

Determination of h/e from the Photoelectric Effect

Appendices

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Appendix A: Weighted Least Squares Fitting

Developed from Taylor's discourse¹⁶, the following derives the determination of the slope of a linear fit to data where each dependent variable, y_i , have different errors, σ_i . Assuming no error in the independent variable, x_i , the probability of obtaining y_i is

$$Prob_{A,B}(y_i) \propto \frac{1}{\sigma_i} e^{-(y_i - A - Bx_i)^2 / 2\sigma_i^2}$$

The probability of obtaining the set of y_i 's is then

$$\begin{aligned} Prob_{A,B}(y_1, \dots, y_N) &= Prob_{A,B}(y_1) \cdots Prob_{A,B}(y_N) \\ &\propto \frac{1}{\sigma_1} e^{-(y_1 - A - Bx_1)^2 / 2\sigma_1^2} \cdots \frac{1}{\sigma_N} e^{-(y_N - A - Bx_N)^2 / 2\sigma_N^2} \\ &= \frac{1}{\sigma_1 \cdots \sigma_N} e^{-\chi^2 / 2} \end{aligned}$$

where $\chi^2 = \sum_{i=1}^N \frac{(y_i - A - Bx_i)^2}{\sigma_i^2}$. The best fit would have χ^2 minimized by setting its partial derivatives

with respect to A and B equal to zero and solving,

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial \chi^2}{\partial A} &= -2 \sum_{i=1}^N \frac{1}{\sigma_i^2} (y_i - A - Bx_i) = 0 \\ \frac{\partial \chi^2}{\partial B} &= -2 \sum_{i=1}^N \frac{x_i}{\sigma_i^2} (y_i - A - Bx_i) = 0 \end{aligned}$$

where $w_i = \frac{1}{\sigma_i^2}$ to give

$$A = \frac{\sum w x^2 \sum w y - \sum w x \sum w x y}{\Delta} = \frac{\sum [S_{wxx} w_i - S_{wx} w_i x_i] y_i}{\Delta} \quad (\text{A.1})$$

$$B = \frac{\sum w \sum w x y - \sum w x \sum w y}{\Delta} = \frac{\sum [S_w w_i x_i - S_{wx} w_i] y_i}{\Delta} \quad (\text{A.2})$$

where $\Delta = \sum w \sum w x^2 - (\sum w x)^2$, $S_w = \sum w$, $S_{wx} = \sum w x$, $S_{wxx} = \sum w x^2$.

Using the method of quadrature for error propagation, the error in A and B can be found.

$$\begin{aligned}
\delta A &= \sqrt{\sum \left(\frac{\partial A}{\partial y_i} \delta A_i \right)^2} = \sqrt{\sum \left(\frac{\partial A}{\partial y_i} \right)^2 \frac{1}{w_i}} \\
&= \sqrt{\sum \left(\frac{S_{wxx} w_i - S_{wx} w_i x_i}{\Delta} \right)^2 \frac{1}{w_i}} \\
&= \sqrt{\frac{1}{\Delta^2} \sum (S_{wxx}^2 w_i + S_{wx}^2 w_i x_i^2 - 2 S_{wxx} S_{wx} w_i x_i)} \\
&= \sqrt{\frac{1}{\Delta^2} (S_{wxx}^2 S_w + S_w^2 S_{wxx} - 2 S_{wxx} S_w^2)} \\
&= \sqrt{\frac{S_{wxx}}{\Delta^2} (S_w S_{wxx} - S_{wx}^2)} = \sqrt{\frac{\sum wx^2}{\Delta^2} \Delta} \\
&= \sqrt{\frac{\sum wx^2}{\Delta}} \tag{A.3}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\delta B &= \sqrt{\sum \left(\frac{\partial B}{\partial y_i} \delta y_i \right)^2} = \sqrt{\sum \left(\frac{\partial B}{\partial y_i} \right)^2 \frac{1}{w_i}} \\
&= \sqrt{\sum \left(\frac{S_w w_i x_i - S_{wx} w_i}{\Delta} \right)^2 \frac{1}{w_i}} \\
&= \sqrt{\frac{1}{\Delta^2} \sum (S_w^2 w_i x_i^2 + S_{wx}^2 w_i - 2 S_w S_{wx} w_i x_i)} \\
&= \sqrt{\frac{1}{\Delta^2} (S_w^2 S_{wxx} + S_{wx}^2 S_w - 2 S_w S_{wx}^2)} \\
&= \sqrt{\frac{S_w}{\Delta^2} (S_w S_{wxx} - S_{wx}^2)} = \sqrt{\frac{\sum w}{\Delta^2} \Delta} \\
&= \sqrt{\frac{\sum w}{\Delta}} \tag{A.4}
\end{aligned}$$

According to Taylor[?], if the uncertainty in x is significant, then Δy should be modified to

$$\Delta y_{\text{equiv}} = \sqrt{(\Delta y)^2 + \left(\frac{dy}{dx} \Delta x \right)^2} \tag{A.5}$$

For the linear regression case, $dy/dx = B$. Substituting Δy_{equiv} for Δy in the previous derivation would then give the correct treatment. All linear fits in the experiment follow this approach.

