



Neural Networks

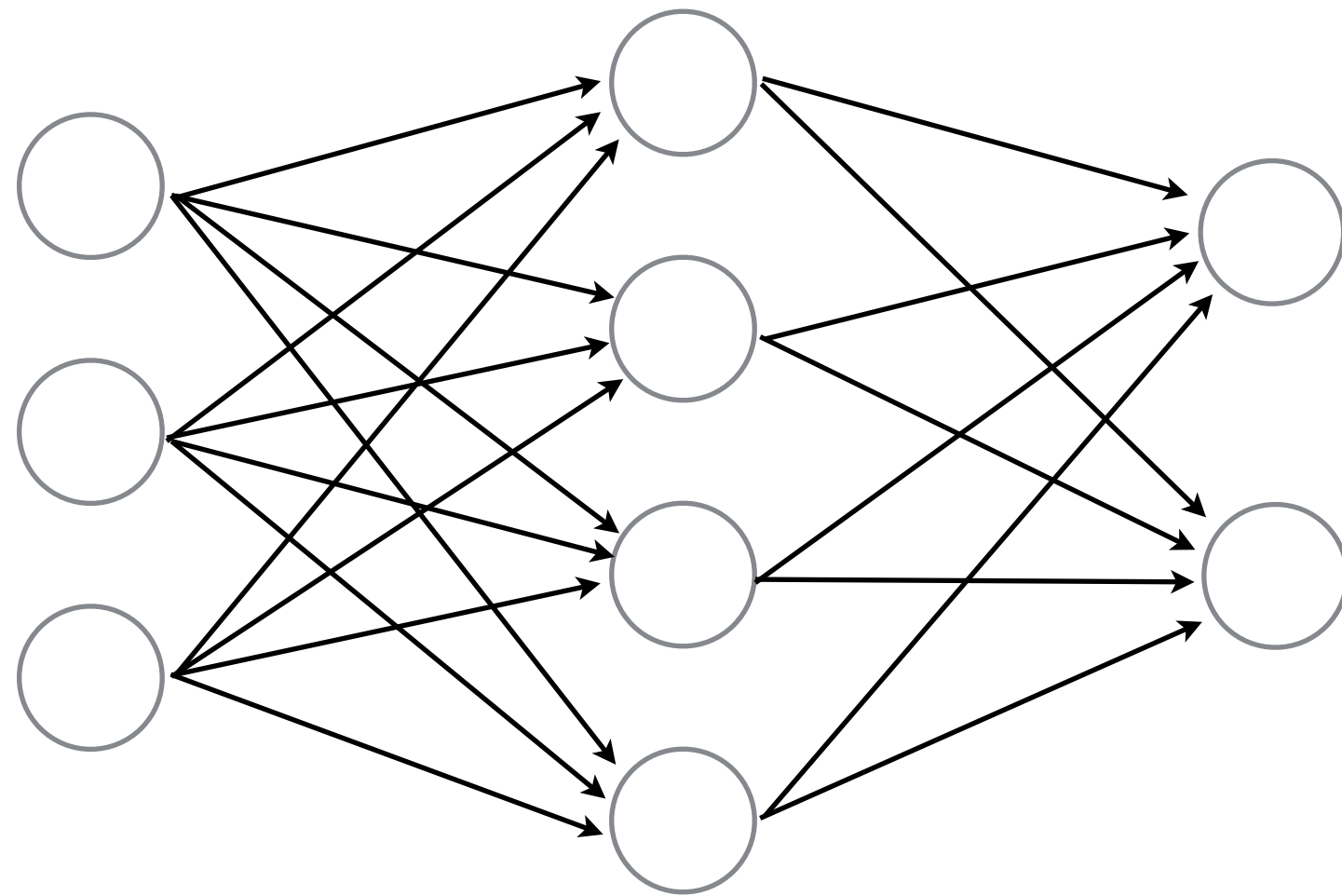
16-385 Computer Vision (Kris Kitani)
Carnegie Mellon University

Connect a bunch of perceptrons together ...

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Neural Network

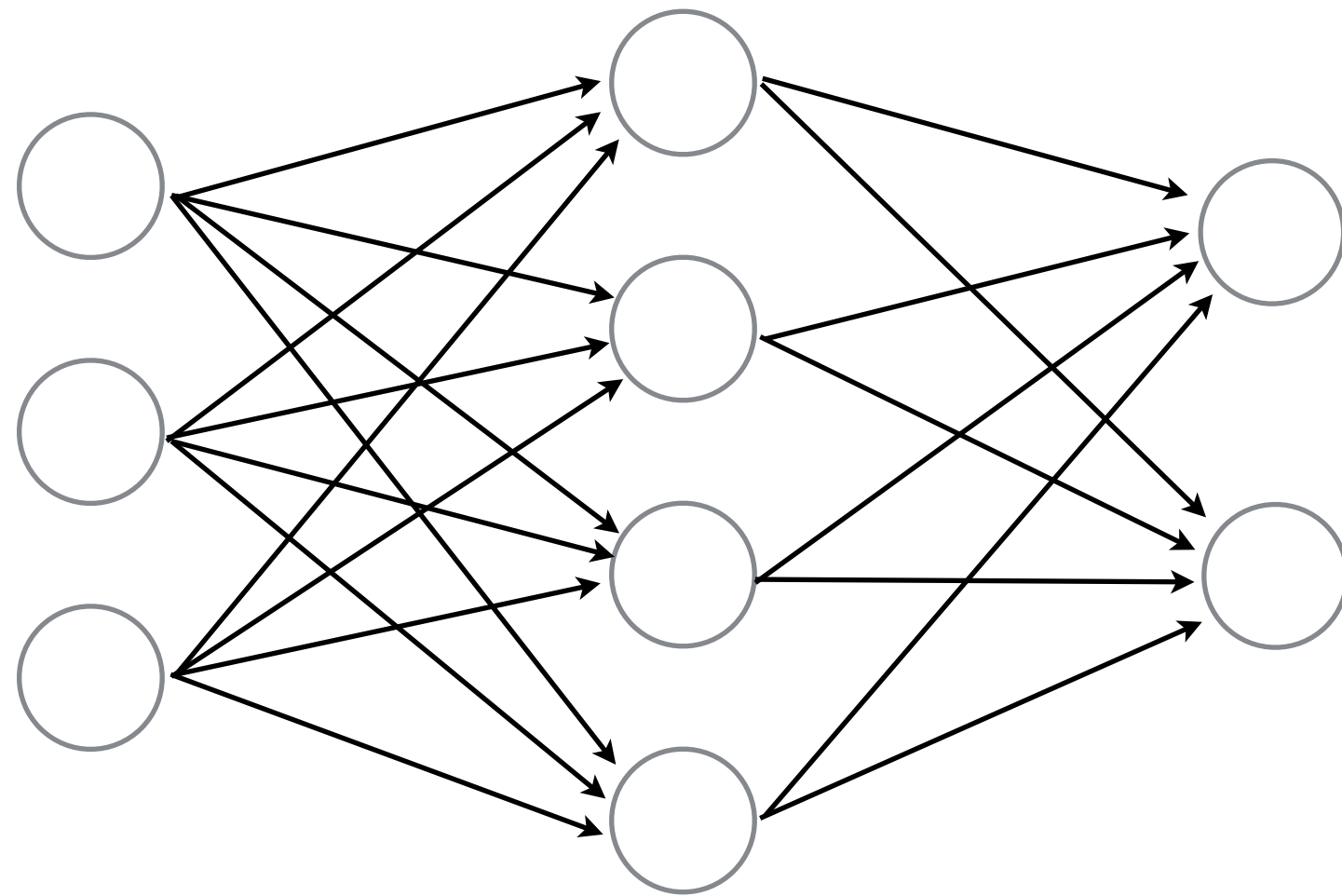
a collection of connected perceptrons



Connect a bunch of perceptrons together ...

