Appendices

Appendix 1: Targets of the Millennium Development Goals

- **Target 1** Halve, between 1990 and 2015, the proportion of people whose income is less than one dollar a day.
- Target 2 Halve, between 1990 and 2015, the proportion of people who suffer from hunger.
- **Target 3** Ensure that, by 2015, children everywhere, boys and girls alike, will be able to complete a full course of primary schooling.
- **Target 4** Eliminate gender disparity in primary and secondary education, preferably by 2005, and to all levels of education no later than 2015.
- **Target 5** Reduce by two thirds, between 1990 and 2015, the under-five mortality rate.
- Target 6 Reduce by three quarters, between 1990 and 2015, the maternal mortality ratio.
- **Target 7** Have halted by 2015 and begun to reverse the spread of HIV/AIDS.
- Target 8 Have halted by 2015 and begun to reverse the incidence of malaria and other major diseases.
- **Target 9** Integrate the principles of sustainable development into country policies and programs and reverse the losses of environmental resources.
- **Target 10** Halve by 2015 the proportion of people without sustainable access to safe drinking water and basic sanitation.
- Target 11 Have achieved by 2020 a significant improvement in the lives of at least 100 million slum dwellers.
- **Target 12** Develop further an open, rule-based, predictable, non-discriminatory trading and financial system. It includes a commitment to good governance, development, and poverty reduction both nationally and internationally.
- **Target 13** Address the special needs of the least developed countries. Includes: tariff and quota-free access for least-developed countries' exports; enhanced program of debt relief for HIPCs (Heavily Indebted Poor Countries) and cancellation of official bilateral debt; and more generous ODA (Official Development Assistance) for countries committed to poverty reduction.
- **Target 14** Address the special needs of landlocked countries and small island developing States (through the Program of Action for the Sustainable Development of Small Island Developing States and the outcome of the twenty-second special session of the General Assembly).
- **Target 15** Deal comprehensively with the debt problems of developing countries through national and international measures in order to make debt sustainable in the long term.
- **Target 16** In cooperation with developing countries, develop and implement strategies for decent and productive work for youth.
- **Target 17** In cooperation with pharmaceutical companies, provide access to affordable essential drugs in developing countries.
- **Target 18** In cooperation with the private sector, make available the benefits of new technologies, especially information and communications.