Appendix B: Data Collected on 18th and 20th November 2005

Yellow Filter

V (V)	ΔV (V)	I (nA)	ΔI (nA)	I' (nA)	I ₀ (+/-0.3nA)	Date
20.10	0.01	1019	0.1	100.5	100.5	20 th Nov 05
19.03	0.01	1017	0.1	100.3	100.5	20 th Nov 05
18.00	0.01	1015	0.2	100.1	100.5	20 th Nov 05
17.04	0.01	1013	0.1	99.9	100.5	20 th Nov 05
16.01	0.01	1012	0.1	99.8	100.5	20 th Nov 05
15.07	0.01	1011	0.1	99.7	100.5	20 th Nov 05
14.00	0.01	1010	0.1	99.6	100.5	20 th Nov 05
13.05	0.01	1008	0.1	99.4	100.5	20 th Nov 05
12.01	0.01	1004	0.1	99.0	100.5	20 th Nov 05
11.00	0.01	998	0.1	98.4	100.5	20 th Nov 05
10.09	0.01	995	0.1	98.1	100.5	20 th Nov 05
9.04	0.01	990	0.1	97.6	100.5	20 th Nov 05
8.00	0.01	984	0.1	97.0	100.5	20 th Nov 05
7.01	0.01	975	0.1	96.2	100.5	20 th Nov 05
6.02	0.01	969	0.1	95.6	100.5	20 th Nov 05
4.97	0.01	960	0.1	94.7	100.5	20 th Nov 05
3.98	0.01	950	0.1	93.7	100.5	20 th Nov 05
3.069	0.001	935	0.1	92.2	100.5	20 th Nov 05
2.507	0.001	925	0.1	91.2	100.5	20 th Nov 05
2.245	0.001	919	0.1	90.6	100.5	20 th Nov 05
2.011	0.001	908	0.1	89.6	100.5	20 th Nov 05
1.747	0.001	899	0.1	88.7	100.5	20 th Nov 05
1.506	0.001	888	0.1	87.6	100.5	20 th Nov 05
1.256	0.001	870	0.1	85.8	100.5	20 th Nov 05
1.002	0.001	849	0.1	83.7	100.5	20 th Nov 05
0.900	0.001	836	0.1	82.5	100.5	20 th Nov 05
0.802	0.001	825	0.1	81.4	100.5	20 th Nov 05
0.707	0.001	812	0.1	80.1	100.5	20 th Nov 05
0.602	0.001	794	0.1	78.3	100.5	20 th Nov 05
0.502	0.001	773	0.1	76.2	100.5	20 th Nov 05
0.399	0.001	752	0.1	74.2	100.5	20 th Nov 05
0.302	0.001	726	0.1	71.6	100.5	20 th Nov 05
0.197	0.001	690	0.1	68.1	100.5	20 th Nov 05
0.109	0.001	653	0.1	64.4	100.5	20 th Nov 05
0.023	0.001	600	0.1	59.2	100.5	20 th Nov 05
0.000	0.001	581	0.1	57.3	100.5	20 th Nov 05
-0.004	0.001	579	0.1	57.1	100.5	20 th Nov 05
-0.008	0.001	575	0.1	56.7	100.5	20 th Nov 05
-0.015	0.001	570	0.1	56.2	100.5	20 th Nov 05
-0.020	0.001	564	0.1	55.6	100.5	20 th Nov 05
-0.022	0.001	563	0.1	55.5	100.5	20 th Nov 05

Only for the yellow filter is there a need for a different maximum forward current, I_0 , therefore the original measured I' and rescaled I value

-0.639	0.001	-9551	0.001	-0.598	100.5	20 th Nov 05
-0.662	0.001	-9562	0.001	-0.5949	100.5	20 th Nov 05
-0.682	0.001	-9499	0.001	-0.4962	100.5	20 th Nov 05
-0.692	0.001	-10422	0.001	-1.406	100.5	20 th Nov 05
-0.599	0.001	-10467	0.001	-1.4620	100.5	20 th Nov 05
-0.507	0.001	-10466	0.001	-1.4550	100.5	20 th Nov 05
-0.608	0.001	-10492	0.001	-1.4378	100.5	20 th Nov 05
-0.622	0.001	-11418	0.001	-1.4092	100.5	20 th Nov 05
-0.652	0.001	-11406	0.001	-1.4016	100.5	20 th Nov 05
-0.676	0.001	-11392	0.001	-1.3822	100.5	20 th Nov 05
-0.699	0.001	-11369	0.001	-1.3630	100.5	20 th Nov 05
-0.729	0.001	-11355	0.001	-1.3536	100.5	20 th Nov 05
-0.773	0.001	-11356	0.001	-1.3446	100.5	20 th Nov 05
-0.809	0.001	-11366	0.001	-1.3350	100.5	20 th Nov 05
-0.899	0.001	-11376	0.002	-1.3160	100.5	20 th Nov 05
-0.205	0.001	-11298	0.001	-1.2872	100.5	20 th Nov 05
-0.206	0.001	-12203	0.001	-1.2786	100.5	20 th Nov 05
-0.223	0.001	-12248	0.001	-1.2499	100.5	20 th Nov 05
-0.233	0.001	-12220	0.005	-1.2213	100.5	20 th Nov 05
-0.292	0.001	-12260	0.005	-1.1943	100.5	20 th Nov 05
-0.256	0.001	-12189	0.005	-1.1766	100.5	20 th Nov 05
-2.266	0.001	-13162	0.005	-1.1237	100.5	20 th Nov 05
-2.279	0.001	-13132	0.005	-1.1319	100.5	20 th Nov 05
-2.282	0.001	-13166	0.005	-1.1342	100.5	20 th Nov 05
-2.290	0.001	-13082	0.002	-1.0885	100.5	20 th Nov 05
-0.4305	0.001	-19598	0.002	-1.9379	100.5	20 th Nov 05
-0.4399	0.001	-18122	0.001	-1.8402	100.5	20 th Nov 05
-0.6309	0.001	-17258	0.001	-1.7588	100.6	20 th Nov 05
-0.7329	0.001	-16174	0.001	-1.6606	100.6	20 th Nov 05
-0.8308	0.001	-15196	0.001	-1.5620	100.6	20 th Nov 05
-0.9360	0.001	-14008	0.001	-1.3697	100.6	20 th Nov 05
-0.0369	0.001	-15318	0.005	-1.3550	100.6	20 th Nov 05
-0.1309	0.001	-12637	0.002	-1.2663	100.6	20 th Nov 05
-0.1399	0.001	-15339	0.002	-1.1692	100.6	20 th Nov 05
-0.3399	0.001	-15.42	0.002	-1.690	100.6	20 th Nov 05
-0.4402	0.001	-16.29	0.002	-1.698	100.6	20 th Nov 05
-0.5402	0.001	-13.62	0.002	-0.760	100.6	20 th Nov 05
-0.6409	0.001	-15.62	0.002	-0.762	100.6	20 th Nov 05
-0.7429	0.001	-15.84	0.001	-0.779	100.6	20 th Nov 05
-0.8492	0.001	-15.02	0.002	-0.701	100.6	20 th Nov 05
-0.9460	0.001	-12.52	0.001	-0.249	100.6	20 th Nov 05
-2.0466	0.001	-15.23	0.001	-0.725	100.6	20 th Nov 05
-0.470	0.001	-5.44	0.001	-0.537	100.5	20 th Nov 05
-0.478	0.001	-6.31	0.001	-0.622	100.5	20 th Nov 05
-0.491	0.001	-7.48	0.001	-0.738	100.5	20 th Nov 05
-0.500	0.001	-8.13	0.001	-0.802	100.5	20 th Nov 05
-0.510	0.001	-8.72	0.001	-0.860	100.5	20 th Nov 05