Neural Network

a collection of connected perceptrons

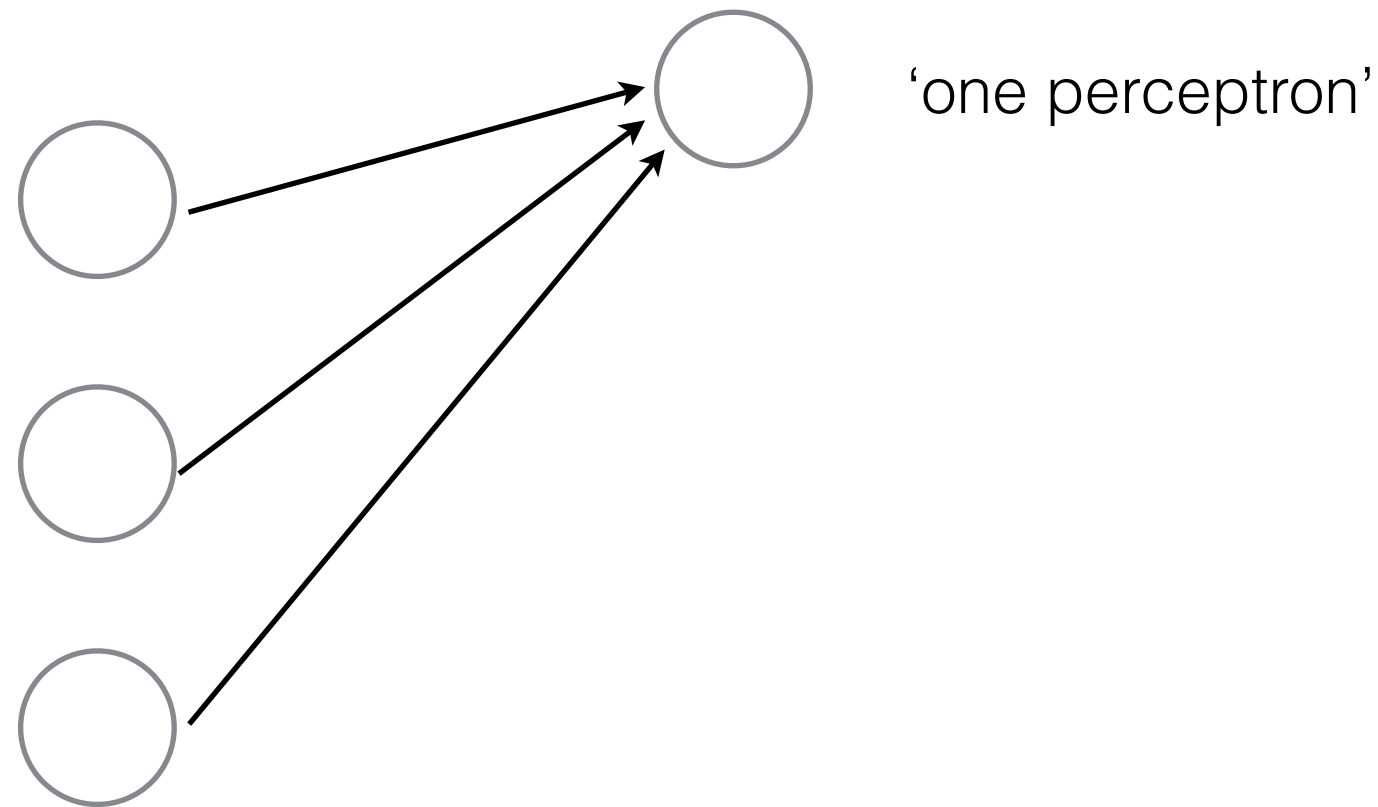


How many perceptrons in this neural network?

Connect a bunch of perceptrons together ...

Neural Network

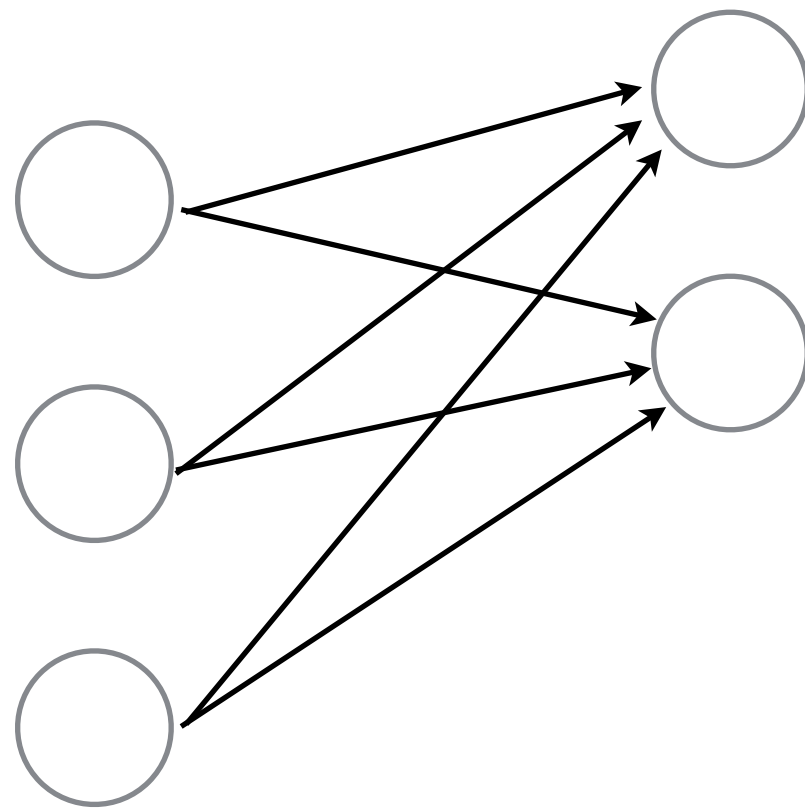
a collection of connected perceptrons



Connect a bunch of perceptrons together ...

Neural Network

a collection of connected perceptrons



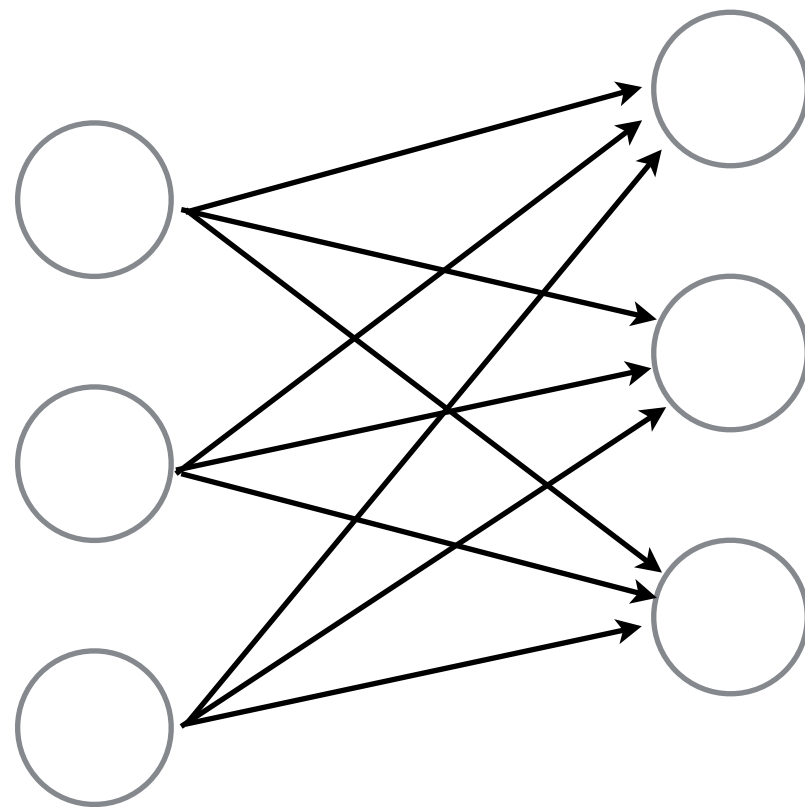
‘two perceptrons’



Connect a bunch of perceptrons together ...

