vector	729	31	4.2%
Total	1457	166	11.4%

Figure 4. Usage patterns for common Java collection classes in the `java.util` package in our code corpus. Uses that fit a pattern that can be captured by a literal make up a significant portion of all uses. Not all possible usage scenarios of this type were captured by our analysis, so these numbers are lower bounds.



Suggestions

- Unclear Parameter Implications (11)
 - Example classes
 - audio tweaks
 - 3D transformation matrices
 - number/string/date formatting
 - What people wanted
 - modify the parameters and see the results directly without running the application

Suggestions

- Query Languages (17)
 - Example classes
 - regular expressions
 - SQL queries
 - XPath / XQuery
 - What people wanted
 - testing the query result directly without running the application



Suggestions

- Graphical Elements (27)
 - What people wanted
 - checking the graphical property directly
 - manipulating the layout of GUI elements
 - Example classes
 - color, font, shape, thickness, etc.
 - JFrame, layouts, any swing components, etc.

Suggestions

- Describe by Example (2)
 - Example classes
 - keyboard keys (e.g., shortcut keys)
- Integrating with Documentation, Tutorials (7)



Pilot Study Overview

- Observe users doing **regular expression** tasks with and without Graphite.
- Hypotheses:
 - Control subjects (4) will have more trouble with:
 - Factory pattern initialization: `Pattern.compile(...)`
[Ellis et al, ICSE07]
 - Escaping of strings: `Pattern.compile("\\d")`
 - Treatment subjects (3) will complete more tasks and test more examples



Protocol

- Pre-survey asking the familiarity with:
 - Programming languages
 - Integrated development environments
 - Regular expressions
- Give a demo of how to use Graphite plug-in with the Color palette
 - Only for the treatment group
- Instruct them how to complete the tasks and start the experiment



Pilot Study Results

- Hypotheses:
 - ✓ Control subjects had trouble with:
 - ✓ Factory pattern initialization: `Pattern.compile(...)`
[Ellis et al, ICSE07]
 - ✓ Escaping of strings: `Pattern.compile("\\d")`
 - ✓ Treatment subjects completed more tasks and tested more examples



Pilot Study Results

- Hypotheses:
 - ✓ Control subjects had trouble with:
 - ✓ Factory pattern initialization: `Pattern.compile(...)`
[Ellis et al, ICSE07]
 - ✓ Escaping of strings: `Pattern.compile("\\d")`
 - ✓ Treatment subjects completed more tasks and tested more examples
- Treatment subjects were uniformly positive. Control subjects later shown the palette were also positive.



DEFINITION. **Active Code Completion**

- A code completion system that **actively engages** both users and providers during code completion
 1. Providers **equip** types with specialized user interfaces (*palettes*)
 2. API clients **interact with** palettes to provide requested information about their intent
 3. API providers **generate code** based on this information



Benefits of Active Code Completion

- Domain-specific tools can be easily **integrated** directly into the editor (fewer context switches) and **discovered** more easily.
- Palettes can handle **tricky aspects of an API** (e.g. factory patterns, string escaping)



Our Design Methodology

1. Large **developer survey** to validate this idea and develop **design criteria** and **use cases** *before implementation!*
2. **Tool design** and implementation (GRAPHITE)
<http://www.cs.cmu.edu/~NatProg/graphite.html>
3. **Controlled pilot study** to justify usefulness claims



Broader Trends

Extensible languages require extensible development environments.

Active typing: directly equipping types with relevant compile-time and design-time logic.

More to come!



Thanks!

- Jonathan Aldrich and the CMU PLAID group
- Students in 05-899D: Human Aspects of Software Development
(co-taught by Thomas LaToza and Brad Myers)
- UIUC Software Engineering Seminar
- All our participants and subjects!