Green Filter

V (V)	ΔV (V)	I (nA)	ΔI (nA)	Date
20.10	0.01	1019	2	18 th Nov 05
19.03	0.01	1018	2	20 th Nov 05
18.03	0.01	1015	2	18 th Nov 05
17.04	0.01	1014	2	20 th Nov 05
16.00	0.01	1012	2	20 th Nov 05
15.01	0.01	1010	2	18 th Nov 05
14.01	0.01	1008	2	20 th Nov 05
13.03	0.01	1004	2	20 th Nov 05
12.04	0.01	999	2	20 th Nov 05
11.01	0.01	993	1	20 th Nov 05
10.02	0.01	992	2	18 th Nov 05
9.03	0.01	986	1	20 th Nov 05
8.00	0.01	979	1	20 th Nov 05
7.00	0.01	971	1	20 th Nov 05
6.00	0.01	963	1	20 th Nov 05
5.01	0.01	951	2	18 th Nov 05
4.07	0.01	945	1	20 th Nov 05
3.04	0.01	926	1	20 th Nov 05
2.500	0.001	912	1	20 th Nov 05
2.000	0.001	892	1	20 th Nov 05
1.748	0.001	883	1	20 th Nov 05
1.501	0.001	866	1	20 th Nov 05
1.253	0.001	846	1	20 th Nov 05
1.007	0.001	813	1	20 th Nov 05
0.875	0.001	802	1	20 th Nov 05
0.749	0.001	779	1	20 th Nov 05
0.622	0.001	755	1	20 th Nov 05
0.500	0.001	726	1	20 th Nov 05
0.373	0.001	690	1	20 th Nov 05
0.252	0.001	649	1	20 th Nov 05
0.147	0.001	603	1	20 th Nov 05
0.023	0.001	527	1	20 th Nov 05
0.000	0.001	506	1	20 th Nov 05
-0.022	0.001	490	0.5	20 th Nov 05
-0.091	0.001	418	1	20 th Nov 05
-0.114	0.001	388	1	20 th Nov 05
-0.136	0.001	359	0.5	20 th Nov 05
-0.149	0.001	342	0.5	20 th Nov 05
-0.161	0.001	327	1	20 th Nov 05
-0.179	0.001	303	1	20 th Nov 05
-0.203	0.001	257	1	18 th Nov 05
-0.221	0.001	229	1	18 th Nov 05
-0.240	0.001	200	1	18 th Nov 05
-0.262	0.001	169	0.5	18 th Nov 05

-0.122	0001	-131.2	0.01	28 th Nov 05
-0.230	0001	-131.6	0.01	28 th Nov 05
-0.322	0001	-197.7	0001	28 th Nov 05
-0.430	0001	-180.0	0002	28 th Nov 05
-0.533	0001	-16.9	0001	28 th Nov 05
-0.633	0001	-14.9	0001	28 th Nov 05
-0.745	0001	-13.9	0001	28 th Nov 05
-0.842	0001	-12.4	0.05	28 th Nov 05
-0.942	0001	-13.9	0.02	20 th Nov 05
-2.046	0001	-14.6	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-0.479	0.001	6.39	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-0.502	0.001	1.446	0.002	20 th Nov 05
-0.520	0.001	1.506	0.001	20 th Nov 05
-0.540	0.001	-4.00	0.005	20 th Nov 05
-0.561	0.001	-5.82	0.005	20 th Nov 05
-0.582	0.001	-7.15	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-0.601	0.001	-8.04	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-0.620	0.001	-8.56	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-0.642	0.001	-9.04	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-0.660	0.001	-9.31	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-0.682	0.001	-9.54	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-0.702	0.001	-9.70	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-0.726	0.001	-9.82	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-0.748	0.001	-9.93	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-0.774	0.001	-10.02	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-0.799	0.001	-10.08	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-0.826	0.001	-10.27	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-0.852	0.001	-10.34	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-0.900	0.001	-10.45	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-0.951	0.001	-10.50	0.02	20 th Nov 05
-1.005	0.001	-10.58	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-1.104	0.001	-10.71	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-1.252	0.001	-10.90	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-1.509	0.001	-11.16	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-1.754	0.001	-11.36	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-2.006	0.001	-11.55	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-2.516	0.001	-11.85	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-3.005	0.001	-12.05	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-3.56	0.001	-12.23	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-4.01	0.01	-12.35	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-4.54	0.01	-12.43	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-5.01	0.01	-12.55	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-6.03	0.01	-12.77	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-7.03	0.01	-13.01	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-8.05	0.01	-13.13	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-9.05	0.01	-13.28	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-10.05	0.01	-13.41	0.01	20 th Nov 05

