

Peterson's Mutual-Exclusion Algorithm (broken version)

```
MODULE agent(req_self, req_other, turn, num)
```

```
VAR
```

```
pc : {L0, L1, L3, L4 };
```

```
ASSIGN
```

```
init(req_self) := 0;
```

```
init(pc) := L0;
```

```
next(pc) :=
```

```
case
```

```
pc = L0 : { L0, L1 };
```

```
pc = L1 : L3;
```

```
pc = L3 & ( req_other ) : L3;
```

```
pc = L3 : L4;
```

```
pc = L4 : L0;
```

```
esac;
```

```
next(req_self) :=
```

```
case
```

```
pc = L1 : 1;
```

```
pc = L4 : 0;
```

```
1 : req_self;
```

```
esac;
```

```
DEFINE
```

```
request := pc = L1;
```

```
critical := pc = L4;
```

```
FAIRNESS
```

```
running
```

agent0:

L0: Idle;

L1: req0 = 1; //request to enter critical section

L3: while (req1 == 1);

L4: req0 = 0; //clear the request

agent1:

L0: Idle;

L1: req1 = 1; //request to enter critical section

L3: while (req0 == 1);

L4: req1 = 0; //clear the request

```
MODULE main
```

```
VAR
```

```
turn : boolean;
```

```
req0 : boolean;
```

```
req1 : boolean;
```

```
agent0 : process agent(req0, req1, turn, 0);
```

```
agent1 : process agent(req1, req0, turn, 1);
```

```
safe: SPEC AG( !agent0.critical | !agent1.critical );
```

```
fairness0: SPEC AG( agent0.request -> EF agent0.critical );
```

```
fairness0: SPEC AG( agent1.request -> EF agent1.critical );
```

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```
MODULE agent(req_self, req_other, turn, num)
```

```
VAR
```

```
pc : {L0, L1, L2, L3, L4 };
```

```
ASSIGN
```

```
init(req_self) := 0;
```

```
init(pc) := L0;
```

```
next(pc) :=
```

```
case
```

```
pc = L0 : { L0, L1 };
```

```
pc = L1 : L2;
```

```
pc = L2 : L3;
```

```
pc = L3 & (turn = !num) & req_other : L3;
```

```
pc = L3 : L4;
```

```
pc = L4 : L0;
```

```
esac;
```

```
next(req_self) :=
```

```
case
```

```
pc = L1 : 1;
```

```
pc = L4 : 0;
```

```
1 : req_self;
```

```
esac;
```

```
next(turn) :=
```

```
case
```

```
pc = L2 : !num;
```

```
1 : turn;
```

```
esac;
```

```
DEFINE
```

```
request := pc = L1;
```

```
critical := pc = L4;
```

```
FAIRNESS
```

```
running
```

Peterson's Mutex (Fixed)

agent0:

L0: Idle;

L1: req0 = 1; //request to enter critical section

L2: turn = 1; //give priority to the other process

L3: while (turn == 1 && req1 == 1);

L4: req0 = 0; //clear the request

agent1:

L0: Idle;

L1: req1 = 1; //request to enter critical section

L2: turn = 0; //give priority to the other process

L3: while (turn == 0 && req0 == 1);

L4: req1 = 0; //clear the request

```
MODULE main
```

```
VAR
```

```
turn : boolean;
```

```
req0 : boolean;
```

```
req1 : boolean;
```

```
agent0 : process agent(req0, req1, turn, 0);
```

```
agent1 : process agent(req1, req0, turn, 1);
```

```
safe: SPEC AG( !agent0.critical | !agent1.critical );
```

```
fairness0: SPEC AG( agent0.request -> EF agent0.critical );
```

```
fairness0: SPEC AG( agent1.request -> EF agent1.critical );
```

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