Neural Network

a collection of connected perceptrons



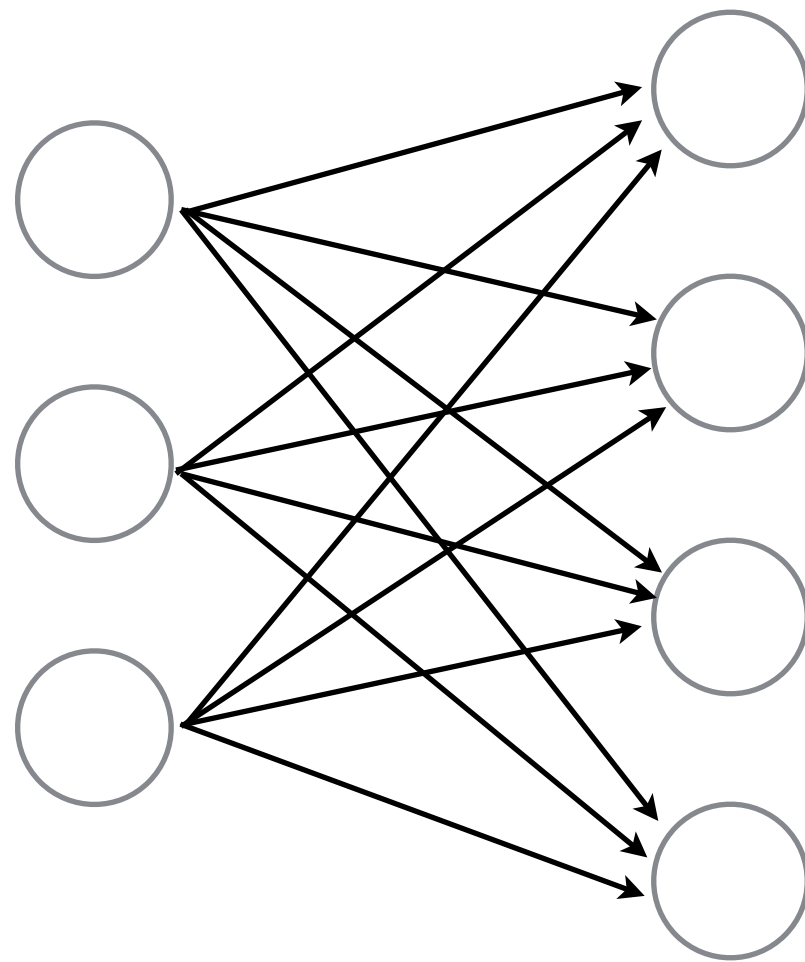
'three perceptrons'



Connect a bunch of perceptrons together ...

Neural Network

a collection of connected perceptrons



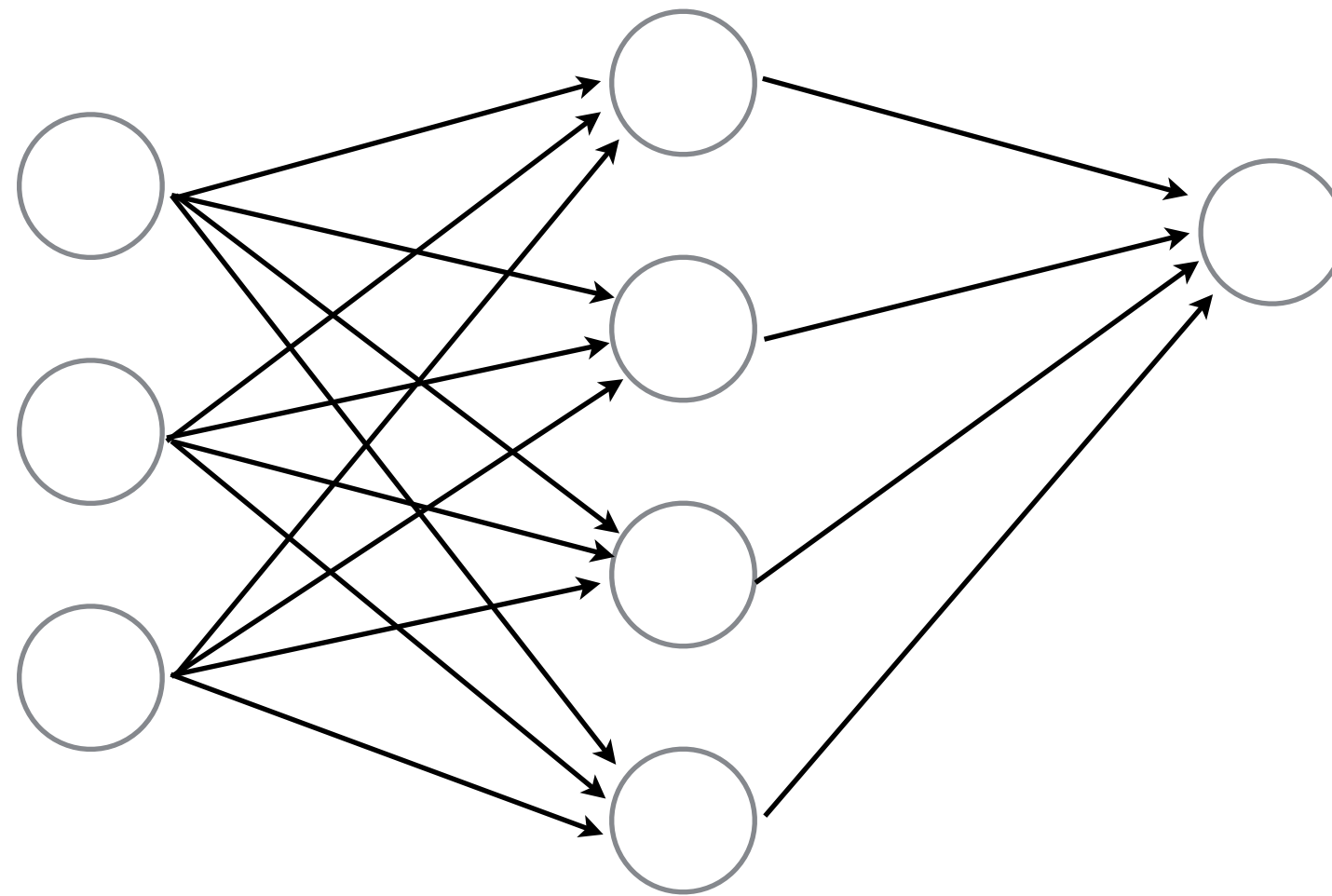
‘four perceptrons’



Connect a bunch of perceptrons together ...

Neural Network

a collection of connected perceptrons



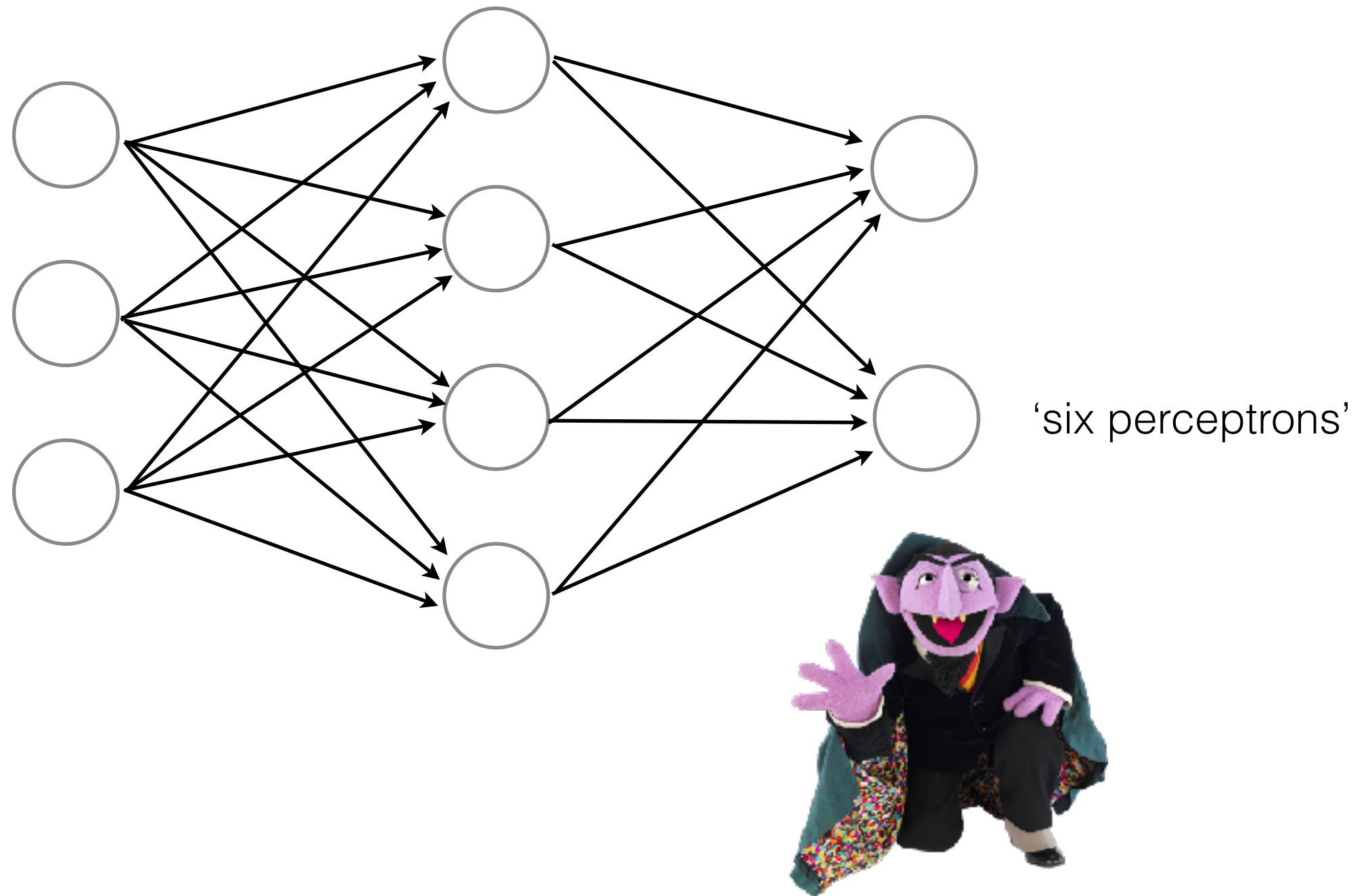
‘five perceptrons’



