

17-355/17-655: Program Analysis

In-Class Exercises

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1. Draw a parse tree for the function below. You can assume that the “for” statement is at the top of the parse tree.

```
void copy_bytes(char dest[], char source[], int n) {  
    for (int i = 0; i < n; ++i)  
        dest[i] = source[i];  
}
```

2. Write pseudocode for a simple AST-walker analysis that warns when string concatenation occurs in a loop. You may assume Note:

- In Java and .NET it is more efficient to use a StringBuffer
- Assume any appropriate AST elements that you need

To get you started:

```
class StringConcatLoopAnalysis extends Visitor {  
    void visitStringConcat(StringConcat e) {
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```