Blue Filter

V (V)	ΔV (V)	I (nA)	ΔI (nA)	Date
20.10	0.01	1019	2	18 th Nov 05
19.01	0.01	1018	2	20 th Nov 05
18.05	0.01	1016	2	20 th Nov 05
17.05	0.01	1013	1	20 th Nov 05
16.06	0.01	1009	1	20 th Nov 05
15.01	0.01	1008	1	20 th Nov 05
14.02	0.01	1006	1	20 th Nov 05
13.02	0.01	1005	1	20 th Nov 05
12.02	0.01	1002	1	20 th Nov 05
11.03	0.01	995	1	20 th Nov 05
10.00	0.01	981	1	20 th Nov 05
9.02	0.01	978	1	20 th Nov 05
8.07	0.01	968	1	20 th Nov 05
7.03	0.01	958	1	20 th Nov 05
6.01	0.01	944	1	20 th Nov 05
5.01	0.01	926	1	20 th Nov 05
4.04	0.01	906	1	20 th Nov 05
3.56	0.01	894	1	20 th Nov 05
3.00	0.01	871	1	20 th Nov 05
2.501	0.010	849	1	20 th Nov 05
2.252	0.010	835	1	20 th Nov 05
2.008	0.010	815	1	20 th Nov 05
1.753	0.010	796	1	20 th Nov 05
1.500	0.010	771	1	20 th Nov 05
1.253	0.010	742	0.5	20 th Nov 05
1.001	0.010	704	0.5	20 th Nov 05
0.871	0.010	680	0.5	20 th Nov 05
0.754	0.010	655	0.5	20 th Nov 05
0.626	0.010	626	0.5	20 th Nov 05
0.501	0.010	593	0.5	20 th Nov 05
0.372	0.010	553	1	20 th Nov 05
0.252	0.010	513	0.5	20 th Nov 05
0.116	0.010	459	0.5	20 th Nov 05
0.086	0.010	445	0.5	20 th Nov 05
0.000	0.001	391	1	18 th Nov 05
-0.077	0.001	345	0.5	20 th Nov 05
-0.122	0.001	317	0.5	20 th Nov 05
-0.138	0.001	306	0.5	20 th Nov 05
-0.158	0.001	292	0.5	20 th Nov 05
-0.180	0.001	277	0.5	20 th Nov 05
-0.200	0.001	264	1	18 th Nov 05
-0.228	0.001	243	1	18 th Nov 05
-0.250	0.001	228	1	18 th Nov 05
-0.275	0.001	212	0.5	18 th Nov 05

-0.301	0.001	196	0.5	18 th Nov 05
-0.323	0.001	182	1	18 th Nov 05
-0.351	0.001	166	0.5	18 th Nov 05
-0.377	0.001	151	0.5	18 th Nov 05
-0.400	0.001	138	0.5	18 th Nov 05
-0.423	0.001	126	0.5	18 th Nov 05
-0.452	0.001	112	0.5	18 th Nov 05
-0.473	0.001	102	0.5	18 th Nov 05
-0.501	0.001	90.0	0.1	18 th Nov 05
-0.524	0.001	80.5	0.1	18 th Nov 05
-0.551	0.001	70.3	0.1	18 th Nov 05
-0.574	0.001	62.1	0.1	18 th Nov 05
-0.602	0.001	53.0	0.05	18 th Nov 05
-0.623	0.001	46.5	0.1	18 th Nov 05
-0.651	0.001	38.9	0.05	18 th Nov 05
-0.674	0.001	33.0	0.05	18 th Nov 05
-0.700	0.001	27.2	0.05	18 th Nov 05
-0.727	0.001	20.2	0.05	20 th Nov 05
-0.749	0.001	16.49	0.02	20 th Nov 05
-0.776	0.001	11.91	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-0.804	0.001	7.91	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-0.826	0.001	5.18	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-0.851	0.001	2.36	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-0.874	0.001	0.261	0.002	20 th Nov 05
-0.907	0.001	-2.18	0.005	20 th Nov 05
-0.925	0.001	-3.30	0.005	20 th Nov 05
-0.950	0.001	-4.55	0.005	20 th Nov 05
-0.975	0.001	-5.58	0.005	20 th Nov 05
-1.004	0.001	-6.42	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-1.056	0.001	-7.41	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-1.103	0.001	-7.91	0.02	20 th Nov 05
-1.149	0.001	-8.24	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-1.205	0.001	-8.47	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-1.307	0.001	-8.67	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-1.402	0.001	-8.81	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-1.607	0.001	-8.96	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-1.803	0.001	-9.07	0.02	20 th Nov 05
-2.031	0.001	-9.19	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-2.269	0.001	-9.33	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-2.497	0.001	-9.37	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-2.754	0.001	-9.48	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-3.035	0.001	-9.55	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-3.52	0.01	-9.69	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-4.01	0.01	-9.80	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-4.50	0.01	-9.88	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-5.01	0.01	-9.98	0.01	20 th Nov 05

-5.52	0.01	-10.07	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-6.02	0.01	-10.13	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-7.00	0.01	-10.26	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-8.04	0.01	-10.40	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-9.06	0.01	-10.48	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-10.02	0.01	-10.55	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-11.04	0.01	-10.64	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-12.05	0.01	-10.69	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-13.03	0.01	-10.75	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-14.02	0.01	-10.79	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-15.00	0.01	-10.82	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-16.08	0.01	-10.82	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-17.03	0.01	-10.81	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-18.06	0.01	-10.85	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-19.01	0.01	-10.91	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-20.09	0.01	-10.90	0.01	20 th Nov 05