Connect a bunch of perceptrons together ...

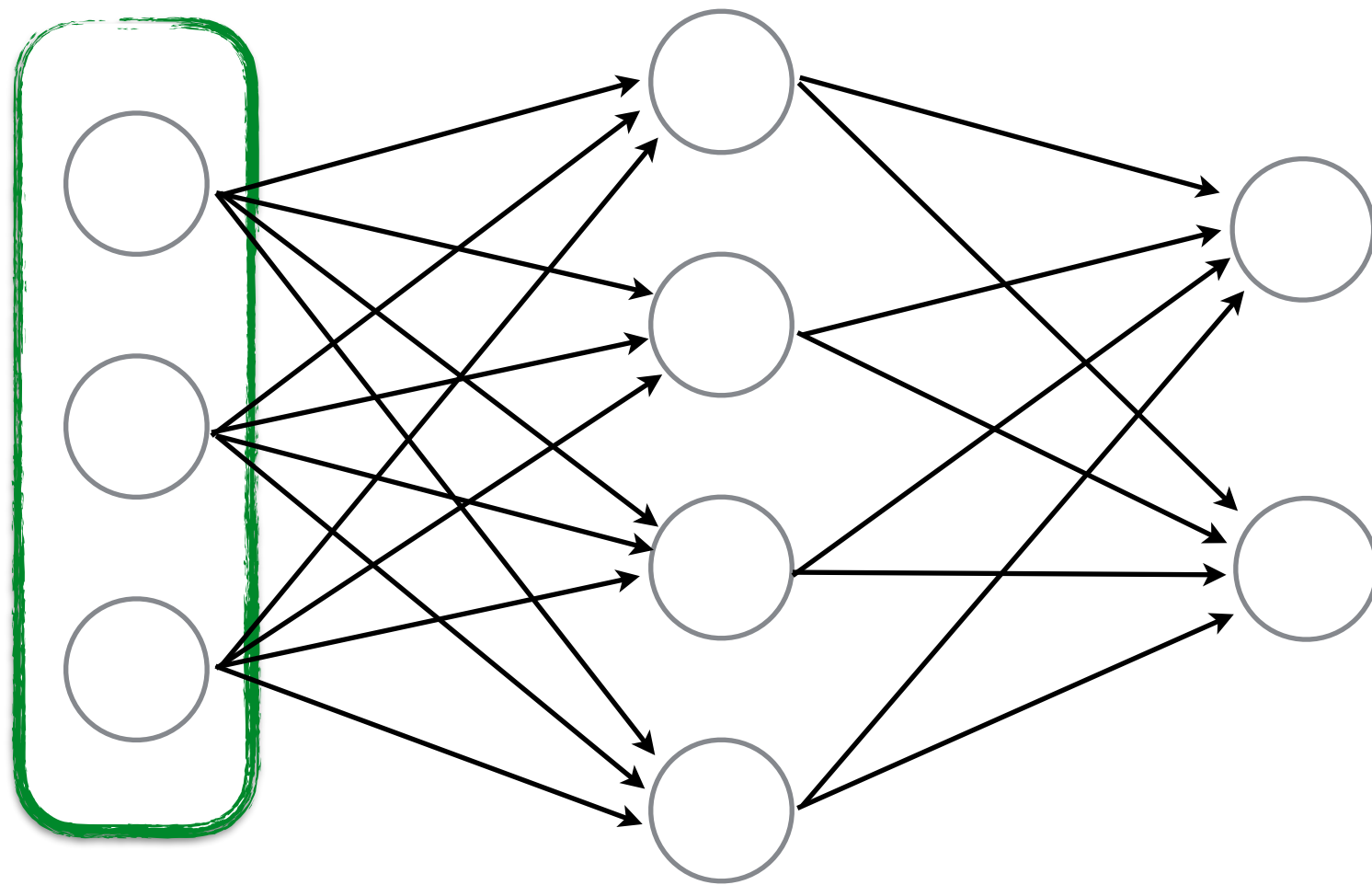
Neural Network

a collection of connected perceptrons



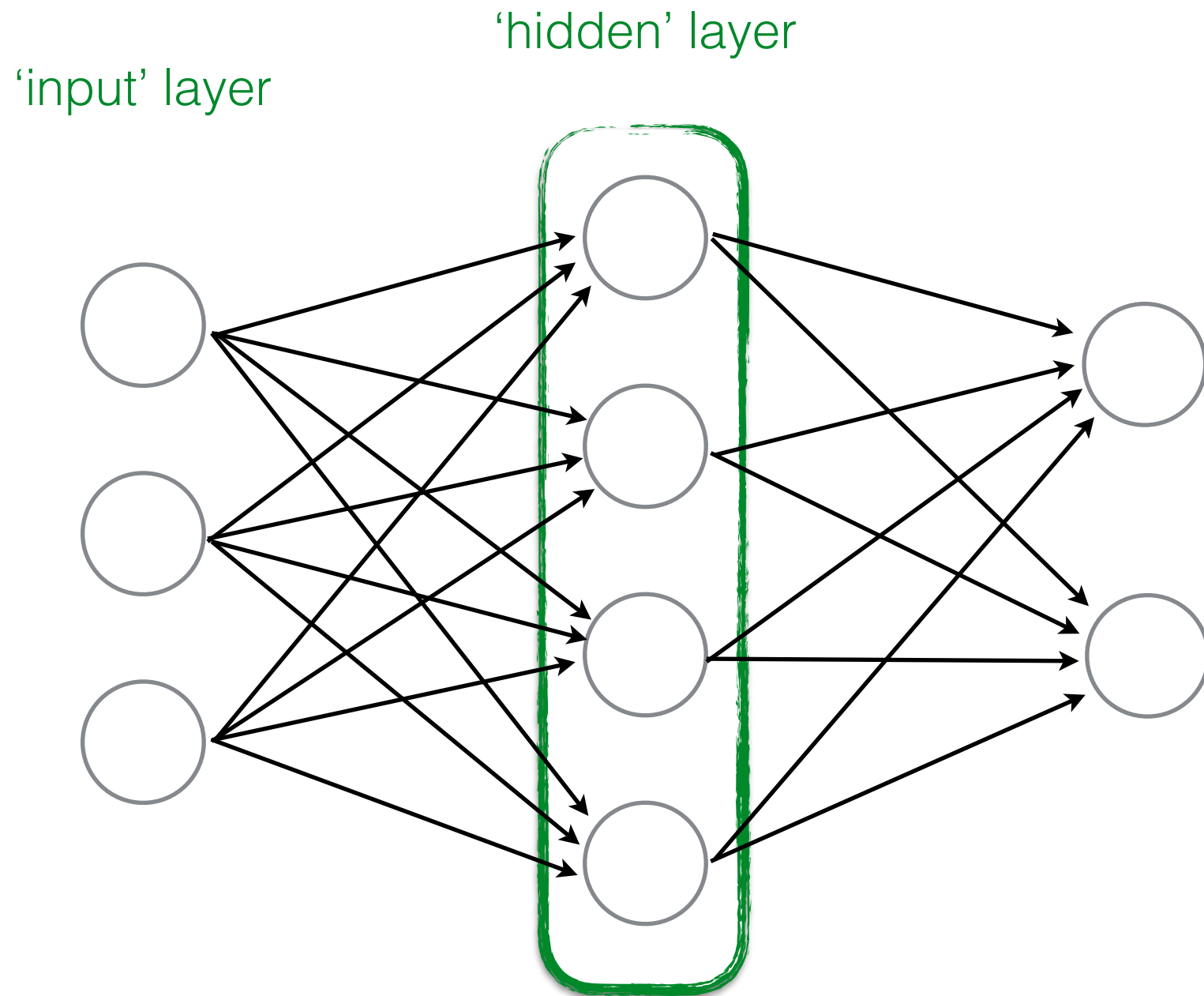
Some terminology...

'input' layer



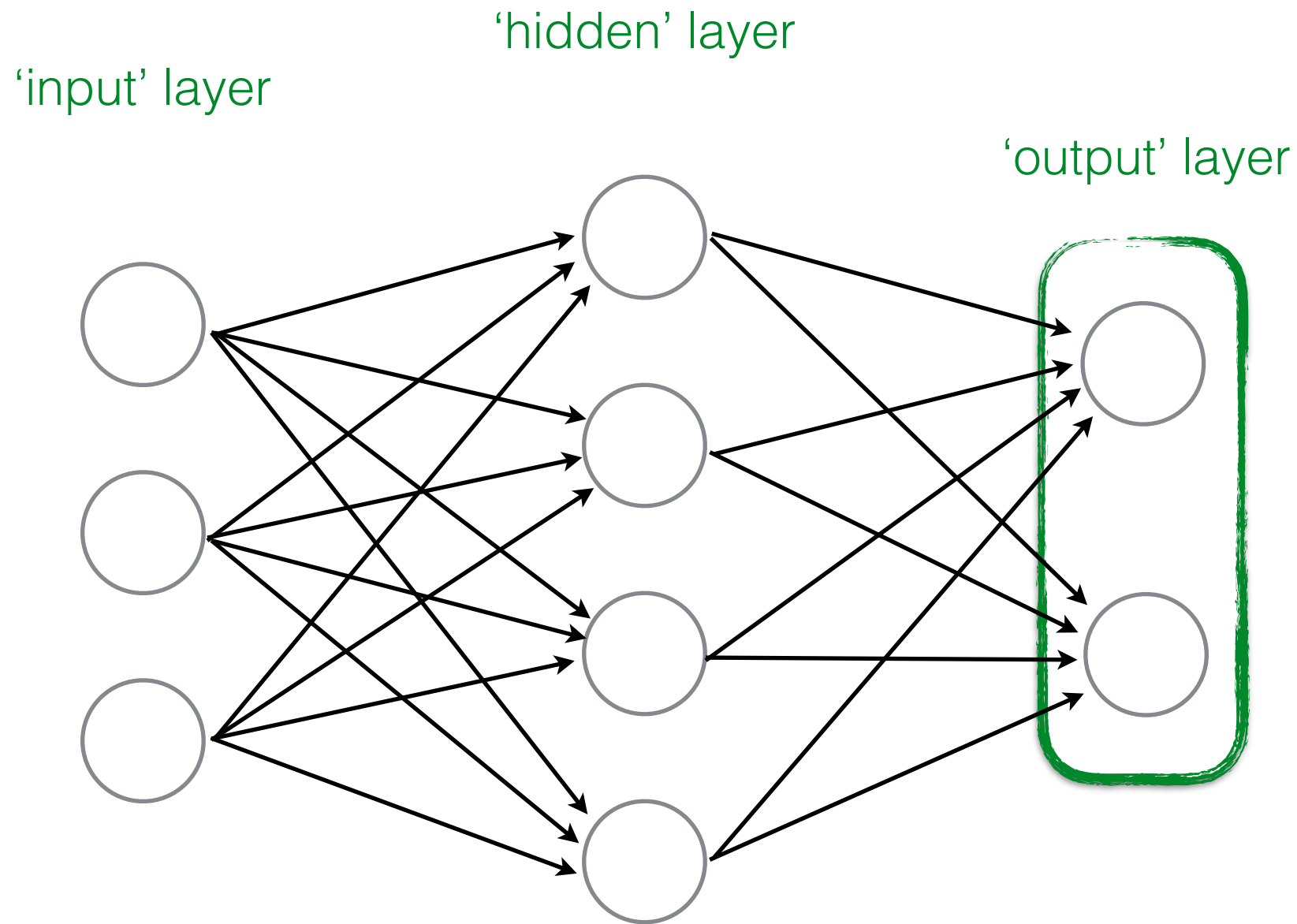
...also called a **Multi-layer Perceptron** (MLP)

Some terminology...



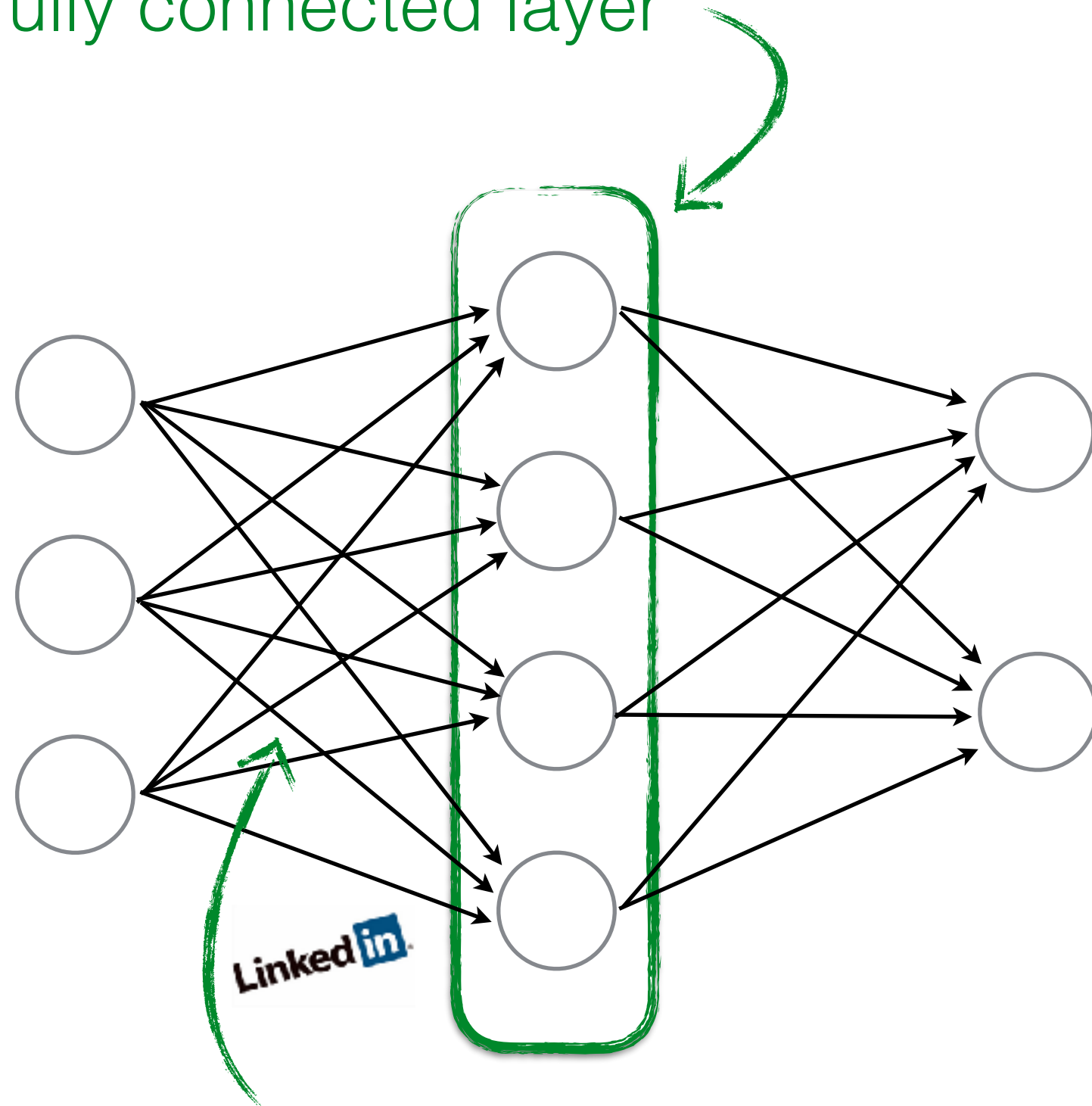
...also called a **Multi-layer Perceptron** (MLP)

Some terminology...