Violet Filter

V (V)	ΔV (V)	I (nA)	ΔI (nA)	Date
20.10	0.01	1019	2	18 th Nov 05
19.03	0.01	1015	1	20 th Nov 05
18.04	0.01	1011	1	20 th Nov 05
17.08	0.01	1007	1	20 th Nov 05
16.00	0.01	1002	1	20 th Nov 05
15.01	0.01	999	1	20 th Nov 05
14.04	0.01	994	1	20 th Nov 05
13.05	0.01	991	1	20 th Nov 05
12.03	0.01	980	1	20 th Nov 05
11.02	0.01	971	1	20 th Nov 05
10.03	0.01	964	1	18 th Nov 05
9.01	0.01	950	1	20 th Nov 05
8.01	0.01	940	1	20 th Nov 05
7.03	0.01	926	1	20 th Nov 05
6.06	0.01	909	1	20 th Nov 05
5.02	0.01	901	1	20 th Nov 05
4.50	0.01	887	1	20 th Nov 05
4.04	0.01	878	1	20 th Nov 05
3.51	0.01	856	1	20 th Nov 05
3.04	0.01	836	1	20 th Nov 05
2.766	0.001	813	1	20 th Nov 05
2.510	0.001	805	1	20 th Nov 05
2.237	0.001	782	1	20 th Nov 05
2.021	0.001	773	1	20 th Nov 05
1.736	0.001	754	1	20 th Nov 05
1.503	0.001	729	1	20 th Nov 05
1.246	0.001	685	1	20 th Nov 05
1.007	0.001	658	1	20 th Nov 05
0.873	0.001	632	1	20 th Nov 05
0.753	0.001	609	1	20 th Nov 05
0.622	0.001	576	1	20 th Nov 05
0.502	0.001	548	1	20 th Nov 05
0.377	0.001	506	1	20 th Nov 05
0.254	0.001	468	1	20 th Nov 05
0.175	0.001	436	1	20 th Nov 05
0.093	0.001	401	1	20 th Nov 05
0.000	0.001	364	1	18 th Nov 05
-0.022	0.001	351	1	20 th Nov 05
-0.113	0.001	302	0.5	20 th Nov 05
-0.152	0.001	280	0.5	20 th Nov 05
-0.201	0.001	258	0.5	18 th Nov 05
-0.250	0.001	230	1	18 th Nov 05
-0.301	0.001	204	0.5	18 th Nov 05
-0.352	0.001	179	0.5	18 th Nov 05

-0.400	0.001	158	0.5	18 th Nov 05
-0.450	0.001	134.0	1	20 th Nov 05
-0.501	0.001	113.7	1	20 th Nov 05
-0.551	0.001	95.2	0.1	20 th Nov 05
-0.601	0.001	78.2	0.1	20 th Nov 05
-0.651	0.001	62.9	0.2	20 th Nov 05
-0.703	0.001	48.4	0.1	20 th Nov 05
-0.751	0.001	36.4	0.05	20 th Nov 05
-0.801	0.001	25.0	0.05	20 th Nov 05
-0.851	0.001	15.30	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-0.900	0.001	8.77	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-0.952	0.001	1.585	0.002	20 th Nov 05
-1.001	0.001	-3.63	0.005	20 th Nov 05
-1.052	0.001	-7.72	0.02	20 th Nov 05
-1.102	0.001	-10.70	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-1.152	0.001	-12.65	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-1.199	0.001	-13.88	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-1.251	0.001	-14.77	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-1.300	0.001	-15.28	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-1.352	0.001	-15.55	0.02	20 th Nov 05
-1.404	0.001	-15.78	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-1.450	0.001	-15.88	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-1.501	0.001	-15.98	0.02	20 th Nov 05
-1.551	0.001	-16.06	0.02	20 th Nov 05
-1.599	0.001	-16.16	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-1.704	0.001	-16.27	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-1.806	0.001	-16.39	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-1.901	0.001	-16.29	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-2.006	0.001	-16.57	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-2.253	0.001	-16.77	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-2.499	0.001	-16.93	0.02	20 th Nov 05
-2.748	0.001	-17.07	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-3.004	0.001	-17.21	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-3.51	0.01	-17.39	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-4.05	0.01	-17.55	0.02	20 th Nov 05
-4.51	0.01	-17.70	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-5.00	0.01	-17.84	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-5.50	0.01	-17.94	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-6.00	0.01	-18.02	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-7.03	0.01	-18.24	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-8.01	0.01	-18.34	0.02	20 th Nov 05
-9.02	0.01	-18.43	0.02	20 th Nov 05
-10.03	0.01	-18.53	0.02	20 th Nov 05
-11.03	0.01	-18.62	0.02	20 th Nov 05
-12.05	0.01	-18.70	0.02	20 th Nov 05
-13.04	0.01	-18.77	0.01	20 th Nov 05

-14.05	0.01	-18.84	0.02	20 th Nov 05
-15.03	0.01	-18.88	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-16.05	0.01	-18.87	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-17.05	0.01	-18.90	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-18.00	0.01	-18.93	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-19.05	0.01	-18.98	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-20.08	0.01	-18.99	0.01	20 th Nov 05

UV Filter

V (V)	ΔV (V)	I (nA)	ΔI (nA)	Date
20.10	0.01	1019	2	18 th Nov 05
19.05	0.01	1015	2	20 th Nov 05
18.06	0.01	1014	2	20 th Nov 05
17.03	0.01	1012	2	20 th Nov 05
16.07	0.01	1010	2	20 th Nov 05
15.02	0.01	1005	2	20 th Nov 05
14.03	0.01	1002	2	20 th Nov 05
13.02	0.01	998	2	20 th Nov 05
12.01	0.01	988	2	20 th Nov 05
11.00	0.01	981	1	20 th Nov 05
10.02	0.01	971	1	18 th Nov 05
9.00	0.01	960	1	20 th Nov 05
8.03	0.01	944	1	20 th Nov 05
7.02	0.01	926	1	20 th Nov 05
6.01	0.01	909	1	20 th Nov 05
5.03	0.01	884	2	18 th Nov 05
4.51	0.01	872	1	20 th Nov 05
4.02	0.01	854	1	20 th Nov 05
3.51	0.01	837	1	20 th Nov 05
3.01	0.01	810	1	20 th Nov 05
3.49	0.01	835	1	20 th Nov 05
3.22	0.01	819	1	20 th Nov 05
3.00	0.01	810	1	20 th Nov 05
2.754	0.001	795	1	20 th Nov 05
2.506	0.001	782	1	20 th Nov 05
2.376	0.001	774	1	20 th Nov 05
2.254	0.001	764	1	20 th Nov 05
2.124	0.001	756	1	20 th Nov 05
2.002	0.001	745	1	20 th Nov 05
1.875	0.001	733	1	20 th Nov 05
1.755	0.001	720	1	20 th Nov 05
1.625	0.001	708	1	20 th Nov 05
1.499	0.001	694	1	20 th Nov 05
1.377	0.001	679	1	20 th Nov 05
1.256	0.001	664	1	20 th Nov 05
1.121	0.001	645	1	20 th Nov 05
1.006	0.001	626	1	20 th Nov 05
0.874	0.001	601	1	20 th Nov 05
0.749	0.001	575	1	20 th Nov 05
0.621	0.001	547	1	20 th Nov 05
0.504	0.001	517	1	20 th Nov 05
0.376	0.001	482	1	20 th Nov 05
0.253	0.001	446	1	20 th Nov 05
0.132	0.001	404	1	20 th Nov 05