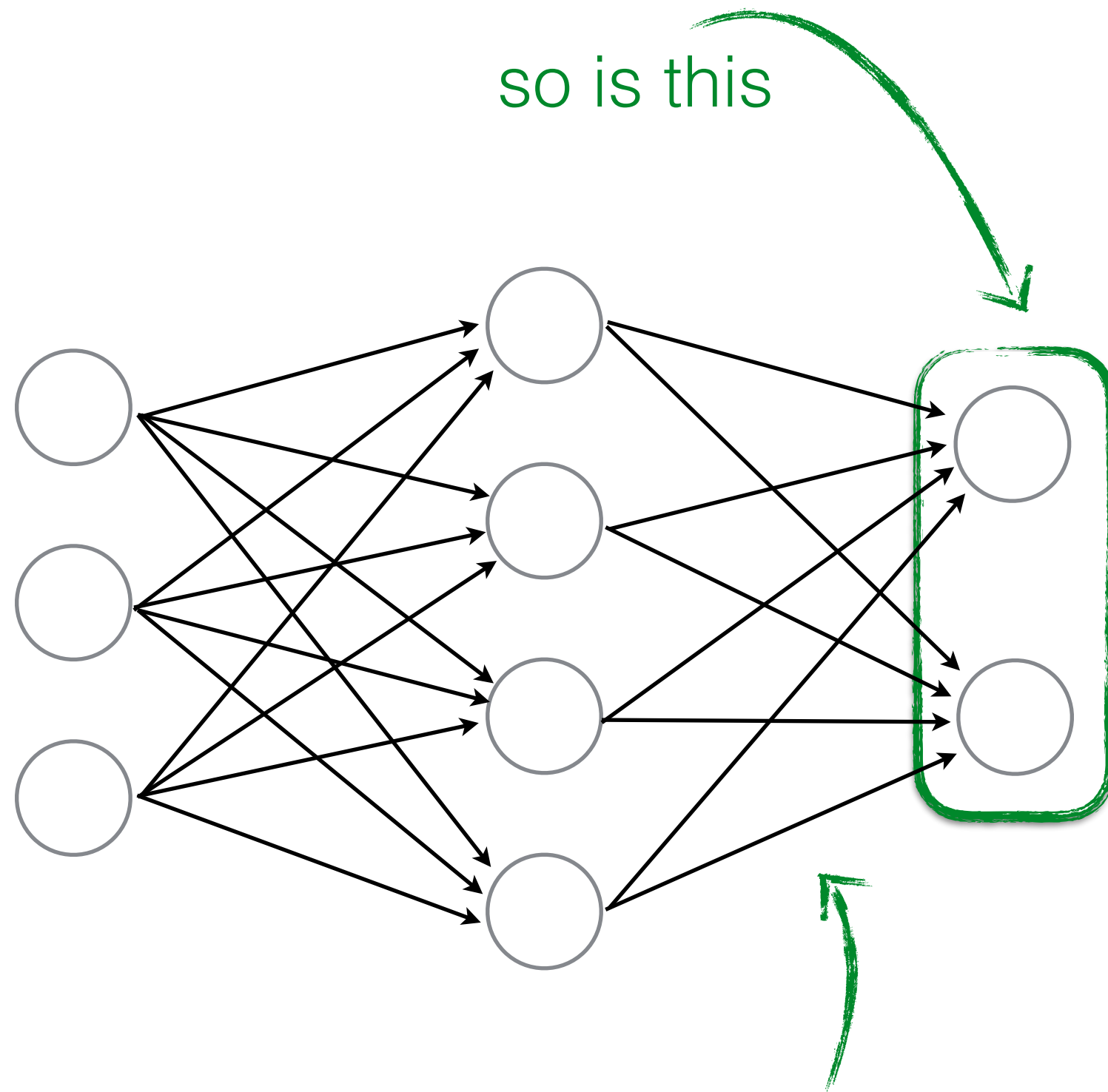


...also called a **Multi-layer Perceptron** (MLP)

this layer is a
'fully connected layer'

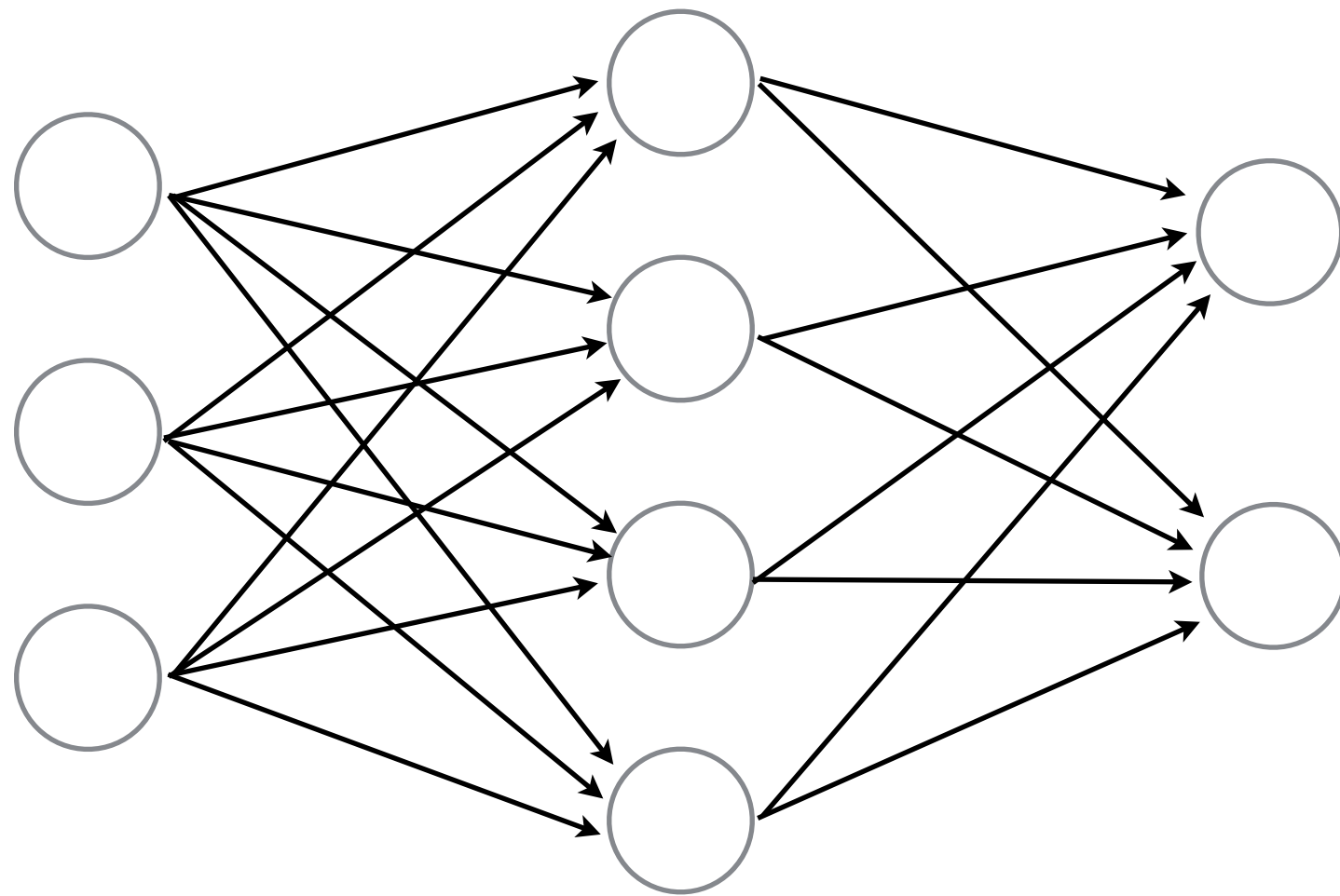


all pairwise neurons between layers are connected



How many neurons (perceptrons)?