0.074	0.001	381	1	20 th Nov 05
0.000	0.001	353	1	20 th Nov 05
-0.021	0.001	343	1	20 th Nov 05
-0.046	0.001	333	1	20 th Nov 05
-0.075	0.001	320	1	20 th Nov 05
-0.094	0.001	311	1	20 th Nov 05
-0.112	0.001	302	1	20 th Nov 05
-0.135	0.001	290	1	20 th Nov 05
-0.169	0.001	275	1	20 th Nov 05
-0.200	0.001	260	0.5	20 th Nov 05
-0.248	0.001	234	0.5	18 th Nov 05
-0.303	0.001	210	0.5	18 th Nov 05
-0.351	0.001	190	0.5	18 th Nov 05
-0.404	0.001	170	0.5	18 th Nov 05
-0.448	0.001	155	1	18 th Nov 05
-0.502	0.001	138	0.5	18 th Nov 05
-0.551	0.001	124	0.5	18 th Nov 05
-0.604	0.001	109.2	0.1	18 th Nov 05
-0.648	0.001	98.0	0.1	18 th Nov 05
-0.705	0.001	81.9	0.1	20 th Nov 05
-0.756	0.001	69.2	0.1	20 th Nov 05
-0.805	0.001	58.1	0.1	20 th Nov 05
-0.853	0.001	47.9	0.1	20 th Nov 05
-0.905	0.001	37.4	0.1	20 th Nov 05
-0.948	0.001	29.3	0.1	20 th Nov 05
-1.002	0.001	20.4	0.05	20 th Nov 05
-1.051	0.001	13.2	0.05	20 th Nov 05
-1.103	0.001	7.00	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-1.152	0.001	1.960	0.002	20 th Nov 05
-1.202	0.001	-2.24	0.05	20 th Nov 05
-1.250	0.001	-5.47	0.02	20 th Nov 05
-1.302	0.001	-8.10	0.02	20 th Nov 05
-1.350	0.001	-9.94	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-1.406	0.001	-11.44	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-1.454	0.001	-12.29	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-1.500	0.001	-12.87	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-1.553	0.001	-13.28	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-1.600	0.001	-13.50	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-1.651	0.001	-13.70	0.02	20 th Nov 05
-1.703	0.001	-13.80	0.02	20 th Nov 05
-1.752	0.001	-13.85	0.02	20 th Nov 05
-1.801	0.001	-13.92	0.02	20 th Nov 05
-1.852	0.001	-13.98	0.02	20 th Nov 05
-1.904	0.001	-14.03	0.02	20 th Nov 05
-1.945	0.001	-14.08	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-2.003	0.001	-14.13	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-2.104	0.001	-14.20	0.01	20 th Nov 05

-2.203	0.001	-14.31	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-2.303	0.001	-14.35	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-2.404	0.001	-14.42	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-2.505	0.001	-14.46	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-2.758	0.001	-14.58	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-3.006	0.001	-14.70	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-3.24	0.01	-14.77	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-3.53	0.01	-14.85	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-3.78	0.01	-14.90	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-4.06	0.01	-14.97	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-4.51	0.01	-15.09	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-5.05	0.01	-15.14	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-5.54	0.01	-15.23	0.02	20 th Nov 05
-6.07	0.01	-15.30	0.02	20 th Nov 05
-6.52	0.01	-15.33	0.02	20 th Nov 05
-7.04	0.01	-15.39	0.02	20 th Nov 05
-8.03	0.01	-15.46	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-9.03	0.01	-15.64	0.02	20 th Nov 05
-10.06	0.01	-15.65	0.01	20 th Nov 05
-11.02	0.01	-15.75	0.02	20 th Nov 05
-12.04	0.01	-15.75	0.02	20 th Nov 05
-13.02	0.01	-15.80	0.02	20 th Nov 05
-14.07	0.01	-15.84	0.02	20 th Nov 05
-15.04	0.01	-15.87	0.02	20 th Nov 05
-16.03	0.01	-15.88	0.02	20 th Nov 05
-17.04	0.01	-15.91	0.02	20 th Nov 05
-18.00	0.01	-15.92	0.02	20 th Nov 05
-19.06	0.01	-15.95	0.02	20 th Nov 05
-20.08	0.01	-15.99	0.01	20 th Nov 05

Dark Current (Rainy day, with lights off)