How many weights (edges)?

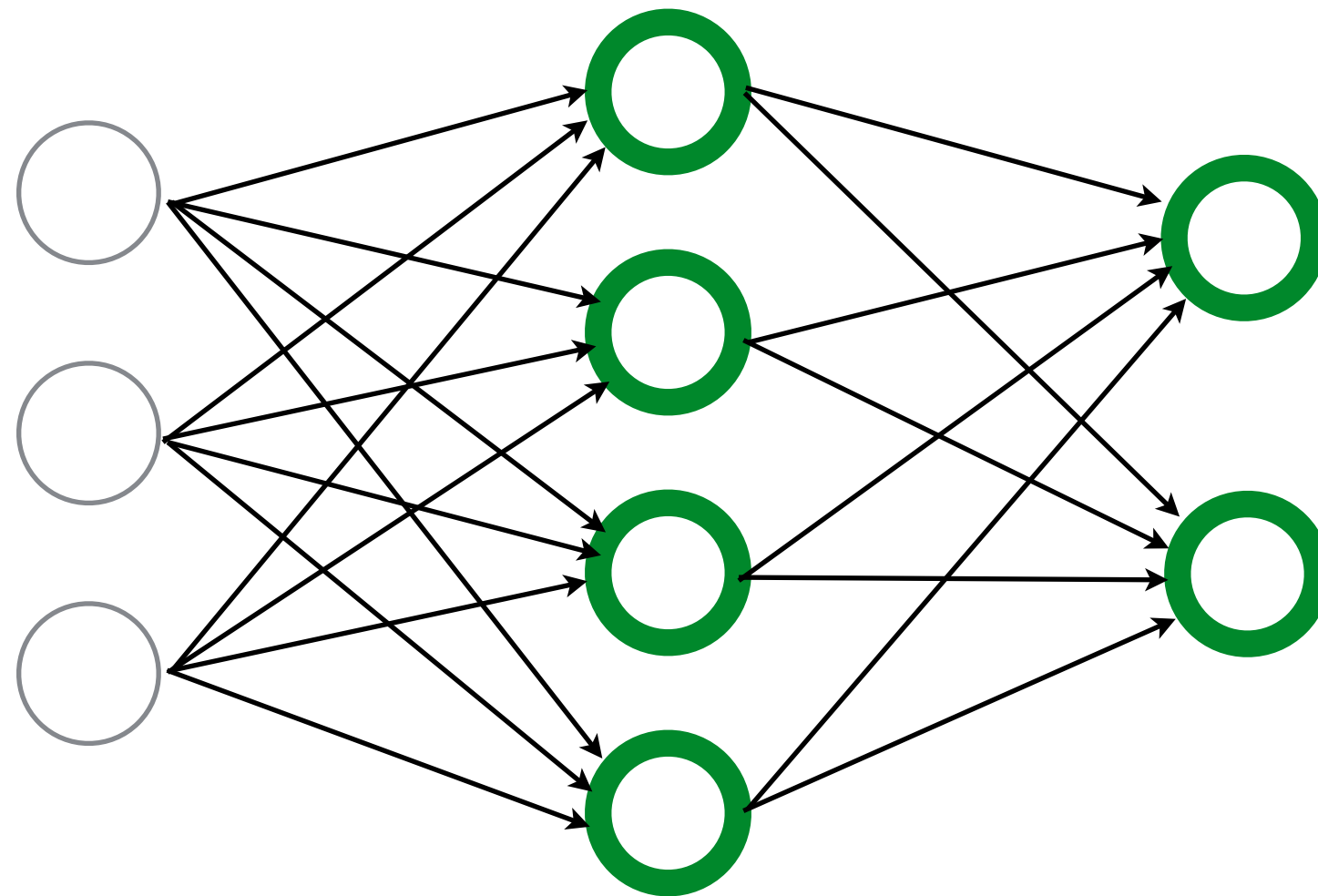


How many learnable parameters total?

How many neurons (perceptrons)?

$$4 + 2 = 6$$

How many weights (edges)?



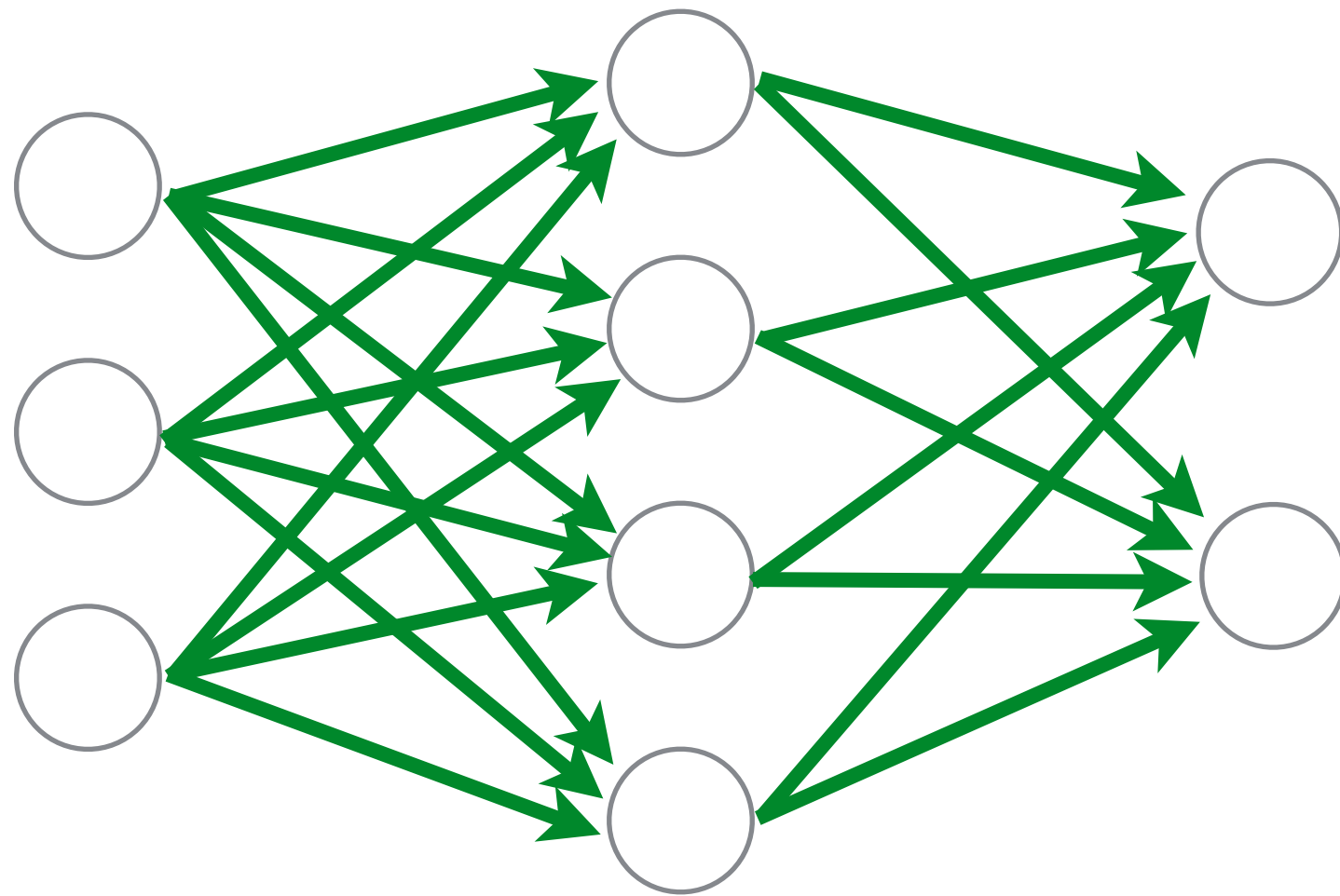
How many learnable parameters total?