V (V)	ΔV (V)	I (nA)	ΔI (nA)
20.15	0.01	0.627	0.004
19.03	0.01	0.570	0.004
18.04	0.01	0.551	0.003
17.01	0.01	0.515	0.002
16.04	0.01	0.500	0.004
15.07	0.01	0.453	0.002
14.01	0.01	0.420	0.002
13.03	0.01	0.400	0.002
12.04	0.01	0.360	0.002
11.02	0.01	0.333	0.004
9.99	0.01	0.300	0.004
9.01	0.01	0.280	0.004
8.00	0.01	0.240	0.005
7.05	0.01	0.216	0.004
6.07	0.01	0.182	0.004
5.07	0.01	0.149	0.004
4.00	0.01	0.120	0.004
3.04	0.01	0.094	0.003
2.002	0.001	0.064	0.004
1.015	0.001	0.030	0.002
0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001
-1.002	0.001	-0.069	0.002
-2.033	0.001	-0.144	0.002
-3.08	0.01	-0.216	0.002
-4.07	0.01	-0.275	0.002
-5.00	0.01	-0.336	0.003
-6.03	0.01	-0.400	0.003
-7.02	0.01	-0.469	0.002
-8.05	0.01	-0.539	0.003
-9.04	0.01	-0.583	0.003
-10.06	0.01	-0.632	0.003
-11.00	0.01	-0.682	0.003
-11.99	0.01	-0.720	0.003
-13.06	0.01	-0.754	0.002
-14.02	0.01	-0.789	0.002
-15.10	0.01	-0.840	0.002
-16.05	0.01	-0.870	0.003
-17.00	0.01	-0.897	0.004
-18.01	0.01	-0.920	0.004
-19.00	0.01	-0.947	0.004
-20.10	0.01	-0.979	0.003

Appendix C: Matlab Code for Data Analysis

lab03.m

```
% Lab E-10

filters{1} = struct('Name', 'yellow', 'Wavelength', 5780,...
    'Color', [.9,.8,0], 'Marker', 'square');
filters{2} = struct('Name', 'green', 'Wavelength', 5461,...
    'Color', [0,1,0], 'Marker', 'diamond');
filters{3} = struct('Name', 'blue', 'Wavelength', 4358,...
    'Color', [0,0,1], 'Marker', 'o');
filters{4} = struct('Name', 'violet', 'Wavelength', 4047,...
    'Color', [.77,0,.9], 'Marker', 'v');
filters{5} = struct('Name', 'uv', 'Wavelength', 3663,...
    'Color', [.85,0,0], 'Marker', '^');
fcount = length(filters);

%-----%-----
% Background Dark Current %
%-----%-----

dats{1} = load('../data2/bg1.txt');
dats{2} = load('../data2/bg2.txt'); % worst case of dark current

figure; hold on; grid on;
for i = length(dats)
    dat = dats{i};
    V = dat(:,1);
    I = dat(:,2);
    dI = dat(:,3); % add drift error
    Pbg = polyfit(V,I, 1);
    plot(V,I, 'r');
    drawErrorBars(V,I, dI, .3,...
        [1,.1,.1]);
    plot(V,polyval(Pbg,V), '-b');
end
legend('cloudy day, lights on');
ylabel('I (nA)');
xlabel('V (V)');
title('Dark Current');

%-----%-----
% Calibration Drift %
%-----%-----

% this is a very very rough estimate,
% because of real dependence on the time to take measurements
% given in absolute value of drift of I0
filters{1}.Drift = 1 *1019/100.5; % worst; note smallest I0
filters{2}.Drift = 3;
filters{3}.Drift = 1; % best
filters{4}.Drift = 4; % bad
filters{5}.Drift = 3.5; % bad

%-----%-----
```

```

% Load Data %
%-----%

for i = 1:fcount
    dat = load(['../data3/' filters{i}.Name '.txt']);

    filters{i}.V = dat(:,1);
    filters{i}.I = dat(:,3);
    filters{i}.dV = dat(:,2);
    filters{i}.dI = dat(:,4) + abs(polyval(Pbg, filters{i}.dV))...
        + filters{i}.Drift;

    I0 = filters{i}.I(1);
    dI0 = filters{i}.dI(1);
    filters{i}.J = filters{i}.I ./ I0; % normalize
    filters{i}.dJ = 1/I0 * sqrt(filters{i}.dI.^2 ...
        + (filters{i}.I.*(dI0/I0)).^2);
    filters{i}.W = (1./filters{i}.dJ).^2;
end

%-----%
% General Plot %
%-----%

figure; grid on; hold on;
legh_ = []; legt_ = {}; % handles and text for legend
for i = 1:fcount
    h_ = plot(filters{i}.V, filters{i}.I, 'x', 'Color', filters{i}.Color, ...
        'Marker', filters{i}.Marker);
    drawErrorBars(filters{i}.V, filters{i}.I, filters{i}.dI, .2, ...
        filters{i}.Color);

    legh_(end+1) = h_(1);
    legt_(end+1) = filters{i}.Name;
end
ylabel('I (nA)');
xlabel('V (V)');
legend(legh_, legt_);
title('I-V Curves at Different Frequencies');

%-----%
% Reverse Normalized Currents %
%-----%

for i = 1:fcount
    rrange = find(filters{i}.V <= -12); % for linear fits
    filters{i}.rrange = rrange;
    filters{i}.Vr = filters{i}.V(rrange);
    filters{i}.Jr = filters{i}.J(rrange);
    filters{i}.dVr = filters{i}.dV(rrange);
    filters{i}.dJr = filters{i}.dJ(rrange);

    [filters{i}.Jr_fit, filters{i}.dJr_fit] = ...
        linearfit(filters{i}.Vr, filters{i}.Jr, ...
            filters{i}.dVr, filters{i}.dJr, ...
            filters{i}.V, filters{i}.dV);
    % allow only non-positive values

```

```

    filters{i}.Jr_fit(filters{i}.Jr_fit > 0) = 0;
end
figure;
subplot(2,1,1); grid on; hold on;
    for i = 1:fcount
        plot(filters{i}.Vr, filters{i}.Jr, 'x',...
            'Marker', filters{i}.Marker, 'Color', filters{i}.Color);
        drawErrorBars(filters{i}.Vr, filters{i}.Jr, filters{i}.dJr, .2,...
            filters{i}.Color);
        plot(filters{i}.Vr, filters{i}.Jr_fit(filters{i}.rrange), '-',...
            'Color', filters{i}.Color);
    end
    ylabel('J');
    xlabel('V (V)');
    title('Reverse Normalized Currents (J = I/I_0)');
subplot(2,1,2); grid on; hold on;
    for i = 1:fcount
        res = filters{i}.Jr - filters{i}.Jr_fit(filters{i}.rrange);
        plot(filters{i}.Vr, res, 'x',...
            'Marker', filters{i}.Marker, 'Color', filters{i}.Color);
    end
    ylabel('J');
    xlabel('V (V)');
    title('Residuals');