How many neurons (perceptrons)?

$$4 + 2 = 6$$

How many weights (edges)?

$$(3 \times 4) + (4 \times 2) = 20$$



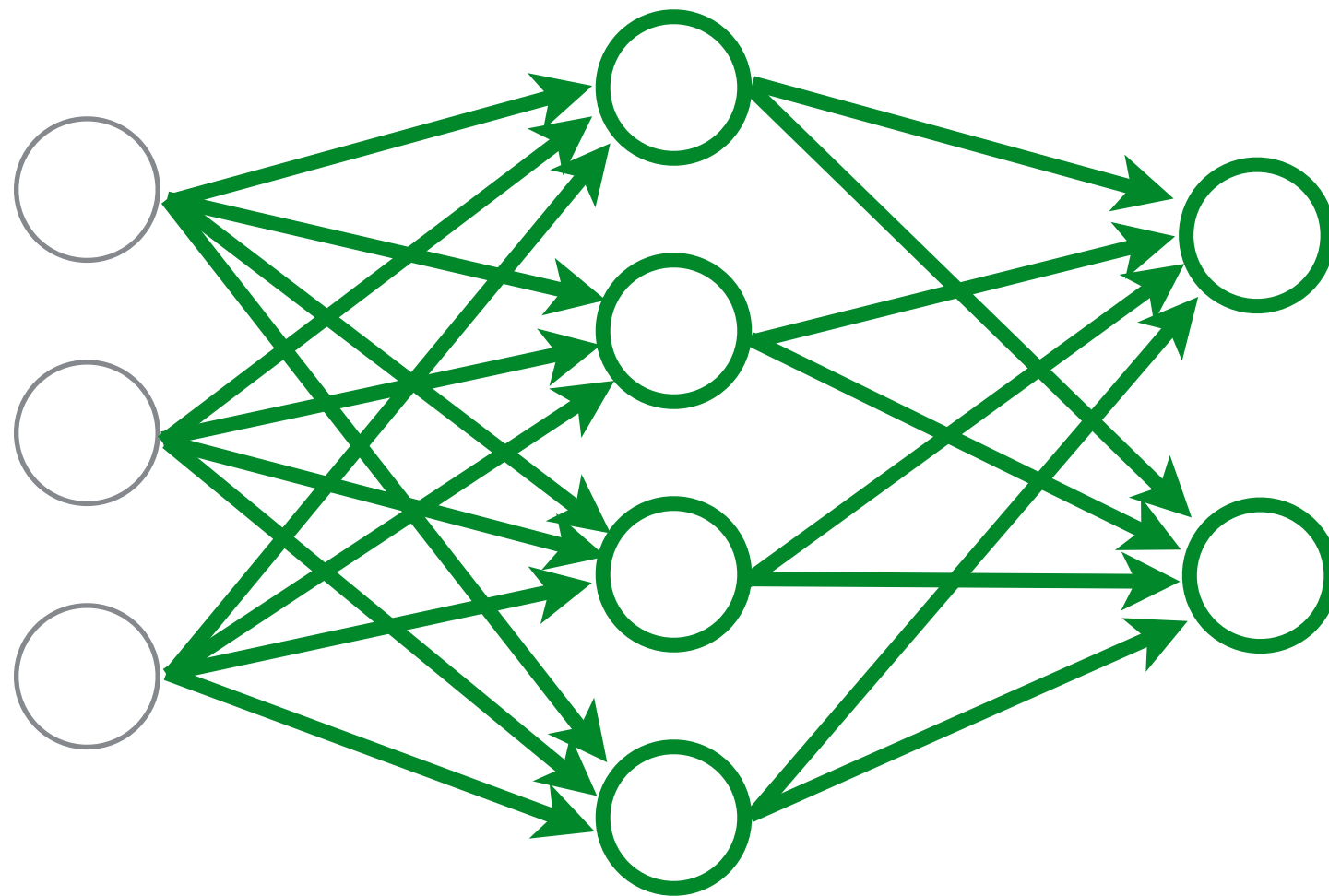
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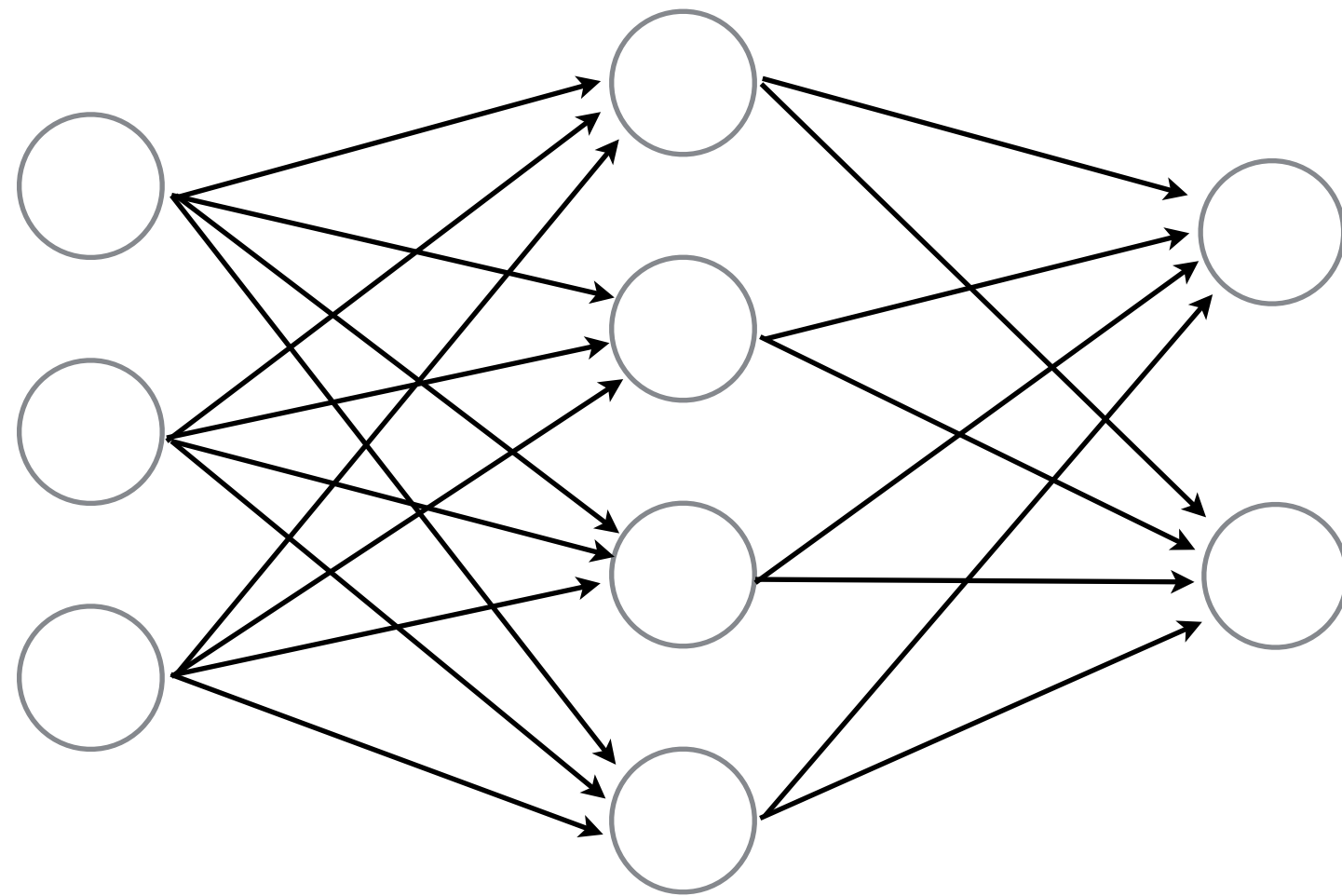


How many learnable parameters total?

$$20 + 4 + 2 = 26$$

bias terms

performance usually tops out at 2-3 layers,
deeper networks don't really improve performance...



...with the exception of **convolutional** networks for images