```

```

%-----%
% Investigation of Derivative %
%-----%

```

```

figure; grid on; hold on;
for i = 1:fcount
    % numerical differentiation, approximate
    D = diff(filters{i}.J - filters{i}.Jr_fit) ./ diff(filters{i}.V);
    filters{i}.DJJr_DV = D;
    plot(filters{i}.V(2:end), D,...
        'Marker', filters{i}.Marker, 'Color', filters{i}.Color);
end

```

```

%-----%
% Intercept Fits %
%-----%

```

```

Vfitub = [-.24    -.18    -.2    -.15    -.25];
Vfitlb = [-.31    -.38    -.6    -.8    -1.1];
for i = 1:fcount
    irange = find(filters{i}.V(find(filters{i}.V >= Vfitlb(i)))...
        <= Vfitub(i));

    K = sqrt(filters{i}.J - filters{i}.Jr_fit);
    dK = 1./K .* sqrt(filters{i}.dJ.^2 + filters{i}.dJr_fit.^2);
    filters{i}.K = K(irange); % reduce range
    filters{i}.dK = dK(irange);
    filters{i}.Vi = filters{i}.V(irange);
    filters{i}.dVi = filters{i}.dV(irange);

    [filters{i}.K_fit, filters{i}.dK_fit, A,B, dA,dB] = ...
        linearfit(filters{i}.Vi, filters{i}.K,...

```

```

        filters{i}.dVi, filters{i}.dK, ...
        filters{i}.Vi, filters{i}.dVi);

    filters{i}.Vs = --A/B;
    filters{i}.dVs = sqrt((A/B^2*dB)^2 + (-dA/B)^2);
end
figure;
subplot(2,1,1); grid on; hold on;
    for i = 1:fcount
        plot(filters{i}.Vi, filters{i}.K, 'x', ...
            'Marker', filters{i}.Marker, 'Color', filters{i}.Color);
        drawErrorBars(filters{i}.Vi, filters{i}.K, filters{i}.dK, .02, ...
            filters{i}.Color);
        plot(filters{i}.Vi, filters{i}.K_fit, '-', ...
            'Color', filters{i}.Color);
    end
    ylabel('K');
    xlabel('V (V)');
    title('Intercept Region of Transformed Currents (K = J - J_r)');
subplot(2,1,2); grid on; hold on;
    for i = 1:fcount
        res = filters{i}.K - filters{i}.K_fit;
        plot(filters{i}.Vi, res, 'x', ...
            'Marker', filters{i}.Marker, 'Color', filters{i}.Color);
    end
    ylabel('K');
    xlabel('V (V)');
    title('Residuals');

%-----%-----%-----%-----%-----%-----%-----%-----%-----%
% Stopping Voltages %
%-----%-----%-----%-----%-----%-----%-----%-----%-----%

% order: yellow, green, blue, violet, uv
c = 299792458; % speed of light, in metres
Vs = [filters{1}.Vs filters{2}.Vs filters{3}.Vs filters{4}.Vs...
    filters{5}.Vs];
dVs = [filters{1}.dVs filters{2}.dVs filters{3}.dVs filters{4}.dVs...
    filters{5}.dVs];
L = [filters{1}.Wavelength filters{2}.Wavelength filters{3}.Wavelength...
    filters{4}.Wavelength filters{5}.Wavelength] * 1e-10; % wavelength in m
F = c ./ L; % frequency
f = F(1):(F(end)-F(1))/20:F(end);

P = polyfit(F, Vs, 1);

figure; grid on; hold on;
plot(F, Vs, 'xr');
drawErrorBars(F, Vs, dVs, .1e14, filters{i}.Color);
plot(f, polyval(P, f), '-r');

e = 1.60217646e-19; % electron charge
P1 = P;
h = P(1) * e

w = 1./dVs.^2;
DELTA = sum(w) * (w * (F.^2)') - (w * F')^2;

```

```

dB = sqrt(sum(w) / DELTA);
dh = e * dB;

% compare against h = 6.626068e-34 m^2 kg/s
h0 = 6.626068e-34;
err = abs(h-h0) / h0 % deviation

% lab manual paper
L = [5770 5461 4916 4339 3650] * 1e-10;
Vs = [0.52 0.59 0.83 1.14 1.72];
F = c ./ L; % frequency
f = F(1):(F(end)-F(1))/20:F(end);
P = polyfit(F,Vs,1);
plot(F,Vs, 'oc');
plot(f, polyval(P, f), '-c');

ylabel('Stopping Voltage (V)');
xlabel('Freq (Hz)');
titlestr = 'Stopping Voltage at Different Frequencies';
titlestr = sprintf([titlestr '\n' 'h = ' num2str(h*1e34) ' +/- '...
    num2str(dh*1e34) ' * 10^{-34} {m^2}kg/s']);
titlestr = sprintf([titlestr '\n' num2str(err*100) '%% from h_0 = ' num2str(h0)]);
title(titlestr);

```

linearfit.m

```

function [y,dy, A,B, dA,dB] = linearfit(X,Y,dX,dY, x,dx)

    P = polyfit(X,Y, 1);

    A = P(2);
    B = P(1);

    % change to equivalent error in Y
    dY = sqrt( dY.^2 + (B.*dX).^2 );
    dX = 0;

    w = 1./dY.^2; % weights

    DELTA = sum(w)*(w'*X.^2) - (w'*X)^2;
    dA = sqrt( w'*X.^2 / DELTA );
    dB = sqrt( sum(w) / DELTA );

    y = polyval(P,x);
    dy = sqrt( dA^2 + (x.*dB).^2 + (B.*dx).^2 );

end

```